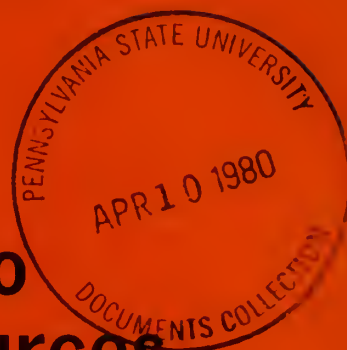


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Selective Guide to Climatic Data Sources



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U.S. DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE
National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration
Environmental Data And Information Service



Selective Guide to Climatic Data Sources

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INTRODUCTION

This GUIDE is designed to assist potential users of climatological data by informing them of the availability of such data in published and unpublished form. It is arranged to indicate the publication(s) in which these data in their various climatological categories (temperature, precipitation, wind, atmospheric pressure, humidity, etc.), both surface and upper air, may be found. A brief review of the pertinent historical facts associated with each publication is given where appropriate. The various climatological tables, charts, and graphs included in each publication are listed, and in many cases abbreviated examples are shown.

Most of the publications described in PART I are available on subscription from the National Climatic Center (NCC). Subscription rates for these publications will be quoted upon request by the Director, National Climatic Center, Federal Building, Asheville, NC 28801. Subscriptions may be entered for a maximum of 3 years at the quoted rate. Copies of back issue publications are also available, but there is a minimum charge of \$3.00 per order for shelf-stocked publications, if in print; copies of out-of-print issues can be made for a minimum charge of \$5.00 per order (1979 prices). The name and address of the office from which subscriptions or copies of publications that are not distributed by NCC may be obtained are shown where appropriate.

Several climatological atlases have been prepared by the National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration and by agencies in the Department of Defense. The descriptions provide ordering information for these publications.

All back issues of serial climatological publications and many one-time issues containing specialized climatic data have been placed on 4- by 6-in. microfiche. Future issues will also be filmed in order to maintain continuity and integrity in the microfiche file. In addition, some of the unpublished data compilations have been placed on 100-foot reels of 16mm film. Film copies of existing microforms, or paper copies of the publications or data compilations, can be provided as required. Generally, microfilm and microfiche copy costs much less than paper copy. If microforms are desired, contact NCC to determine the availability and cost of the desired materials.

Although this GUIDE refers primarily to published climatological data, it should be noted that a wealth of unpublished climatological data and/or summaries is also available in the NCC files. PART V describes indexes to many of these materials.

Most of the currently published and unpublished materials described in the GUIDE were prepared at NCC from digitized representations (magnetic tape) of the original records. Information about the content and format of these digital data files and how copies of them may be obtained is available from NCC upon request.

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Long		
Period	: Monthly and annual mean maximum, and mean minimum	18,33,73,75, 77,81,87,97, 101,102,111,112, 116,124,132
	Highest and lowest, monthly and annual.	77,101,111, 116,124,132
	Record highest and lowest	17,18,33,73,75, 81,87,111
	Mean number of days maximum 90°F or above	17,33,78,81, 87,112,120, 124,132
	Mean number of days maximum 90°F, 65°F, 32°F or above	101
	Mean number of days minimum 32°F or below, 0°F or below	17,18,33,81, 87,124,132
	Mean number of days minimum 45°F, 32°F, 0°F or below.	101
	Mean date of first 32°F in fall, last in spring	112,115,120
	Mean length of freeze-free period	112,120
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	Average monthly temperatures, pressure, density, and speed of sound at constant heights.	27
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Monthly	: Monthly and/or annual mean.	38,101,124
Long		
Period	: Monthly mean precipitable water (tables and graphs)	127

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Monthly	: Percentage frequencies of selected visibilities for oceanic areas	55
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Long		
Period	: Mean monthly visibility charts for North Atlantic, South Atlantic, North Pacific, South Pacific, and Indian Oceans.	69
	Mean number of days, by hour, monthly and annual with selected visibilities	104
	Monthly occurrences of ceiling-visibility combinations at Antarctic and Arctic stations.	8

VISIBILITY (CONT'D)

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Long Period :	Percentage frequencies of ceiling-visibility combinations	8,86,95,103, 110,124, 132,133
	Percentage frequencies of selected visibilities by hour for coastal marine areas	60,64
	Percentage frequencies of wind direction versus wind speed with selected visibilities, monthly and annual, for coastal marine areas	60,64

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	Occurrences of thunderstorms or distant lightning	31,46
	Irregular observations of current weather during gale conditions in the North Atlantic and North Pacific Oceans and the Great Lakes.	37
Weekly :	Summary of National Weather Conditions.	21,50
Monthly :	Number of days with thunderstorms or heavy fog.	13,31,33
	Occurrences of severe storms and unusual weather phenomena.	46
	Summary of severe storms and unusual weather phenomena.	14,46
	Summary of National Weather Conditions.	11
	Frequency of specified weather elements for oceanic areas	55
Annual :	Number of days with thunderstorms or heavy fog.	16,33
	Frequency of specified weather elements for oceanic areas	55
Long Period :	Mean monthly and annual number of days with thunderstorms or heavy fog.	17,33,87, 101,115, 120,124
	Mean number of days with specified weather elements	101,104
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	Fastest mile and direction.	31
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	Irregular observations of direction and speed during gale conditions in the North Atlantic, North Pacific Oceans and the Great Lakes	37
Monthly :	Average hourly speed.	2,31,33,37,73
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<u>WIND DIRECTION AND SPEED (CONT'D)</u>		<u>Page</u>
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	Fastest mile, direction, and date	2,13,31,33,49
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	Frequency of occurrence of Beaufort wind force and direction by 30 degree sectors for selected oceanic areas	55
Annual	: Average hourly speed.	16,33,73
	Resultant direction and speed	16,33
	Fastest mile, direction, and date	16,33
	Frequency of occurrence of Beaufort wind force and direction by 30 degree sectors for selected oceanic areas	55
Long Period	: Monthly and annual mean hourly speed.	18,33,87,101, 104,112,115,124
	Monthly and annual prevailing direction	33,73,87,101, 112,115,124
	Fastest mile.	17,18,33,73,87, 101,112,124
	Number of days fastest mile exceeded specified limits	132
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	Percentage frequency of total cloud amount by wind direction, monthly and annual, for coastal marine areas	59,64
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PART I

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PART V

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V

CLIMATOLOGICAL DATA

This publication presents basic climatological data in its monthly and annual issues. It is published for each State or combination of States. The issues for combined States are: Hawaii-Pacific; Maryland-Delaware; New England (Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, New Hampshire, Rhode Island, and Vermont); and Puerto Rico and the U.S. Virgin Islands. Pages 6 and 7 contain historical listings of these publications. This series was first published by the Weather Bureau in the late 1890's as the CLIMATE AND CROP SERVICE OF THE WEATHER BUREAU. In February 1906, the title was changed to CLIMATOLOGICAL SERVICE OF THE WEATHER BUREAU. Beginning in July 1909, and continuing through December 1913, the monthly data were included as a part of the MONTHLY WEATHER REVIEW, but were presented on a drainage district basis. The annual data, however, were not published under this title. Beginning with January 1914 CLIMATOLOGICAL DATA has been published monthly and annually. A West Indies and Caribbean issue was published through 1952. It was resumed with January 1960 data and was published monthly and annually through 1967 when it was again terminated.

The current monthly issue contains a temperature and precipitation extremes table (Exhibit 1), published since January 1958; a supplemental data table (Exhibit 2); a summarized station and divisional data table (Exhibit 3); a daily precipitation table (Exhibit 4); a daily temperature table (Exhibit 5); a daily snowfall and snow on ground table (Exhibit 6); evaporation and wind table (Exhibit 7); daily soil temperature (Exhibit 8); and a station index table (Exhibit 9). Monthly and seasonal heating-degree days (Exhibit 10) and monthly and seasonal snowfall (Exhibit 11) are published in the July issue only. The monthly and seasonal heating degree days were published in the June issue only from 1951 through 1961, and the monthly and seasonal snowfall in the June issue only from 1950 through 1961. When unusual or outstanding weather has occurred within the state during the month, a narrative summary of the events may be included. The June and December issues normally carry late reports and corrections.

The annual issue of CLIMATOLOGICAL DATA presents tables as follows: monthly and annual average temperatures and departures from normal (Exhibit 12); monthly and annual total precipitation and departures from normal (Exhibit 13); temperature extremes and freeze data (Exhibit 14); monthly and annual total evaporation and wind movement (Exhibit 15); monthly and annual average and extreme soil temperatures at selected depths (Exhibit 16); precipitation measured in storage gages (Exhibit 17 - 1976-1977 data first published in the annual 1977 issue); and a station index (Exhibit 18).

EXHIBIT 1

OREGON

TEMPERATURE AND PRECIPITATION EXTREMES

HIGHEST TEMPERATURE:	PELTON DAM	109	DATE 25
LOWEST TEMPERATURE:	CHEMULT	28	DATE 11
GREATEST TOTAL PRECIPITATION:	KENT	2.90	
LEAST TOTAL PRECIPITATION:	2 STATIONS	.00	
GREATEST 1 DAY PRECIPITATION:	HEADWORKS PTLD WTR BUR	1.99	DATE 16

SUPPLEMENTAL DATA

	WIND (SPEED - M.P.H.)						RELATIVE HUMIDITY AVERAGES- PERCENT				NUMBER OF DAYS WITH PRECIPITATION								PERCENT OF POSSIBLE SUNSHINE AVERAGE (TENTHS)	SKY COVER SUNRISE TO SUNSET
	RESULTANT DIRECTION	RESULTANT SPEED	AVERAGE	FASTEST MILE	DIRECTION OF FASTEST MILE	DATE OF FASTEST MILE	STANDARD OF TIME				TRACE	-01 - .09	-10 - .49	-50 - .99	1.00 - 1.99	2.00 AND OVER	TOTAL			
							PACIFIC													
							04	10	16	22										
ASTORIA W50 AP	13	1.6	8.4	30++	18	10	85	82	74	82	2	7	9	2	1	0	21	-	7.3	
BURNS W50 CI	-	-	-	44	W	04	77	74	-	-	5	6	1	0	0	0	12	-	6.8	
EUGENE W50 AP	-	-	-	23++	18	10+	-	88	79	90	5	10	2	2	1	0	20	-	8.5	
MEDFORD W50 AP	32	0.7	3.0	23++	34	04	92	92	76	89	15	5	2	0	0	0	22	-	8.3	
PENDLETON W50 AP	23	3.8	8.9	33++	24	22	78	75	77	81	5	5	3	0	1	0	14	-	6.7	
PORTLAND W5FO AP	16	2.4	7.4	38	E	31	91	87	79	87	5	10	3	2	0	0	20	30	8.0	
SALEM W50 AP	19	2.7	6.1	22++	18	10	91	90	82	90	5	11	1	3	0	0	20	-	8.2	
SEXTON SUMMIT W50	-	-	-	45	NW	04	76	76	72	75	4	9	2	0	0	0	15	-	-	

EXHIBIT 3

MONTHLY SUMMARIZED STATION AND DIVISIONAL DATA

OREGON
DECEMBER 1978

STATION	TEMPERATURE												PRECIPITATION												
	AVERAGE MAXIMUM	AVERAGE MINIMUM	AVERAGE	DEPARTURE FROM NORMAL	HIGHEST	DATE	LOWEST	DATE	DEGREE DAYS	NO. OF DAYS				TOTAL	DEPARTURE FROM NORMAL	GREATEST DAY	DATE	SNOW, SLEET			NO. OF DAYS				
										MAX.	MIN.	30° OR BELOW	32° OR BELOW					34° OR BELOW	36° OR BELOW	TOTAL	MAX. DEPTH ON GROUND	DATE	1.00 OR MORE	1.50 OR MORE	1.00 OR MORE
METOLIUS 1 W																									
MITCHELL	37.9	19.2	28.6		60	5	-10	31	1122	0	8	30	2	1.18		.70	5		2	31+	2	1	0		
OHOCO RANGER STATION	32.5	7.6	20.1	- 8.0	45	5	-10	31	1387	0	10	31	7	1.22	- 1.46	.37	1		6	31	5	0	0		
OO RANCH	34.5M	13.9M	24.2M		55	4	- 8	30+	1257	0	13	31	3	.57		.18	21	4.9	3	21+	3	0	0		
PAISLEY	41.1M	13.6M	27.4M	- 5.5	56	4			1159	0	8	29	4	.18	- 1.27	.11	5	1.1	1	20+	1	0	0		
PAULINA	34.1	10.3	22.2		57	4	-15	30	1320	0	10	31	6	0 1.63		.42	4	7.5	0		7	0	0		
PELTON DAM	43.8	21.3	32.6		60	4	0	31	996	0	4	27	1	.40		.21	4	2.0	2	31	1	0	0		
PINE MTN OBSERVATORY	26.2	9.2	17.7		45	4	-18	31	1461	0	22	31	6	.82		.56	4	7.0	6	23+	2	1	0		
P RANCH REFUGE	37.8M	15.9M	26.9M		55	4	-11	30	1163	0	10	29	1	.95	- .26	.42	17	9.0	7	17	2	0	0		
PRINEVILLE 4 NW	38.9	15.7	27.3	- 6.2	58	4	- 1	30	1163	0	5	29	2	.76	- .62	.35	21	9.8			2	0	0		
REDMOND 2 W	38.3M	17.6M	28.0M	- 6.5	57	5	- 6	30	1133	0	7	29	2	.78	- .42	.46	5	2.6	1	31+	3	0	0		
REDMOND FAR AP	36.7	14.8	25.8	- 7.6	60	4	-20	31	1208	0	8	31	3	.65	- .53	.43	4	3.6	2	31	2	0	0		
SISTERS	40.0M	16.4M	28.2M		50	3+			1130	0	8	27	4	1.22		.56	4	2.0	0		4	1	0		
SPRAGUE RIVER	36.8M	9.6M	23.2M		54	4	-14	19	1289	0	8	31	9	.52		.14	5	4.0	2	20+	3	0	0		
SQUAW BUTTE EXP STA	33.1	15.0	24.1	- 4.4	53	5	- 7	30	1261	0	13	30	1	.55	- .93	.25	21	9.3	4	22+	3	0	0		
SUNTEX	32.5M	11.3M	21.9M		53	4	-15	30	1330	0	17	31	5	.37		.20	31	4.5	1	31+	1	0	0		
VALLEY FALLS 3 SSE	33.4M	15.3M	24.4M		45	25+	-10	31	1247	0	11	29	2	.51		.32	9				2	0	0		
WACONTIRE	32.9	12.9	22.9		52	4	- 9	30	1298	0	14	31	5	.27		.10	4	10.0	4	21	1	0	0		
WHITEHORSE RANCH	38.8	15.2	27.0		52	5+	-13	30	1170	0	7	29	4	.53		.15	5	5.5	3	17	3	0	0		
DIVISION			25.5	- 6.2										.66	- 1.06			5.0							
NORTHEAST 08																									
AUSTIN 3 S	31.3	4.1	17.7		46	5	-34	31+	1460	0	15	31	13	2.10	- .72	.52	5	17.0	15	18	5	1	0		
BAKER FAR AP	26.6	3.3	15.0		46	24	-39	30	1544	0	22	31	10	1.16		.62	4	8.8	7	22+	2	1	0		
BAKER KBRK	27.3	10.5	18.9	-10.5	46	24	-19	30	1425	0	21	31	5	.64	- .59	.23	17		6	10	4	0	0		
COVE	33.3	15.8	24.6		47	24	-11	31+	1245	0	12	29	4	2.60		1.20	4		9	17	6	2	1		
ELGIN	33.3	15.8	24.6	- 7.3	48	24	-16	30	1247	0	11	28	8	3.49		1.17	4	17.1	11	19+	5	3	1		
ENTERPRISE	26.0	6.2	16.1	-10.6	43	24	-22	30	1510	0	19	31	9	1.50	.38	.57	4	19.5	7	18	5	1	0		
ENTERPRISE 20 NNE	32.3M	11.2M	21.8M		47	24	-20	30	1331	0	14	31	6	2.07		.75	4	7.0	8	18	4	1	0		
HALFWAY	27.1	4.1	15.6	-11.9	46	24	-28	30	1524	0	22	31	15	2.92	- .32	1.43	4	14.0	16	23+	5	2	1		
HUNTINGTON	34.0	16.3	25.2	- 7.1	45	24+	- 5	30	1228	0	8	30	3	.78	- 1.12	.30	17	6.3	6	19+	3	0	0		
JOHN DAY	36.5	15.1	25.8		51	5	-12	30	1210	0	7	31	4	1.61		.68	5	11.3	6	5	4	1	0		
LA GRANDE	33.1	18.3	25.7	- 7.9	48	24	- 9	30	1210	0	10	29	3	0 2.71	.23	.59	4	6.5	5	12+	8	2	0		
LONG CREEK	34.6	12.7	23.7		48	4	-15	30	1273	0	7	31	6	1.48		.45	5				5	0	0		
MASON DAM	30.5	8.3	19.4		44	24+	-25	29	1407	0	18	31	7	1.73		.80	4	11.5	7	18	5	1	0		
MINAM 7 NE MONUMENT 2	35.7M	15.3M	25.5M		50	25	-10	30	1217	0	9	29	4	2.01		.98	6				4	1	0		
RICHLAND	35.7	14.9	25.3		45	5	-12	30	1222	0	8	31	2	2.48		.81	5	3.5	3	31+	5	2	0		
SENECA	27.4	.2	13.8		41	5+	-41	30	1581	0	20	31	15	1.44		.60	5	21.5	11	19+	3	1	0		
UKIAH	31.0	5.5	18.3		45	25	-32	31+	1443	0	15	30	14	1.99	- .28	.72	5	15.0	8	5	5	1	0		
UNION EXP STA	32.3	17.6	25.0	- 8.2	47	25	-10	31+	1233	0	10	30	3	1.66	- .35	.90	5	6.7	6	18	4	1	0		
UNITY	29.1M	5.8M	17.5M		48	4	-23	30	1486	0	19	29	8	0 1.09	- .23			7.1	6	22+		0	0		
WALLA WALLA 13 ESE																									
WALLOWA	30.3M	12.3M	21.3M	- 7.6	48	24+	-14	29	1347	0	16	30	8	1.96	- .29	.74	4	14.0	11	19+	4	1	0		
DIVISION			21.0	- 8.4										1.87	- .45			11.7							

EXHIBIT 4

DAILY PRECIPITATION

OREGON
JULY 1978

STATION	TOTAL	DAY OF MONTH																															
		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	
N N N COASTAL AREA 01																																	
ALSEA F H FALL CREEK	.72	T	.01	T	.02						T						.87	.02															
ASTORIA WSO AP	.90	T										.04	T				.38	.09	.02	T													
BANDON 2 NNE	.38		T	.04						T	T	.08					.23	.09							T	T		T	.22	.06			T
BROOKINGS	.20																.08																
CAPE BLANCO		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.02	.04	.02	-	-	-	.03	.01	-
CLOVERDALE 1 NW	.06	.08	.14	.08							.03	.08	T				.10	.38										.08	.03				
COQUILLE CITY	.39	T	.11														T	.28															
ODAM 2 W	.87	.18	.18	.01													.46	.08															
ELKTON 3 SW	.80	.09	.31														.12																
FAIRVIEW 4 NE	.78		.21														.57																

EXHIBIT 5

DAILY TEMPERATURES

OREGON
JULY 1978

STATION		DAY OF MONTH																															AVERAGE
		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	
EUGENE WSO AP	MAX	66	67	65	70	79	84	84	75	72	74	76	84	91	94	68	75	75	81	86	93	100	100	94	93	101	79	78	80	91	88	87	82.3
	MIN	56	55	55	48	40	48	50	53	46	42	42	45	52	58	56	50	48	48	47	52	53	55	59	49	53	55	53	47	48	52	46	50.4
FERN RIDGE DAM	MAX	71	67	68	64	67	78	83	81	75	72	73	74	82	88	92	68	71	75	80	85	94	98	98	90	92	100	76	78	79	91	88	80.6
	MIN	56	55	54	53	46	45	52	51	49	46	45	47	51	54	55	55	52	51	51	54	56	58	58	52	57	58	55	52	54	54	51	52.5
FOREST GROVE	MAX	75	73	66	64	68	74	84	83	77	74	69	68	85	89	92	72	68	71	79	85	93	97	99	93	89	96	83	74	83	90	88	80.7
	MIN	57	55	55	54	51	53	55	55	57	49	45	51	54	56	62	58	54	49	58	59	61	58	59	51	51	64	52	54	55	55	48	54.7

EXHIBIT 6

SNOWFALL AND SNOW ON GROUND

OREGON
DECEMBER 1978

STATION		DAY OF MONTH																															
		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	
COASTAL AREA	01																																
ASTORIA WSO AP	SNOWFALL SN ON GND WTR EQUIV				T										T		T	.1			.2										2.2		
CLOVERDALE 1 NW	SNOWFALL SN ON GND																				T												

EXHIBIT 7

EVAPORATION AND WIND

OREGON
JULY 1978

STATION		DAY OF MONTH																															TOTAL OR AVG.
		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	
WILLAMETTE VALLEY 02																																	
CORVALLIS STATE UNIV	EVAP	.15	.09	.04	.05	.12	.22	.24	.22	.18	.14	.13	.19	.21	.25	.26	.09	.13	.20	.23	.25	.45	.38	.27	.31	.31	.29	.20	.17	.17	.33	.30	6.57
	WIND	21	32	15	19	16	41	41	40	34	29	15	34	26	22	20	48	45	67	48	42	75	73	22	31	51	28	40	41	42	58	43	1159
	MAX	79	72	71	67	74	84	88	89	83	73	74	81	86	91	93	72	74	78	85	88	87	92	93	93	89	94	79	81	82	86	87	82.7
	MIN	58	57	56	56	52	55	58	59	52	52	53	54	54	59	63	58	54	53	55	58	60	59	61	58	57	62	57	56	57	59	56	56.7

EXHIBIT 8

DAILY SOIL TEMPERATURES

OREGON
DECEMBER 1978

STATION	DEPTH	TIME	DAY OF MONTH																															AVERAGE
			1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	
CORVALLIS. OSU	1 IN																																	
	2	MAX	47	49	49	48	48	45	37	39	37	42	46	45	39	38	41	38	37	40	37	35	36	42	43	47	46	40	36	37	34	33	32	40.7
		MIN	44	44	44	43	39	37	36	36	34	37	39	37	36	34	35	34	34	36	34	34	33	36	38	43	37	36	35	34	33	32	30	36.6
	4	MAX	47	48	47	47	47	43	41	38	37	40	45	45	40	38	40	38	39	39	38	36	36	39	41	45	41	41	38	38	36	34	34	40.6
		MIN	46	46	45	45	40	40	38	37	37	37	40	39	37	37	37	37	37	37	36	36	35	35	38	41	41	38	37	36	35	34	33	38.3
	8	MAX	45	45	45	45	45	42	40	39	38	39	42	43	40	38	37	37	37	37	37	37	36	36	37	40	42	43	40	38	38	36	34	39.6
		MIN	45	45	44	45	42	40	39	38	38	38	39	40	38	37	37	37	37	37	37	36	36	35	37	40	40	38	37	36	35	34	34	38.4

EXHIBIT 9

STATION INDEX

OREGON
JULY 1978

STATION	INDEX NO.	DIVISION	COUNTY	DRAINAGE	LATITUDE	LONGITUDE	ELEVATION	OBSERVATION TIME AND TABLES				OBSERVER
								TEMP.	PRECIP.	EVAP.	SPECIAL (SEE NOTES)	
ADEL	0036	07	LAKE	5	42 11	119 54	4580	5P	5P			OR STATE HIGHWAY DEPT STATE HIGHWAY DEPT MEYERHAEUSER COMPANY
ALKALI LAKE	0118	07	LAKE	5	42 58	120 00	4332	5P	5P			
ALLEGANY	0126	01	COOS	1	43 25	124 02	35				C	

EXHIBIT 10

MONTHLY AND SEASONAL HEATING DEGREE DAYS

SEASON OF 1977 - 1978

OREGON

STATION	JULY	AUG	SEPT	OCT	NOV	DEC	JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUNE	TOTAL	NORMALS JULY-JUNE
SOUTH CENTRAL 07														
ADEL	33	31	194		726	896			529	597		151		
ALKALI LAKE									646	659		181		
ANDREWS WESTON MINE	22	37	185	379	741	883	967	835	581	615	454	110	5809	
BARNES STATION	95	86	316	545	876	994	985	832	695	703	562	247	6936	
BEND	140	74	363	556	868	929	948	782	694	667	551	204	6776	7117

EXHIBIT 11

TOTAL SNOWFALL AND NUMBER OF DAYS
WITH ONE INCH OR MORE ON GROUND

SEASON OF 1977 - 1978

OREGON

STATION	JULY	AUG	SEPT	OCT	NOV	DEC	JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUNE	TOTAL	TOTAL PRECIPITATION
GI880N						12.8 6	16.4 10	8.6 8	3.3	5.4 1	T	T	46.5 25	28.78
HEPPNER						15.0 7	6.0 8	7.0 7	1.0	2.2 2			31.2 24	17.00

EXHIBIT 12

AVERAGE TEMPERATURES AND DEPARTURES FROM NORMAL

Table 1

OREGON
1978

Table 2

1976

Station	January		February		March		April		May		June		July		August		September		October		November		December		Annual			
	Temperature	Departure	Temperature	Departure	Temperature	Departure	Temperature	Departure	Temperature	Departure	Temperature	Departure	Temperature	Departure	Temperature	Departure	Temperature	Departure	Temperature	Departure	Temperature	Departure	Temperature	Departure	Temperature	Departure		
*** COASTAL AREA 01																												
ASTORIA WSD AP	44.0	3.4	46.0	2.4	47.0	2.6	48.8	1.0	52.3	.0	59.4	2.9	60.9	.9	61.5	1.5	58.1	-	54.3	1.5	41.7	-	4.8	37.6	-	5.2	31.0	.5
BANDON 2 NWE	49.5	4.2	49.1	2.4	51.2	4.3	50.1	1.2	52.4	2	58.2	2.3	59.3	1.8	59.3	1.5	58.5	1.5	55.9	2.3	45.4	-	4.6	41.9	-	5.0	32.6	1.1
BROOKINGS	50.4	3.4	48.6	3	52.7	4.0	50.1	54.2	2.1	57.3	-	2	59.6	1.1	59.5	1.6	59.9	3	58.8	3.0	49.2	-	2.6	44.9	-	3.0	-	
CAPE BLANC	50.4		48.2		50.5		48.9		50.8		54.6		54.2		54.8		57.1		53.9					42.8				
CLOVERDALE 1 NW	40.1	3.5	46.3	2.6	49.4	3.9	48.9	3	53.2	.1	59.7	2.7	61.4	1.4	61.7	1.4	59.7	1.6	56.9	2.6	44.4	-	4.0	39.6	-	4.9	52.5	.9

EXHIBIT 13

TOTAL PRECIPITATION AND DEPARTURES FROM NORMAL

TABLE 2

OREGON
1978

STATION	JANUARY		FEBRUARY		MARCH		APRIL		MAY		JUNE		JULY		AUGUST		SEPTEMBER		OCTOBER		NOVEMBER		DECEMBER		ANNUAL	
	PRECIP	DEPARTURE	PRECIP	DEPARTURE	PRECIP	DEPARTURE	PRECIP	DEPARTURE	PRECIP	DEPARTURE	PRECIP	DEPARTURE	PRECIP	DEPARTURE	PRECIP	DEPARTURE	PRECIP	DEPARTURE	PRECIP	DEPARTURE	PRECIP	DEPARTURE	PRECIP	DEPARTURE	PRECIP	DEPARTURE
HAZARD	2.41	1.08	.57	.26	.87	.18	2.73	1.70	.43	.61	.86	.24	.98	.75	1.04	.70	.37	.11	.00	.80	1.04	.37	.31	1.00	10.51	.32
HAURAS 2 N	2.75	.83	.53	.74	2.76	2.76	1.04	.56	.56	.74	1.04	.14	1.45	.09	1.05	.47	.47	.47	.47	.47	.47	.47	.47	.47	13.41	
MALHEUR REFFIG HDQ	1.33	.27	.40	2.07	1.40	2.73	1.73	.44	.74	.60	.14		.93	.09	.89	.53	1.32	.85	T	.77	.83	.29	.38	.62	11.55	2.48
MALIN 5 E	.94	.53	2.52	.72	2.43	2.08	.58	.58	.58	.58	.58		T	.60	.45	.45	.45	.45	.45	.45	.45	.45	.45	.45	10.98	
METOLUC 1 V	2.40	.04									1.05		.57		1.11		.30		.00	.92		.48			11.85	

EXHIBIT 14

TEMPERATURE EXTREMES AND FREEZE DATA

Table 3

OREGON
1978

Station	Highest	Date	Lowest	Date	Last spring minimum of										First fall minimum of										Number of days between dates			
					16° or below		20° or below		24° or below		28° or below		32° or below		32° or below		28° or below		24° or below		20° or below		16° or below		16° or below	20° or below	24° or below	28° or below
					Date	Temp.	Date	Temp.	Date	Temp.	Date	Temp.	Date	Temp.	Date	Temp.	Date	Temp.	Date	Temp.	Date	Temp.	Date	Temp.				
* * *																												
NORTHERN CASCADES 04																												
8FLKNAP SPRINGS 8 N	100	8- 8	5	12-31	NONE						2-13	24	4-24	26	5- 7	31	10-22	31	11- 5	28	11-11	19	11-11	19	11-13	15		271
DETROIT DAM	99	8- 9	12	12-31*	NONE						NONE		2-11	28	3- 2	32	11-11	27	11-11	27	11-13	24	12-29	20	12-30	12		195
																												168
																												273
																												254

EXHIBIT 15

TOTAL EVAPORATION AND WIND MOVEMENT

Table 4

OREGON
1978

Station	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Annual
* * *													
SOUTHEAST 09													
MALHEUR BRANCH EXP STA	EVAP	-	-	-	4.278	7.66	8.83	11.18	9.41	5.42	3.96	-	-
	DEP	-	-	-	.48	1.69	1.09	1.41	1.32	.38	1.69	-	-
	WIND	-	-	-	19018	2127	1216	1958	1864	1582	1605	-	-
	MAX	-	-	-	64.7	76.4	87.1	89.4	86.4	73.5	61.2	-	-
	MIN	-	-	-	41.7	45.7	54.6	58.8	55.1	49.3	39.6	-	-

EXHIBIT 16

SOIL TEMPERATURES

OREGON
1978

Station	Depth	Time	January		February		March		April		May		June		July		August		September		October		November		December		Annual	
			Average	Extremes	Average	Extremes	Average	Extremes	Average	Extremes	Average	Extremes	Average	Extremes	Average	Extremes	Average	Extremes	Average	Extremes	Average	Extremes	Average	Extremes	Average	Extremes	Average	Extremes
CORVALLIS, DSU	(1N)																											
	2		42.5	50 33	46.4	56 35	50.7	67 38	53.6	70 38	58.6	84 45	71.2	95 50	75.6	97 59	73.3	97 56	63.8	84 52	57.8	74 40	41.3	56 32	38.7	49 30	56.1	97 30
	4		42.8	48 35	45.9	52 37	49.7	61 39	52.9	63 45	57.0	75 48	68.9	86 56	73.7	90 62	71.9	90 58	62.5	76 54	57.3	69 44	41.9	53 35	39.5	48 33	55.3	90 33
	8		41.8	46 36	44.6	49 39	48.1	55 42	51.3	58 47	55.7	67 49	66.6	76 57	71.3	81 63	69.8	82 58	61.2	71 55	56.3	63 46	42.0	51 36	39.0	45 34	54.0	82 34

EXHIBIT 17

PRECIPITATION MEASURED IN STORAGE GAGES

ARIZONA
1976-1977

Station	Observation date	Amount since last obs.	Snow on ground	Station	Observation date	Amount since last obs.	Snow on ground	Station	Observation date	Amount since last obs.	Snow on ground
MORMON MOUNTAIN	1976			MORMON MOUNTAIN-Cont'd	1977			MORMON MOUNTAIN-Cont'd	1977		
	Sep 30				Jan 31	.65	13		May 26	4.15	
	Oct 20	.42			Feb 14	.36	10		Jul 14	2.22	
	Nov 3	.92			Mar 28	1.19	12		Sep 29	1.68	
	Dec 2	.36			Mar 14	.10	5		Sep 14	2.50	
	27	.00			31	1.45	1		Oct 27	3.50	

EXHIBIT 18

STATION INDEX

OREGON
1978

Station	Index No.	Division No.	County	Drainage	Latitude	Longitude	Elevation	Years of record			Opened or closed during yr.		Refer to tables
								Temp.	Precip.	Evap.	Month opened	Month closed	
EUGENE WSD AP	R	2709	02	LANE	1444 07	123 13	364	39	39				1 2 3 C
FAIRVIEW 4 NE		2775	01	COOS	143 15	124 02	195		5				2
FALLS CITY 2		2805	01	POLK	1444 51	123 26	440	17	17				1 2 3
FERN RIDGE DAM		2867	02	LANE	1444 07	123 18	386	34	34	35			1 2 34C

CLIMATOLOGICAL DATA

ALABAMA	- Monthly, October 1896 through June 1909; January 1914 to date. Annual, 1896 to date.
ALASKA	- Monthly, January 1917 to date; Annual, 1915 to date.
ARIZONA	- Monthly, January 1897 through June 1909; January 1914 to date. Annual, 1897 to date.
ARKANSAS	- Monthly, September 1896 through June 1909; January 1914 to date. Annual, 1896 to date.
CALIFORNIA	- Monthly, January 1897 through June 1909; January 1914 to date. Annual, 1897 to date.
COLORADO	- Monthly, May 1896 through June 1909; January 1914 to date. Annual, 1896 to date.
FLORIDA	- Monthly, April 1897 through June 1909; January 1914 to date. Annual, 1897 to date.
GEORGIA	- Monthly, January 1897 through June 1909; January 1914 to date. Annual, 1897 to date.
HAWAII & PACIFIC	- Monthly, January 1905 to date. Annual, 1905 to date. Note: Hawaii & Pacific were combined January 1973.
IDAHO	- Monthly, September 1898 through June 1909; January 1914 to date. Annual, 1898 to date.
ILLINOIS	- Monthly, December 1894 through June 1909; January 1914 to date. Annual, 1894 to date.
INDIANA	- Monthly, August 1896 through June 1909; January 1914 to date. Annual, 1896 to date.
IOWA	- Monthly, January 1895 through December 1910; January 1914 to date. Annual, 1895 to date.
KANSAS	- Monthly, October 1898 through June 1909; January 1914 to date. Annual, 1898 to date.
KENTUCKY	- Monthly, August 1896 through June 1909; January 1914 to date. Annual, 1896 to date.
LOUISIANA	- Monthly, June 1896 through June 1909; January 1914 to date. Annual, 1896 to date.
MARYLAND- DELAWARE	- Monthly, January 1896 through June 1909; January 1914 to date. Annual, 1896 to date.
MICHIGAN	- Monthly, January 1897 through June 1909; January 1914 to date. Annual, 1897 to date.
MINNESOTA	- Monthly, July 1896 through June 1909; January 1914 to date. Annual, 1896 to date.
MISSISSIPPI	- Monthly, April 1897 through June 1909; January 1914 to date. Annual, 1897 to date.
MISSOURI	- Monthly, January 1896 through June 1909; January 1914 to date. Annual, 1896 to date.
MONTANA	- Monthly, September 1897 through June 1909; January 1914 to date. Annual, 1897 to date.
NEBRASKA	- Monthly, August 1896 through June 1909; January 1914 to date. Annual, 1896 to date.
NEVADA	- Monthly, September 1896 through June 1909; January 1914 to date. Annual, 1896 to date.
NEW ENGLAND	- (Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, New Hampshire, Rhode Island, and Vermont) Monthly, January 1896 through June 1909; January 1914 to date. Annual, 1896 to date.
NEW JERSEY	- Monthly, September 1896 through June 1909; January 1914 to date. Annual, 1896 to date.

CLIMATOLOGICAL DATA (Cont'd)

- NEW MEXICO - Monthly, January 1897 through June 1909; January 1914 to date.
Annual, 1897 to date.
- NEW YORK - Monthly, June 1889 through June 1909; January 1914 to date.
Annual, 1897 to date.
- NORTH CAROLINA - Monthly, September 1896 through May 1909; January 1914 to date.
Annual, 1896 to date.
- NORTH DAKOTA - Monthly, September 1896 through June 1909; January 1914 to date.
Annual, 1896 to date.
- OHIO - Monthly, May 1896 through June 1909; January 1914 to date.
Annual, 1896 to date.
- OKLAHOMA - Monthly, September 1896 through June 1909; January 1914 to date.
Annual, 1898 to date. Also includes Indian Territories.
- OREGON - Monthly, January 1897 through June 1909; January 1914 to date.
Annual, 1896 to date.
- PACIFIC - Monthly, January 1956 through December 1972. Annual, 1956
through 1972. Combined with Hawaii January 1973.
- PENNSYLVANIA - Monthly, March 1896 through June 1909; January 1914 to date.
Annual, 1896 to date.
- SOUTH CAROLINA - Monthly, October 1898 through June 1909; January 1914 to date.
Annual, 1898 to date.
- SOUTH DAKOTA - Monthly, October 1898 through June 1909; January 1914 to date.
Annual, 1898 to date.
- TENNESSEE - Monthly, May 1896 through June 1909; January 1914 to date.
Annual, 1896 to date.
- TEXAS - Monthly, October 1896 through June 1909; January 1914 to date.
Annual, 1896 to date.
- UTAH - Monthly, November 1898 through June 1909; January 1914 to date.
Annual, 1898 to date.
- VIRGINIA - Monthly, September 1896 through June 1909; January 1914 to date.
Annual, 1896 to date.
- WASHINGTON - Monthly, June 1897 through June 1909; January 1914 to date.
Annual 1897 to date.
- WEST VIRGINIA - Monthly, October 1898 through June 1909; January 1914 to date.
Annual, 1898 to date.
- WISCONSIN - Monthly, May 1896 through June 1909; January 1914 to date.
Annual, 1897 to date.
- WYOMING - Monthly, October 1898 through June 1909; January 1914 to date.
Annual, 1898 to date.
- PUERTO RICO
& VIRGIN ISLANDS - Monthly, May 1899 through December 1920; January 1955 to date.
Annual, 1901 through 1920; 1955 to date. Some data from January
1921 through December 1952 are contained in the West Indies and
Caribbean publication. Data from January 1953 through December
1954 not published.
- WEST INDIES
& CARIBBEAN - Monthly, January 1921 through December 1952; January 1960
through December 1967; Annuals 1921 through 1952 and 1960
through 1967.

CLIMATOLOGICAL DATA FOR AMUNDSEN-SCOTT, ANTARCTICA

This publication was initially prepared under the current title with data for January 1971 through December 1972. It is a continuation of the series CLIMATOLOGICAL DATA FOR ANTARCTIC STATIONS that began with publication of data for the International Geophysical Year, July 1957 through December 1958. There are 14 volumes in this series as of mid-1979. Antarctic stations and the volumes in which their data appear are:

Amundsen-Scott, Volumes 1-14

Little America V, Volumes 1-2

Byrd, Volumes 1-11

Plateau, Volumes 1-7

Eights, Volume 8

USNS Eltanin, Volumes 9-10

Ellsworth, Volumes 1-5

Wilkes, Volumes 1-6

Hallett, Volumes 1-7

Tabular data presented in this publication include the following:

Monthly and annual percentiles and extremes, for each year, of station pressure and station temperature.

Percent of days, for each month and year, with various atmospheric phenomena.

Peak wind speed (knots) and direction for each day of each year.

Percent frequency of sky cover, and mean cloud amount, for the hours 00, 06, 12, and 18 GMT for each month.

Percent frequency of visibility (statute miles) for the hours 00, 06, 12, and 18 GMT for each month.

Percent frequency of various ceiling-visibility combinations for each month and year.

Percent frequency of various temperature-wind speed combinations for each month.

Percent frequency of wind direction versus wind speed and hour for each month.

Mean rawinsonde data for 00 and 12 GMT for each month.

A complete listing of standard level data (height, temperature, relative humidity, and wind direction and speed) for each rawinsonde observation taken at 00 and 12 GMT.

This publication is prepared and published periodically and is available from the National Climatic Center. Volumes published through 1978 cover the following periods:

1. July 1957 through December 1958
2. January through December 1959 plus all data prior to the International Geophysical Year (July 1957 through December 1958).
3. January through December 1960
4. January through December 1961
5. January through December 1962 plus late data for 1961
6. January through December 1963 plus rawinsonde data for 1957 through 1960 not available at the time of prior publications for Little America, Amundsen-Scott, Byrd, Ellsworth, Hallett, and Wilkes.
7. January through December 1964
8. January through December 1965 plus additional rawinsonde data for 1962 and 1963.
9. January through December 1966
10. January 1967 through December 1968
11. January 1969 through December 1970
12. January 1971 through December 1972
13. January 1973 through December 1973
14. January 1974 through December 1975, plus a climatological data summary of surface data collected at Amundsen-Scott over the period 1957 through 1975.

CLIMATOLOGICAL DATA FOR ARCTIC STATIONS

This three volume series of publications presents summarized meteorological observations for Arctic Stations. Issue Number 1 contains data for the International Geophysical Year July 1957 through December 1958; data for two stations---Drifting Station A and Drifting Station B--are summarized in this publication. Issues Number 2 - Volume T-3 (Ice Island) and Number 3 contain data from June 1966 through May 1968 and January 1968 through April 1971 respectively for Ice Island T-3. Tabular data presented in these issues are:

Average and extreme maximum and minimum daily temperatures (°F).

Average air temperature (°F).

Frequency of pressure by 10 millibar intervals.

Station pressure (mb).

Number of observations with occurrences of weather.

Days with rain, days with snow, rain amount (in),
and snowfall (in).

Temperature and wind speed (°F and knots).

Three-hourly observations of wind speed (knots).

Ceiling-visibility (feet and miles).

Total cloud amount.

Rawinsonde data.

This publication, issued monthly and annually, contains selected climatological data on a national basis. It began with the January 1950 issue, but prior to that, much of the data appeared in the MONTHLY WEATHER REVIEW, the U.S. METEOROLOGICAL YEARBOOK (last published for the period 1943-49), and THE REPORT OF THE CHIEF OF THE WEATHER BUREAU (last published for 1934).

The monthly issue presents narrative summaries of general weather conditions and special reports on tropical cyclones. Also included are tables of observed extremes of temperature and precipitation for each State (entitled Condensed Climatological Summary through December 1968) together with the locations at which they occurred (Exhibit 19); basic climatological data (in metric units) for selected stations (Exhibit 20); heating-degree days (monthly totals and seasonal and normal totals to date) for selected stations (Exhibit 21); cooling-degree days (monthly totals and seasonal and normal totals to date) for selected stations (Exhibit 22); storm summary (Exhibit 23); rawinsonde data for standard pressure surfaces (Exhibit 24); and solar radiation intensities and net radiation (Exhibit 25). Monthly and seasonal heating-degree day data (Exhibit 26) and monthly and seasonal cooling-degree day data (Exhibit 27) are presented in only the June and December issues respectively. Charts published in the monthly issue include normal daily average temperature (°F, 1930-70), temperature departure from 19-year mean (°F, 1930-70), total precipitation (inches), percentage of normal precipitation, tracks of centers of anticyclones at sea level, and tracks of centers of cyclones at sea level.

The annual issue presents narrative summaries of general weather conditions, tornadoes, and of tropical cyclones in the North Atlantic, Eastern North Pacific, Central North Pacific, and Western North Pacific Oceans. Included are charts of the tornado and tropical cyclone tracks, and related tables. Additional tables include those on basic climatological data for the year in metric units (Exhibit 28); maximum short duration precipitation (Exhibit 29); sunshine amount and percent of possible (Exhibit 30); and normals, means, and extremes (Exhibit 31). Additional charts depict departure from normal for annual temperatures (°F), total annual precipitation (inches), and percentage of normal annual precipitation.

The following listed narrative summaries, tabular summaries, and charts have been included in previous monthly and annual issues of this publication: Monthly Narrative Summaries - (1) General summary of river and flood conditions--January 1950 through December 1972, and (2) General summary of national flood events--January 1953 through December 1977; Annual Narrative Summaries - (1) General summary of river and flood conditions--1950 through 1972, (2) General summary of national flood events--1953 through 1977, and (3) General summary of flood losses--1950 through 1975; Monthly Tabular Data - (1) Flood stage data--January 1950 through December 1977, (2) Solar radiation totals--January 1950 through August 1972 (these data are considered questionable and should be used with caution) and July 1975 through December 1976, (3) Total ozone data--August 1959 through December 1972 (these data are published currently in "Ozone Data for the World" by The World Ozone Data Center, Atmospheric Environment Service, 4905 Dufferin Street, Downsview, Ontario, Canada M3H 5T4), (4) Pilot balloon data--January 1950 through December 1955, (5) Radiosonde data--January 1950 through December 1955, (6) Rawin data--January 1950 through April 1956, (7) Severe storms--January 1950 through December 1953, (8) Storm data and unusual phenomena--January 1954 through December 1958, and (9) Solar ultra-violet radiation data--December 1967 through February 1974; Annual Tabular

Data - (1) Solar radiation totals (1950 through 1971, which are considered questionable; 1975 through 1976), (2) Pilot balloon data (1950 through 1955), (3) Rawinsonde data (1950 through 1955), (4) Radiosonde data (1950 through 1955), (5) Excessive short duration rainfall (1950 through 1972), (6) Average temperature-departures from normal by state (1950 through 1955), (7) Average precipitation-percent of normal precipitation by state (1950 through 1955), (8) Total evaporation and wind movement (1950 through 1952), and (9) Rawinsonde data (1956 through 1959); Monthly Charts - (1) Average temperature (°F) at surface-January 1950 through March 1956, (2) Departure of precipitation from normal (inches)-January 1950 through July 1960, (3) Total snowfall (inches)-January 1950 through April 1972, (4) Percentage of normal (mean) monthly snowfall-January 1950 through April 1972, (5) Depth of snow on ground (inches)-January 1950 through April 1972, (6) Percentage of sky cover between sunrise and sunset-January 1950 through July 1960, (7) Percentage of normal (mean) sky cover between sunrise and sunset-January 1950 through July 1960, (8) Percentage of possible sunshine-January 1950 through June 1972, (9) Percentage of normal (mean) monthly sunshine-January 1950 through June 1972, (10) Average daily values of solar radiation, langleys-January 1950 through June 1972, (11) Percentage of mean daily solar radiation-January 1950 through June 1972, (12) Average sea level pressure (mb) and surface windroses, and departure of average pressure (mb) from normal-January 1950 through December 1963, (13) Average sea level pressure (mb) and resultant wind, and departure of average pressure (mb) from normal-January 1964 through June 1972, (14) 850-, 700-, 500- and 300-millibar, (1200 GMT) charts of average height and temperature, and resultant winds-January 1950 through June 1972 (these charts were 0300 GMT through May 1957), (15) 200- and 100-millibar (1200 GMT) charts of average height and temperature, and resultant winds-June 1956 through June 1972 (0300 GMT through May 1957), and (16) 50- and 30-millibar (1200 GMT) charts of resultant winds-January 1961 through June 1972. The data on the charts identified in items 10 and 11 above are considered questionable.

EXHIBIT 19

OBSERVED EXTREMES OF TEMPERATURE AND PRECIPITATION -- BY STATES

DECEMBER 1978

STATE	Temperature						Precipitation			
	Monthly extremes						Monthly extremes			
	Station	Highest	Date	Station	Lowest	Date	Station	Greatest	Station	Least
		°F			°F			In.		In.
Alabama	2 Stations	84	8+	Hamilton 3 S	11	10	Scottsboro	9.02	Clayton	1.61
Alaska	Palmer IAS	50	9	Allakaket	-57	22+	Little Port Walter	29.14	Lonely	T
Arizona	2 Stations	79	14+	Fort Valley	-30	8	Palisade Ranger Station	11.74	Wupatki Natl Monument	.44
Arkansas	Crossett 2 SSE	81	8	3 Stations	8	11+	Beedeville	11.99	Siloam Springs	1.17
California	4 Stations	80	13+	2 Stations	-22	31+	White Mountain 2	13.60	2 Stations	.00
Colorado	Holly	69	20	Maybell	-50	8	Wolf Creek Pass 1 E	14.82	Doherty Ranch	.13
Connecticut	Danbury	68	4	Falls Village	- 2	29	Groton	6.05	Falls Village	3.14
Delaware	2 Stations	74	8	Wilmington WSO AP	13	29	Wilmington Porter Reservoir	5.69	Bridgeville 1 NW	4.11
Florida	Tamiami Trl 40 Mi Bend	95	8	Smith Creek	20	18	Fort Pierce	7.25	Key West WSO AP	.43
Georgia	Folkston 9 SW	86	8	Blairsville Exp. Station	11	15	Ellijay	8.93	Brunswick FAA AP	.65
Hawaii	Puukohola Heiau 98.1	90	18+	Mauna Kea Obs 111.2	18	20	Pauoa Flats 78.4	17.76	Waikolu 540, Molokai	.00
Idaho	2 Stations	65	4	Stanley	-49	30+	Powell	6.13	Bruneau	.25
Illinois	Waterloo	68	21	Morrison	-17	10	Cairo WSO CI	11.31	Stockton 1 N	1.27
Indiana	Saint Meinrad	65	20	Ogden Dunes	- 8	10	English	7.62	Noblesville	1.89
Iowa	Creston	52	18	Sioux City WSO AP	-19	8	Clinton 1	3.87	Shenandoah 1 NE	.08
Kansas	2 Stations	75	20+	Saint Francis	-15	8	Le Roy	1.94	Geneseo	T
Kentucky	Baxter	72	9	Covington WSO AP	8	10	Jamestown	17.64	Warsaw Markland Dam	5.87
Louisiana	New Roads 5 ESE	85	8	Plain Dealing	14	11+	Monroe NLU	10.29	Denham Springs	1.44
Maine	Portland WSO AP	53	6	Van Buren 2	-23	12	Sanford 2 NNW	5.09	Bangor FAA AP	1.74
Maryland	4 Stations	74	9+	Oakland 1 SE	3	28	Mc Henry 2 NW	8.42	Crisfield Somers Cove	2.81
Massachusetts	Hingham	63	4	Chester 2	- 6	30	Ashfield	5.27	Great Barrington AP	2.89
Michigan	2 Stations	55	4+	2 Stations	-20	7	Whitefish Point	D6.68	Nottawa 3 SE	.80
Minnesota	4 Stations	43	16+	3 Stations	-38	31	Cokato	D1.70	Fergus Falls	.20
Mississippi	5 Stations	84	8+	3 Stations	12	28+	Batesville 2 SW	12.71	Tylertown 2 WNW	3.10
Missouri	Grovespring	76	20	Kirksville Radio KIRX	- 5	10	Caruthersville	12.05	Trenton	.27
Montana	3 Stations	50	11-	Elk Park	-51	29	Lindbergh Lake	5.74	Trident	.08
Nebraska	Benkelman	57	1	Agate 3 E	-31	8	Halsey 2 W	1.83	3 Stations	.05
Nevada	Searchlight	66	16	Mountain City Ranger Stn.	-27	30	Mount Rose Bowl	2.44	Leonard Creek Ranch	.04
New Hampshire	2 Stations	54	5	Mount Washington	-22	19	Mount Washington	6.82	Monroe 5 NNE	1.98
New Jersey	Chatsworth	74	8	Sussex 1 SE	3	30+	Moorestown	6.42	Atlantic City WSO AP	3.52

CLIMATOLOGICAL DATA

METRIC UNITS

JUNE 1978

EXHIBIT 20

State and Station	Elevation (ground)	Pressure		Temperature							Precipitation					Wind				No. of days (sunrise to sunset)											
		Station Ø	Sea level	Average maximum	Average minimum	Average	Departure from normal	Highest	Lowest	Date	No. of days		Average dew point	Average relative humidity	Total	mm	mm	mm	m/s			Resultant direction	Fastest mile (1.6 kilometers)								
											Date	Max. 32.2 °C or above								Min. 0 °C or lower	No. of days		Snow, ice pellets	Resultant speed	Direction						
																										With thunderstorms	Maximum depth on ground				
																												Greatest in 24 hours	Departure from normal	25 mm. or more	Total
ALABAMA		mb	mb	°C	°C	°C	°C	°C	°C	°C	°C	°C	°C	°C	mm	mm	mm	mm	m/s	Resultant direction	Speed	Direction	Date	Clear, 0-3	Partly cloudy, 4-7	Cloudy, 8-10	Sky cover, tenths (sunrise to sunset)	%			
BIRMINGHAM	189	995.3	1017.4	30.6	19.4	25.1	-0.2	37.2	29	13.3	14	9	0	19.4	72	128	26	75	8	5	0.7	7	9.4	5	6	7	17	6	5.6	68	
HUNTSVILLE	190	994.9	1017.5	30.7	19.6	25.2	0.2	36.7	28	13.9	15	8	0	18.9	71	98	-3	70	6	0	0.1	11	10.7	33	23	9	11	10	5.7		
MOBILE	64	1004.1	1017.0	32.0	22.7	27.3	0.5	36.1	24	19.4	14	11	0	21.7	76	156	1	49	17	0	0.4	23	8.9	13	30	4	18	8	5.9	74	
PONTICHERY	59	1006.8	1017.0	32.2	21.2	26.7	0.6	37.2	29	15.0	14	14	0	19.4	68	98	-4	59	10	0	1.0	23	10.3	5	7	10	16	4	4.8		
ALASKA																															
ANCHORAGE	35	1210.8	1013.8	16.1	8.9	12.5	-0.1	21.1	11+	5.0	20	8	0	5.6	64	78	51	31	15	0	1.8	14	10.3	14	22	2	7	21	8.3	51	
BARROW	34	1013.5	1014.1	18.5	9.0	14.2	1.7	25.0	22+	6.7	9	6	0	0	24	24	104	10	11	0	0	8.0	33	21+	0	3	27	9.2			
BARTER ISLAND	12	1012.2	1013.3	2.7	-1.9	0.6	0.0	9.4	30	-5.0	2	27	0	-2.8	79	9	1	4	0	0	2.9	7	12.5	8	22	0	3	27	9.2		
BEETLES	38	1007.8	1013.5	10.4	6.2	7.3	-3.6	10.6	29	-5.0	23+	24	0	-3.6	92	15	2	8	0	3.4	7	13.4	13	15	1	4	25	8.8			
BIG DELTA	196	987.5	1011.5	16.7	7.0	11.8	-1.6	23.9	14	3.3	24+	0	0	5.7	71	39	17	18	0	4.6	21	19.2	19	22	0	1	29	6.5			
COLO-BAY	384	1011.5	1013.5	18.1	5.7	13.4	-0.6	22.8	9	3.3	8	7	0	0	5.7	62	31	12	15	0	0	22	19.2	19	22	0	1	29	6.5		
FAIRBANKS	133	991.3	1012.2	17.6	7.4	12.3	0.9	24.4	30	2.8	7	0	0	5.6	84	40	16	15	0	3.4	16	20.6	16	21+	0	2	28	8.5			
GULKANA	479	1013.5	1012.2	16.1	4.4	10.9	-2.1	23.3	9	3.9	8	5	0	5.4	64	43	7	16	0	2.0	24	12.5	27	15	2	5	23	8.3			
HOMER	19	1013.5	1016.0	13.2	5.7	9.4	-2.1	23.3	10	-2.8	21	4	0	5.4	64	43	7	16	0	2.0	24	12.5	27	15	2	5	23	8.3			
JUNEAU	14	1017.3	1017.9	16.9	7.7	12.3	0.6	23.9	22+	0.0	3	0	1	6.1	77	30	-4	9	14	0	2.6	25	10.7	20	14	3	13	14	7.1	65	
KING SALMON	15	1012.9	1014.8	13.6	5.8	9.7	-0.7	18.9	21+	3.3	29	7	0	6.1	68	81	36	31	12	0	0.4	9	8.9	12	30	5	19	7.6			
KODIAK	4	1012.5	1016.8	14.4	5.4	10.1	0.3	21.1	22	2.2	3	0	0	6.4	73	71	35	21	21	0	0.3	20	18.3	16	14	0	7	23	8.8		
KOTZEBUE	3	1010.2	1010.6	11.2	5.2	8.2	1.8	21.1	14	-1.7	2	1	0	0	6.7	79	18	-8	4	0	0.6	24	9.4	30	23	6	5	19	7.2		
MC GRATH	105	1000.7	1013.5	15.7	5.9	10.8	-2.3	22.2	11+	-0.6	7	3	1	5.0	81	21	32	14	10	0	1.4	18	13.9	15	15	2	7	21	8.0		
NOME	944	1008.8	1009.8	9.4	4.6	7.1	-0.4	16.1	9	-0.6	27	0	0	4.4	69	75	32	17	21	0	2.0	11	9.4	18	22	0	4	26	8.9		
ST. PAUL ISLAND	7	1008.8	1009.8	8.5	5.1	6.8	1.8	11.1	26	-0.6	14+	0	2	0	3.6	81	105	81	27	0	2.1	16	11.2	15	15	2	1	29	9.7	21	
TALKEETNA	105	1016.3	1017.2	13.4	5.2	11.3	-1.4	22.8	11	1.7	12	0	0	7.2	83	124	65	20	14	0	0.8	25	13.0	11	14	0	1	29	9.5		
UNALASKA	11	1016.3	1017.2	13.8	6.7	10.3	-0.4	20.0	21	0.6	12	0	0	0	8.3	90	210	66	51	17	0	1.8	25	13.0	11	14	0	1	29	9.5	
VALDEZ	9	1017.3	1018.3	12.4	7.5	10.0	0.2	15.9	12	3.3	29	0	0	8.5	90	210	66	51	17	0	0.8	25	13.0	11	14	0	1	29	9.5		
YAKUTAT																															
ARIZONA																															
FLAGSTAFF	2135	970.9	1008.4	27.2	5.5	16.3	1.8	31.7	23	-0.6	6+	0	4	2	16	2	-12	2	1	0	0.8	23	14.3	5	14+	22	6	2	2.1	92	
PHOENIX	338	924.1	1009.3	41.9	23.5	32.7	3.5	40.1	23	17.8	4	30	0	2.2	16	1	-3	5	2	0	0.8	23	32.6	5	14+	26	3	1	1.3	97	
TUCSON	788	824.1	1009.3	38.8	20.0	29.9	2.1	42.2	24	15.0	5	30	0	3.9	20	6	1	3	0	1.3	25	14.8	SE	27	24	4	2	1.6	97		
WINSTON	1492	852.4	1012.2	34.6	12.4	23.5	1.4	37.8	24+	7.8	6+	26	0	-2.2	20	7	0	6	2	0	3.2	22	14.3	22	10	22	7	1	2.5		
YUMA	59	1001.7	1006.7	41.7	23.7	32.7	2.8	45.6	23+	17.2	5	30	0	4.4	19	0	0	0	0	2.1	25	9.4	W	21	28	2	0	9	100		
ARKANSAS																															
FORT SMITH	136	999.7	1016.0	30.6	19.1	24.8	-0.7	35.0	20+	10.6	9	12	0	18.9	72	77	-22	23	10	0	0.8	12	13.4	N	20	12	8	10	5.1	72	
LITTLE ROCK	78	1007.1	1016.6	31.3	20.8	26.1	0.4	36.1	26	14.6	10	13	0	20.6	74	137	48	23	10	0	0.7	16	9.4	S	20				86		
MO. LITTLE ROCK	164			30.6	20.2	25.4	0.0	35.6	26	13.9	9	12	0																		
CALIFORNIA																															
BAKERSFIELD	145	996.6	1013.9	34.3	18.9	26.6	1.7	41.7	7+	15.6	16	22	0	9.4	36	0	-2	0	0	2.1	33	8.9	31	26	25	4	1	1.3			
BISHOP	1252	873.0	1013.9	32.2	10.3	21.3	0.3	37.2	8	6.7	28	16	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	1.3	18	17.9	31	24	23	5	2	2.1		
BLUE CANYON	1609	830.1	1012.8	19.8	9.4	14.6	-0.4	27.2	8+	4.4	16	0	0	0	0	0	-3	10	4	0	0	17.9	31	24	23	5	2	2.1			
EUREKA	13	1012.8	1013.9	16.0	10.6	13.3	0.4	18.9	12	7.8	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1.3	18	17.9	31	24	23	5	2	2.1		
FRESNO	109	1002.4	1014.1	33.6	15.4	24.6	1.3	40.6	7+	12.8	25+	19	0	8.9	40	0	-8	4	0	0	0	10.7	31	26	25	4	1	1.4	61		
LONG BEACH	100	1002.9	1014.1	26.6	12.5	20.6	1.5	36.9	7+	12.3	35	30	0	0	0	0	-2	0	0	3.1	30	9.9	32	18	24	5	0	1.7	94		
LOS ANGELES	30	1010.8	1014.4	23.9	13.4	19.8	1.7	32.2	23	11.7	3	1	0	13.9	71	0	-2	0	0	1.5	22	14.3	32	18	24	5	0	1.7	94		
LOS ANGELES U	82	1010.8	1014.4	23.9	13.4	19.8	1.7	32.2	23	11.7	3	1	0	13.9	71	0	-2	0	0	1.5	22	14.3	32	18	24	5	0	1.7	94		
MT SHASTA	1077	893.3	1016.5	27.6	16.4	22.1	2.1	33.3	23+	13.9	3	3	0	15.7	78	0	-1	0	0	2.6	22	13.0	32	18	24	5	0	1.7	94		
MT SHASTA R	2	1016.9	1017.3	20.8	5.9	15.1	-0.5	31.7	8	0.0	11	0	1	3.3	48	24	-1	0	0	0.6	36	6.3	1	26+	14	11	3	3.9			
CARLETON	2	1016.9	1017.3	20.8	13.4	17.2	0.6	40.6	6	12.2	16	0	0	11.7	76	7	-1	0	0	4.0	27	9.8	26	23+	14	2	3.7	94			
RED BLUFF	104	1001.																													

EXHIBIT 21

HEATING DEGREE DAYS

(Base 65°F.)

DECEMBER 1977

State and Station	Current season		Normals July through this month	State and Station	Current season		Normals July through this month	State and Station	Current season		Normals July through this month	State and Station	Current season		Normals July through this month
	This month	Period July through this month			This month	Period July through this month			This month	Period July through this month			This month	Period July through this month	
ALABAMA				IDAHO				NEBRASKA				TENNESSEE			
BIRMINGHAM	640	1108	1146	BOISE	853	2158	2321	GRAND ISLAND	1185	2381	2457	BRISTOL	913	1746	1711
HUNTSVILLE	721	1308	1312	LEWISTON	868	2250	2221	LINCOLN	1230	2478	2361	CHATTANOOGA	753	1350	1412
MOBILE	439	651	635	POCATELLO	990	2496	2787	NORFOLK	1318	2673	2663	KNOXVILLE	764	1383	1388
MONTGOMERY	479	730	911					NORTH PLATTE	1236	2695	2643	MEMPHIS	640	1076	1263
				ILLINOIS				OMAHA	1196	2340	2275	NASHVILLE	813	1496	1451

EXHIBIT 22

COOLING DEGREE DAYS

(Base 65°F.)

JUNE 1978

State and station	Current season		Normals January through this month	State and station	Current season		Normals January through this month	State and station	Current season		Normals January through this month	State and station	Current season		Normals January through this month
	This month	Period January through this month			This month	Period January through this month			This month	Period January through this month			This month	Period January through this month	
ALABAMA				HAWAII				NEBRASKA				SOUTH CAROLINA			
BIRMINGHAM	370	543	669	HILO	351	1681	1321	GRAND ISLAND	293	350	265	CHARLESTON	414	775	730
HUNTSVILLE	374	543	604	MOLOKAI	418	2062	1754	LINCOLN	230	288	313	CHARLESTON U	468	858	833
MOBILE	496	949	989	KAHULUI	430	2026	1567	NORFOLK	244	304	232	COLUMBIA	309	598	733
MONTGOMERY	458	782	801	LIHUE	362	1672	1533	NORTH PLATTE	174	196	191	GRVILLE-SPRTNBRG	319	451	520
								OMAHA	287	366	332				
ALASKA				IDAHO				OMAHA (NORTH)	252	317	254	SOUTH OAKOTA			
ANCHORAGE	0	0	0	BOISE	64	71	108	SCOTT'SBLUFF	180	214	134	ABERDEEN	100	121	120
ANNETTE	1	1	0	LEWISTON	112	112	102	VALENTINE	163	190	152	HURON	119	140	160
BARROW	0	0	0	POCATELLO	28	28	49					RAPID CITY	99	108	125
BARTER ISLAND	0	0	0					NEVADA				SIOUX FALLS	133	165	175

EXHIBIT 23

STORM SUMMARY

JUNE 1978

STATE	TORNADOES					HAILSTORMS				WINDSTORMS				LIGHTNING				@HEAVY SNOWSTORMS AND BLIZZARDS				# ICE STORMS				φ ALL OTHER			
	NUMBER	DAYS	DEATHS	INJURIES	† DAMAGE	DEATHS	INJURIES	† DAMAGE		DEATHS	INJURIES	† DAMAGE		DEATHS	INJURIES	† DAMAGE		DEATHS	INJURIES	† DAMAGE		DEATHS	INJURIES	† DAMAGE					
								PROP. ERTY	CROPS			PROP. ERTY	CROPS			PROP. ERTY	CROPS			PROP. ERTY	CROPS								
Alabama	3	3			4					1	5		1		4														
Alaska																													
Arizona										3	5	4	1	1	2														
Arkansas	6	5			4		3			5	5		2		2														
California	*																												

EXHIBIT 24

RAWINSONDE DATA

Average monthly values

JUNE 1978

CARIBOU, ME 989 MB										CENTREVILLE, AL 1001 MB										CHARLESTON, SC 1017 MB										CHATHAM, MA 1014 MB										CHIHUAHUA, MEXICO 859 MB									
Standard pressure surface mb.		No. of observations	Dynamic height meters	Temperature °C	Dew Point °C	Resultant Wind			No. of observations	Dynamic height meters	Temperature °C	Dew Point °C	Resultant Wind			No. of observations	Dynamic height meters	Temperature °C	Dew Point °C	Resultant Wind			No. of observations	Dynamic height meters	Temperature °C	Dew Point °C	Resultant Wind																						
						Direction tens of deg.	Speed m.p.s.	Direction tens of deg.					Speed m.p.s.	Direction tens of deg.	Speed m.p.s.					Direction tens of deg.	Speed m.p.s.	Direction tens of deg.					Speed m.p.s.																						
850	30	191	12.1	9.6	23	1.3	30	140	20.7	19.6	04	1.1	30	13	21.9	20.4	30	3	30	16	15.3	12.3	25	2.3	30	1428	19.7	8.6	17	4																			
1000	30						20	166	21.4	19.3	03	1.5	30	159	23.2	20.7	18	4	30	137	15.5	11.3	25	3.7																									
950	30	531	12.2	7.0	25	4.4	30	600	22.6	16.9	20	1.7	30	607	21.5	16.8	23	1.4	30	573	16.0	7.2	27	5.9																									
900	30	984	11.0	5.3	26	6.0	30	1070	19.6	13.3	23	1.7	30	1075	19.1	12.8	27	1.8	30	1031	13.8	4.8	27	6.2																									
850	30	1459	8.5	3.3	27	7.3	30	1560	16.4	9.7	24	1.7	30	1564	15.8	10.4	29	1.8	30	1511	11.4	7.7	27	7.3	1515	21.8	6.5	18	6																				
800	30	1959	5.8	1.6	27	8.0	30	2074	13.4	5.1	24	2.3	30	2078	12.8	5.6	29	2.0	30	2018	8.9	7.2	27	8.9	2060	20.1	5.4	18	1.7																				
750	30	2485	3.0	-3.6	27	8.6	30	2563	10.5	-1.0	27	1.9	30	2567	9.9	1.6	29	2.6	30	2548	6.5	7.2	27	10.2	2593	16.4	2.7	13	9																				
700	30	3041	0.5	-8.5	27	9.2	30	3186	7.2	-5.8	29	1.7	30	3188	6.5	-3.0	29	3.5	30	3111	3.5	-11.1	27	10.6	3176	12.2	-6.0	07	1.8																				
650	30	3633	-2.6	-11.8	27	10.6	30	3792	3.6	-8.9	31	2.0	30	3793	3.3	-8.0	29	4.3	30	3709	1.1	-14.2	27	11.8	3793	7.5	-4.0	05	3.2																				
600	30	4204	-6.1	-18.6	27	11.3	30	4438	0.4	-14.9	31	2.0	30	4438	-1.2	-13.3	28	4.7	30	4346	-3.7	-20.0	27	12.7	4446	2.1	-5.8	06	3.8																				
550	30	4790	-10.3	-22.9	27	11.3	30	5128	-4.6	-19.4	30	2.6	30	5129	-4.1	-18.6	28	3.0	30	5028	-7.7	-24.1	27	13.3	5141	-3.4	-10.6	05	3.2																				

SOLAR RADIATION INTENSITIES

EXHIBIT 25

Tabulated in langley per minute on a surface normal to the direction of the sun.

JUNE 1978

MADISON, WI										TUCSON, AZ											
Sun's zenith distance										Sun's zenith distance											
Date	A.M.				*	P.M.					Date	A.M.				*	P.M.				
	78.7°	75.7°	70.7°	60.0°		60.0°	70.7°	75.7°	78.7°	78.7°		75.7°	70.7°	60.0°	60.0°		70.7°	75.7°	78.7°		
	Air mass									Air mass											
	4.69	3.75	2.81	1.88	*	1.88	2.81	3.75	4.69		4.64	3.71	2.78	1.86	*	1.86	2.78	3.71	4.64		
1-----	----	----	S .62	----	----	----	----	----	----	1-----	.85	.97	1.09	1.25	1.48	1.23	1.05	.89	.80		
4-----	----	----	M .55	S .68	----	----	----	----	----	2-----	.67	.79	.93	1.14	1.39	1.28	1.11	.98	.89		
5-----	----	----	----	S .73	S .87	S .70	S .58	S .48	S .36	3-----	.88	.99	1.11	1.28	1.46	1.21	1.07	.92	.80		
8-----	S .55	S .62	S .70	S .81	S .96	S .81	S .69	S .60	S .53	4-----	.84	.94	1.09	1.25	1.40	1.25	1.08	.93	.84		
9-----	S .52	S .59	S .66	S .78	S .93	S .72	S .63	S .55	S .46	5-----	.79	.89	1.04	1.21	1.39	1.21	1.05	.91	.79		
10-----	----	----	----	----	S .92	S .73	----	----	----	6-----	.66	.78	.90	1.12	1.41	1.16	.94	.80	.69		
12-----	----	----	S .67	S .78	----	----	S .68	S .61	S .53	7-----	.74	.86	.99	1.16	1.38	1.16	.97	.84	.74		
13-----	S .55	S .63	S .71	S .77	----	----	----	----	----	8-----	.68	.80	.94	1.13	1.33	1.08	.90	.76	.63		
19-----	S .51	S .61	S .70	S .78	----	----	----	----	----	9-----	.57	.70	.87	1.08	1.32	1.04	.86	.70	.60		
21-----	S .55	S .63	S .70	S .81	S .89	----	----	----	----	10-----	.57	.68	.84	1.06	1.33	1.13	.96	.83	.74		
22-----	M .44	M .52	M .60	M .68	----	----	----	----	----	11-----	.78	.89	1.02	1.20	1.42	1.20	1.05	.92	.83		
Aver-	.52	.60	.65	.76	.91	.74	.65	.56	.47	12-----	.81	.91	1.04	1.20	1.41	1.18	.99	.85	.72		
ages										13-----	.59	.68	.85	1.06	1.29	1.13	.93	.80	.70		
										14-----	.71	.83	.94	1.11	1.35	1.13	.94	.84	.76		
										15-----	.68	.81	.94	1.12	1.34	1.13	.99	.85	.76		
										16-----	.79	.88	1.01	1.17	1.39	1.14	.98	.84	.72		
										17-----	.80	.89	1.03	1.19	1.39	1.16	1.03	.88	.81		
										18-----	.83	.94	1.06	1.22	1.41	-----	-----	.86	.79		
										19-----	.82	.91	1.04	1.18	1.36	1.18	.99	.88	.77		
										20-----	.90	1.00	1.11	1.25	1.40	1.20	1.06	.96	.85		
										21-----	.83	.93	1.03	1.20	-----	-----	-----	.87	.77		
										22-----	.70	.77	.91	1.08	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----		
										23-----	.69	.79	.93	1.10	-----	1.08	.89	.76	.65		
										24-----	.49	.61	.77	.97	-----	1.04	.87	.75	.63		
										25-----	.69	.79	.90	1.11	1.35	1.19	1.05	.94	.84		
										26-----	.66	.77	.90	1.07	1.31	1.06	.92	.82	.74		
										27-----	-----	.67	.79	.94	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----		
										28-----	-----	-----	-----	.97	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----		
										29-----	.59	.69	.82	1.01	1.29	-----	-----	-----	.71		
										30-----	.74	.84	.96	1.12	1.38	1.21	1.03	.91	.81		
Aver-	.73	.83	.96	1.13	1.37	1.16	.99	.86	.75	ages											

NET RADIATION

Net radiation in langley per day (8 a.m. to 8 a.m.) at Palmer, Alaska.

Date	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	Avg.
Langley . . .	112	179	207	236	209	104	202	202	201	215	291	277	208	149	48	202	84	87	112	95	275	148	118	87	190	2	161	101	297	192		166

EXHIBIT 26

MONTHLY AND SEASONAL HEATING DEGREE DAYS

(Base 65°F)

1977-1978

State and Station	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	Total for Season	Normals July-June
ALABAMA														
BIRMINGHAM	0	0	0	176	292	640	967	766	452	120	42	0	3457	2844
HUNTSVILLE	0	0	4	216	367	721	1062	855	514	129	60	0	3928	3302
MOBILE	0	0	0	73	149	439	731	551	268	16	0	0	2227	1684
MONTGOMERY	0	0	0	87	164	479	756	601	326	50	2	0	2465	2269

EXHIBIT 27

MONTHLY AND SEASONAL COOLING DEGREE DAYS

(Base 85°F)

1977

State and Station	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Total for Season	Normals Jan.-Dec.
ALABAMA														
BIRMINGHAM	0	5	21	85	241	450	578	537	229	25	0	1	2272	1928
HUNTSVILLE	0	1	8	70	222	372	557	477	271	13	4	0	1995	1808
MOBILE	0	4	74	132	333	543	579	576	482	83	31	7	2846	2577
MONTGOMERY	0	0	27	113	308	533	583	523	442	63	29	7	2630	2238
ALASKA														
ANCHORAGE	0	0	0	0	0	0	8	3	0	0	0	0	11	0
ANNETT	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	60	0	0	0	0	60	14
BARRON	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
BARTER ISLAND	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
BETHEL	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	8	0	0	0	0	8	0
BETTLES	0	0	0	0	0	0	54	36	0	0	0	0	90	17
BIO DELTA	0	0	0	0	0	0	26	39	0	0	0	0	65	34
COLO BAY	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
FAIRBANKS	0	0	0	0	0	0	44	54	0	0	0	0	98	52
GULKANA	0	0	0	0	0	0	4	1	0	0	0	0	5	9
HOMER	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

ANNUAL CLIMATOLOGICAL DATA METRIC UNITS

YEAR 1977

State and Station	Temperature			Precipitation			Relative humidity			Wind			Number of days		
	Averages			Extremes			Snow †			Direction			Sunrise to sunset		
	Daily maximum	Daily minimum	Annual	Date	Lowest	Date	Total	Greatest in 24 hours	Date (s)	Total	Greatest in 24 hours	Date (s)	Clear, 0-0.3	Partly cloudy, 0.4-0.7	Cloudy, 0.8-1.0
	°C	°C	°C	°C	°C	°C	mm	mm	mm	mm	mm	mm			
MICHIGAN															
ALPENA	11.7	3.3	6.0	36.7	JUL 20	-28.3	9	4366	143	730	42	24	69	115	181
DETROIT	14.9	6.4	10.7	37.8	JUL 28	-21.1	28	3302	385	835	39	18-19	6	72	104
DETROIT METRO	14.9	3.8	9.4	38.9	JUL 15	-23.3	17	3674	465	835	39	18-19	6	72	104
PLINT	13.6	3.6	8.6	37.2	JUL 13	-24.4	10	3853	364	733	40	30-1	6	61	106
GRAND RAPIDS	14.4	3.4	8.9	34.4	JUL 23	-25.6	10	3761	397	960	52	JUL 1	7	67	93
Houghton Lake	11.9	8.6	6.4	35.6	JUL 19	-28.3	9	4490	197	684	38	4-5	6	64	108
LANSING	14.3	3.0	8.7	37.2	JUL 15	-27.2	9	3855	399	626	34	12-13	6	63	103
MARQUETTE U	10.7	2.1	6.2	40.0	JUL 16	-24.4	9	4502	127	915	68	18-19	7	69	137
MUSKEGON	12.9	3.8	8.4	33.3	JUL 14	-22.2	9	3840	289	816	33	30-1	7	65	118
SAULT STE MARIE	9.2	-1.1	4.1	32.8	JUL 20	-34.4	9	5191	48	988	42	5-6	6	63	103
MINNESOTA															
DULUTH	6.9	-9.9	4.1	31.7	JUL 19	-37.2	9	5220	68	864	66	23-24	7	62	99
INTERNATIONAL FALLS	6.8	-2.9	2.9	34.4	JUL 19	-40.0	9	5660	104	808	54	8-9	7	58	101
MINNEAPOLIS	12.6	2.1	7.3	37.8	JUL 19	-35.6	9	4331	384	886	187	30-31	6	76	112
ROCHESTER	12.6	1.4	7.0	35.6	JUL 19	-34.4	9	4383	304	743	51	AUG 1	6	65	118
ST CLOUD	11.9	-2.2	5.9	36.7	JUL 19	-41.7	9	4729	238	904	75	26-27	8	84	112

MAXIMUM SHORT DURATION PRECIPITATION

State and Station	Maximum precipitation in inches (5 to 180 minutes)												Maximum precipitation in inches (180 to 1000 minutes)												Maximum precipitation in inches (1000 to 10000 minutes)											
	5	10	15	20	30	45	60	90	120	150	180	5	10	15	20	30	45	60	90	120	150	180	5	10	15	20	30	45	60	90	120	150	180			
	TIME	TIME	TIME	TIME	TIME	TIME	TIME	TIME	TIME	TIME	TIME	TIME	TIME	TIME	TIME	TIME	TIME	TIME	TIME	TIME	TIME	TIME	TIME	TIME	TIME	TIME	TIME	TIME	TIME	TIME	TIME	TIME	TIME			
MINNESOTA																																				
DULUTH	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02				
INTERNATIONAL FALLS	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02				
MINNEAPOLIS	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02				
ROCHESTER	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02				
ST CLOUD	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02				
WABASH	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02				
WYOMING	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02				
IDAHO	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02				
UTAH	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02				
ARIZONA	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02				
NEW MEXICO	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02				
TEXAS	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02				
OKLAHOMA	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02				
KANSAS	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02				
MISSOURI	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02				
ILLINOIS	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02				
INDIANA	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02				
MICHIGAN	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02				
OHIO	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02				
PENNSYLVANIA	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02				
DELAWARE	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02				
MARYLAND	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02				
VIRGINIA	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02				
NORTH CAROLINA	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02				
SOUTH CAROLINA	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02				
GEORGIA	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02				
FLORIDA	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02				
ALABAMA	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02				
LOUISIANA	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02				
MISSISSIPPI	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02				
ARKANSAS	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02				
OKLAHOMA	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02				
KANSAS	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02				
MISSOURI	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02				
ILLINOIS	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02				
INDIANA	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02				
MICHIGAN	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02				
OHIO	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02				
PENNSYLVANIA	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02				
DELA																																				

Station	January		February		March		April		May		June		July		August		September		October		November		December		Annual		
	Hours	Percent of possible	Hours	Percent of possible	Hours	Percent of possible	Hours	Percent of possible	Hours	Percent of possible	Hours	Percent of possible	Hours	Percent of possible	Hours	Percent of possible	Hours	Percent of possible	Hours	Percent of possible	Hours	Percent of possible	Hours	Percent of possible	Hours	Percent of possible	
ALABAMA																											
BIRMINGHAM	171	34	226	74	175	47	240	61	270	63	302	70	233	53	246	59	177	48	222	63	109	35	187	60	2555	47	
MONTGOMERY	154	48	216	70	184	49	246	73	298	70	339	79	274	63	270	66	211	57	235	67	122	39	171	55	2759	62	
ALASKA																											
ANCHORAGE	79	39	90	36	180	49	163	37	321	59	307	53	299	53	184	38	140	36	124	40	133	61	65	37	2083	46	
JUNEAU	31	14	41	16	140	38	163	38	354	68	172	31	199	57	271	57	167	44	106	31	89	36	40	40	1816	40	
NOME	42	20	64	27	230	63	299	66	185	32	347	55	371	61	256	50	147	38	122	41	100	52	39	40	2201	48	
ARIZONA																											
FLAGSTAFF	210	67	262	86	314	85	332	85	353	81	305	70	264	60	265	59	283	74	307	87	273	87	195	65	3823	46	
PHOENIX	260	82	289	94	346	93	361	93	395	92	380	91	347	79	355	86	306	82	307	87	293	87	245	78	3870	47	
TUCSON	229	71	295	95	340	92	361	93	399	95	394	92	352	81	340	82	318	86	303	84	294	93	245	78	3870	47	
YUMA	232	73	293	92	351	95	375	96	381	89	412	96	415	95	339	94	351	95	336	95	269	92	210	67	4020	90	
ARKANSAS																											
FORT SMITH	179	57	225	74	264	71	259	66	277	64	312	72	248	65	252	60	200	54	187	54	108	35	153	50	2705	61	
LITTLE ROCK	199	63	251	82	277	75	334	85	369	90	389	90	342	87	318	92	319	86	307	87	164	46	55				

NORMALS, MEANS AND EXTREMES

YEAR 1977

State and Station	Temperature (°C)										Normal Heating Days (1941-1970)		Precipitation (Millimeters)					Relative Humidity (Percent)		Wind Speed (m.p.s.)		Sunshine (% of Possible)		Annual Mean Number of Days													
	Normal (1941-1970)					Extremes					Degree Days (1941-1970)	Normal (1941-1970)			Extremes		Snow @		Mean Speed	Fastest Mile (1.6 Kilometers)	January	Clear	Partly Cloudy	Cloudy	Precipitation 25.4mm or More Snow, Sleet, or Hail	Thunderstorms	Heavy Fog	32.2 °C	0 °C	-17.8 °C							
	January		July		Length (Yrs)	Record Highest	Record Lowest	Normal (1941-1970)		Extremes		Mean Total	Ex- treme	January	July																						
	Daily Maximum	Daily Minimum	Daily Maximum	Daily Minimum				Annual	Driest Month	Wettest Month						Driest Month	Wettest Month	Maximum In 24 Hours													Seasonal						
	Elevation Ground (Meters)	Daily Maximum	Daily Minimum	Daily Maximum	Daily Minimum	Annual	Record Highest	Record Lowest	Length (Yrs)	Driest Month	Wettest Month	Driest Month	Wettest Month	Maximum In 24 Hours	Seasonal	Mean Total	Ex- treme	January	July	January	July	January	Clear	Partly Cloudy	Cloudy	Precipitation 25.4mm or More Snow, Sleet, or Hail	Thunderstorms	Heavy Fog	32.2 °C	0 °C	-17.8 °C						
ALABAMA																																					
BIRMINGHAM	189	12.4	1.2	32.4	20.6	16.9	34	44.4	32.8	362	1580	157	66	132	449	179	13	30	2138	136	64	264	7:00 a.m. EST	7:00 p.m. EST	3.8	2.5	5.9	99	111	153	18	55	23	41	*		
HUNTSVILLE	190	10.3	-0.4	32.3	20.4	16.0	10	38.3	-19.3	413	1534	147	65	132	378	20	196	33	64	918	368	17	60	7:00 a.m. EST	7:00 p.m. EST	4.2	2.7	7.0	108	181	152	1	58	23	41	*	
MOBILE	64	16.2	5.2	22.6	19.7	16.0	36	40.0	-13.3	251	935	147	65	170	490	1	339	5	13	918	263	708	96	17	4.8	3.2	7.0	108	181	152	1	58	23	41	*		
MONTGOMERY	59	14.4	2.8	32.1	21.5	18.2	39	40.6	-1.5	305	1261	157	57	126	542	1	224	8	10	798	262	59	14	7	3.5	2.6	5.2	107	101	144	0	62	23	44	0		
ALASKA																																					
ANCHORAGE	35	-6.7	-15.8	18.7	10.7	1.7	24	39.4	-36.7	916	6901	60	14	374	138	1	359	274	1783	4507	1727	1807	461	2.6	3.2	27.7	36	24	5	64	62	35	13	27	131	40	
FAIRBANKS	9	22.2	-29.6	6.8	0.6	-12.6	37	35.6	-48.9	1331	1157	24	14	77	1	25	56	1726	3615	66	75	49	147	5.4	3.6	5.8	51	5	25	59	52	88	2	15	24	82	0
BARROW	12	-22.5	-29.6	7.5	1.4	-12.2	37	35.6	-50.4	1381	1107	33	6	19	12	5	132	1110	432	96	96	99	38	6.6	4.7	13.6	52	69	92	10	13	76	31	131	68		
WASILLA	194	10.2	29.8	16.6	8.6	-1.8	38	30.0	-3.2	1832	7334	101	11	402	168	51	135	1255	2687	167	65	92	38	6.6	5.0	9.7	55	56	41	17	57	57	122	26	1	0	
WHEAT RIVER	194	10.2	29.8	16.6	8.6	-1.8	38	30.0	-3.2	1832	7334	101	11	402	168	51	135	1255	2687	167	65	92	38	6.6	5.0	9.7	55	56	41	17	57	57	122	26	1	0	
WHEAT RIVER	194	10.2	29.8	16.6	8.6	-1.8	38	30.0	-3.2	1832	7334	101	11	402	168	51	135	1255	2687	167	65	92	38	6.6	5.0	9.7	55	56	41	17	57	57	122	26	1	0	
WHEAT RIVER	194	10.2	29.8	16.6	8.6	-1.8	38	30.0	-3.2	1832	7334	101	11	402	168	51	135	1255	2687	167	65	92	38	6.6	5.0	9.7	55	56	41	17	57	57	122	26	1	0	
WHEAT RIVER	194	10.2	29.8	16.6	8.6	-1.8	38	30.0	-3.2	1832	7334	101	11	402	168	51	135	1255	2687	167	65	92	38	6.6	5.0	9.7	55	56	41	17	57	57	122	26	1	0	
WHEAT RIVER	194	10.2	29.8	16.6	8.6	-1.8	38	30.0	-3.2	1832	7334	101	11	402	168	51	135	1255	2687	167	65	92	38	6.6	5.0	9.7	55	56	41	17	57	57	122	26	1	0	
WHEAT RIVER	194	10.2	29.8	16.6	8.6	-1.8	38	30.0	-3.2	1832	7334	101	11	402	168	51	135	1255	2687	167	65	92	38	6.6	5.0	9.7	55	56	41	17	57	57	122	26	1	0	
WHEAT RIVER	194	10.2	29.8	16.6	8.6	-1.8	38	30.0	-3.2	1832	7334	101	11	402	168	51	135	1255	2687	167	65	92	38	6.6	5.0	9.7	55	56	41	17	57	57	122	26	1	0	
WHEAT RIVER	194	10.2	29.8	16.6	8.6	-1.8	38	30.0	-3.2	1832	7334	101	11	402	168	51	135	1255	2687	167	65	92	38	6.6	5.0	9.7	55	56	41	17	57	57	122	26	1	0	
WHEAT RIVER	194	10.2	29.8	16.6	8.6	-1.8	38	30.0	-3.2	1832	7334	101	11	402	168	51	135	1255	2687	167	65	92	38	6.6	5.0	9.7	55	56	41	17	57	57	122	26	1	0	
WHEAT RIVER	194	10.2	29.8	16.6	8.6	-1.8	38	30.0	-3.2	1832	7334	101	11	402	168	51	135	1255	2687	167	65	92	38	6.6	5.0	9.7	55	56	41	17	57	57	122	26	1	0	
WHEAT RIVER	194	10.2	29.8	16.6	8.6	-1.8	38	30.0	-3.2	1832	7334	101	11	402	168	51	135	1255	2687	167	65	92	38	6.6	5.0	9.7	55	56	41	17	57	57	122	26	1	0	
WHEAT RIVER	194	10.2	29.8	16.6	8.6	-1.8	38	30.0	-3.2	1832	7334	101	11	402	168	51	135	1255	2687	167	65	92	38	6.6	5.0	9.7	55	56	41	17	57	57	122	26	1	0	
WHEAT RIVER	194	10.2	29.8	16.6	8.6	-1.8	38	30.0	-3.2	1832	7334	101	11	402	168	51	135	1255	2687	167	65	92	38	6.6	5.0	9.7	55	56	41	17	57	57	122	26	1	0	
WHEAT RIVER	194	10.2	29.8	16.6	8.6	-1.8	38	30.0	-3.2	1832	7334	101	11	402	168	51	135	1255	2687	167	65	92	38	6.6	5.0	9.7	55	56	41	17	57	57	122	26	1	0	
WHEAT RIVER	194	10.2	29.8	16.6	8.6	-1.8	38	30.0	-3.2	1832	7334	101	11	402	168	51	135	1255	2687	167	65	92	38	6.6	5.0	9.7	55	56	41	17	57	57	122	26	1	0	
WHEAT RIVER	194	10.2	29.8	16.6	8.6	-1.8	38	30.0	-3.2	1832	7334	101	11	402	168	51	135	1255	2687	167	65	92	38	6.6	5.0	9.7	55	56	41	17	57	57	122	26	1	0	
WHEAT RIVER	194	10.2	29.8	16.6	8.6	-1.8	38	30.0	-3.2	1832	7334	101	11	402	168	51	135	1255	2687	167	65	92	38	6.6	5.0	9.7	55	56	41	17	57	57	122	26	1	0	
WHEAT RIVER	194	10.2	29.8	16.6	8.6	-1.8	38	30.0	-3.2	1832	7334	101	11	402	168	51	135	1255	2687	167	65	92	38	6.6	5.0	9.7	55	56	41	17	57	57	122	26	1	0	
WHEAT RIVER	194	10.2	29.8	16.6	8.6	-1.8	38	30.0	-3.2	1832	7334	101	11	402	168	51	135	1255	2687	167	65	92	38	6.6	5.0	9.7	55	56	41	17	57	57	122	26	1	0	
WHEAT RIVER	194	10.2	29.8	16.6	8.6	-1.8	38	30.0	-3.2	1832	7334	101	11	402	168	51	135	1255	2687	167	65	92	38	6.6	5.0	9.7	55	56	41	17	57	57	122	26	1	0	
WHEAT RIVER	194	10.2	29.8	16.6	8.6	-1.8	38	30.0	-3.2	1832	7334	101	11	402	168	51	135	1255	2687	167	65	92	38	6.6	5.0	9.7	55	56	41	17	57	57	122	26	1	0	
WHEAT RIVER	194	10.2	29.8	16.6	8.6	-1.8	38	30.0	-3.2	1832	7334	101	11	402	168	51	135	1255	2687	167	65	92	38	6.6	5.0	9.7	55	56	41	17	57	57	122	26	1	0	
WHEAT RIVER	194	10.2	29.8	16.6	8.6	-1.8	38	30.0	-3.2	1832	7334	101	11	402	168	51	135	1255	2687	167	65	92	38	6.6	5.0	9.7	55	56	41	17	57	57	122	26	1	0	
WHEAT RIVER	194	10.2	29.8	16.6	8.6	-1.8	38	30.0	-3.2	1832	7334	101	11	402	168	51	135	1255	2687	167	65	92	38	6.6	5.0	9.7	55	56	41	17	57	57	122	26	1	0	
WHEAT RIVER	194	10.2	29.8	16.6	8.6	-1.8	38	30.0	-3.2	1832	7334	101	11	402	168	51	135	1255	2687	167	65	92	38	6.6	5.0	9.7	55	56	41	17	57	57	122	26	1	0	
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WHEAT RIVER	194	10.2	29.8	16.6	8.6	-1.8	38	30.0	-3.2	1832	7334	101	11	402	168	51	135	1255	2687	167	65	92	38	6.6	5.0	9.7	55	56	41	17	57	57	122	26	1	0	
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COMPARATIVE CLIMATIC DATA

This annual publication presents tables of monthly and annual values (averages, totals, or extremes) for selected meteorological elements which portray the climatic conditions for approximately 300 selected locations in the United States, Puerto Rico, and 12 Pacific Islands. The first issue was based upon data available through 1975; subsequent issues are annual updates. Although these same data are presented for each station in the individual issues of LOCAL CLIMATOLOGICAL DATA, ANNUAL SUMMARY WITH COMPARATIVE DATA, the data in this publication are presented in a manner that is particularly helpful for comparing the climates of major population centers. Of the 90 major urban areas with reported populations greater than 150,000 in the 1970 census, 79 are listed by name. Data are presented for weather stations within 30 miles of the other 11 urban areas. The cities are listed alphabetically by state. The tables are presented in two sections: (1) Observed Data, and (2) Climatological Normals.

Observed Data - these tables are for the period of record (years) in the current locale, and are updated annually. Tables are presented for the following data:

- Temperature - Highest of Record, Degrees F.
- Temperature - Lowest of Record, Degrees F.
- Mean Number of Days with Minimum Temperature 32 Degrees F or Less.
- Mean Number of Days with Precipitation 0.01 Inch or More.
- Snowfall (Including Ice Pellets) - Average Total in Inches.
- Wind - Average Speed (MPH).
- Wind - Maximum Speed (MPH).
- Sunshine - Average Percent of Possible.
- Cloudiness - Mean Number of Days: Clear, Partly Cloudy, Cloudy.
- Average Relative Humidity (%) - Morning (M) and Afternoon (A).

Climatological Normals - these are 30-year average values computed from data recorded during the period 1941-1970. Normals are updated decennially, for the most recent 30-year period, and/or when changes in the location of instruments make the data non-representative of the previous location. The tables presented are:

- Normal Daily Maximum Temperature, Degrees F.
- Normal Daily Minimum Temperature, Degrees F.
- Normal Daily Mean Temperature, Degrees F.
- Normal Heating-Degree Days (July through June).
- Normal Cooling-Degree Days (January through December).
- Normal Precipitation, Inches.

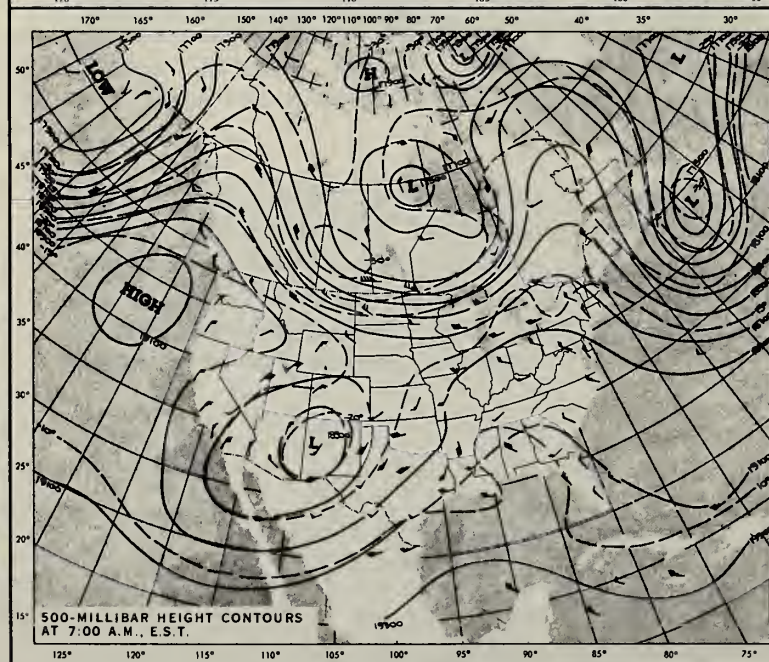
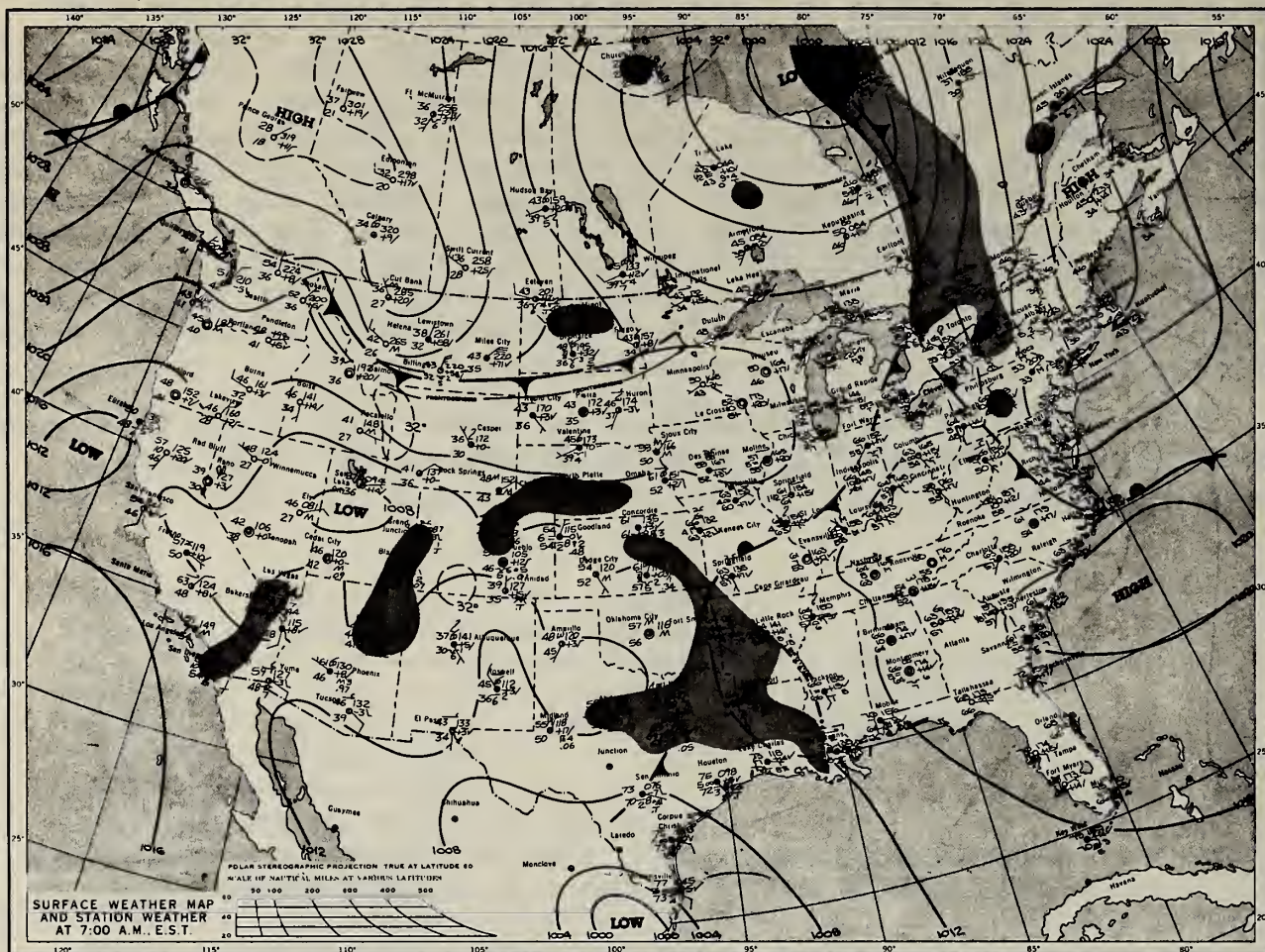
DAILY WEATHER MAPS, WEEKLY SERIES

The charts in this publication are a continuation of the principal charts of the former U.S. Weather Bureau publication DAILY WEATHER MAP. They include the Surface Weather Map (covering the contiguous United States), the 500-Millibar Height Contours Chart (covering North America), the Highest and Lowest Temperatures chart, and the Precipitation Areas and Amounts chart. All of the charts for one day are arranged on a single page (Exhibit 32). It is issued weekly, for the period Monday through Sunday. Back issues are available on 35mm microfilm from January 1960 to date from the National Climatic Center. A separate sheet entitled "Explanation of the Daily Weather Map" gives an explanation of the maps together with descriptions of the symbols used on the charts.

Subscriptions to this publication may be ordered from the Public Documents Department, U.S. Government Printing Office, Washington, D.C. 20402.

EXHIBIT 32

WEDNESDAY, MAY 7, 1969



ENVIRONMENTAL/RESOURCE ASSESSMENT AND INFORMATION

This weekly report was first issued during January 1976 as the WEEKLY WEATHER/CROP ASSESSMENT. The current title (1979) was adopted with the last weekly issue in July 1978.

This publication presents: (1) Summary of Temperature-Related Power Consumption containing a narrative summary of the weekly and seasonal population-weighted heating degree days and temperature-related natural gas consumption with attendant charts and graphs, and a general narrative summary of the pressure, frontal, and temperature patterns for the United States; (2) Agriculture Assessments and Drought Evaluations containing narrative summaries of weather effects on crops and precipitation, temperature, and general synoptic weather patterns for each of seven major grain growing areas of the world (Canada, U.S.S.R., China, Australia, India, South America, Central Africa) including available attendant charts of temperature and precipitation (The WEEKLY WEATHER AND CROP BULLETIN, see pages 49 through 52, presents similar information for the United States); (3) a chart of the Northern Hemisphere Snow and Ice Boundaries; (4) a narrative summary of Major Weather Conditions Affecting World Agriculture with an attendant chart; and (5) a Central Africa Summary containing narrative summaries dealing with current weather related crop problem areas over 22 countries including the Sahel, with attendant charts and graphs.

This publication may be obtained from the Center for Environmental Assessment Services, Environmental Data and Information Service (D242), National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration, Room 416, Page Building 1, Washington, DC 20235.

This annual publication was first issued for 1971 data under the title ATMOSPHERIC TURBIDITY DATA FOR THE WORLD. It is sponsored by the World Meteorological Organization (WMO) in cooperation with the National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration (NOAA) and the Environmental Protection Agency (EPA). It is prepared from observational records submitted from stations in the WMO Network for the Monitoring of Background Air Pollution that are operated by member nations of the WMO. Data from additional cooperative stations are also included. Atmospheric turbidity data and atmospheric carbon dioxide (CO₂) sample measurements are processed by NOAA; precipitation chemistry data are processed by EPA.

All issues include monthly tables of atmospheric turbidity. They present the daily average and minimum values for B(500 and 380 nanometers) and Alpha together with the number of observations for each day (Exhibit 33). The daily Alpha value is the average for all observations taken that day. The monthly means (MO) for Alpha and Beta are computed from the monthly mean of all observed B values and also from the monthly mean (*) of the published daily mean B values.

Precipitation chemistry data were added to the 1972 issue when the title was changed to ATMOSPHERIC TURBIDITY AND PRECIPITATION CHEMISTRY DATA FOR THE WORLD. Monthly data are presented for total precipitation and for 12 separate chemical analyses: pH, conductivity, sodium, potassium, magnesium, calcium, chloride, ammonium, nitrate, sulfate, acidity, and alkalinity (see Exhibit 34 for nitrate data). These data are included in all subsequent issues.

Carbon dioxide (CO₂) measurements were added in 1975 when this annual publication was given its present title. Data are presented for each air sample taken during the year (Exhibit 35). Carbon dioxide data are included in all subsequent issues.

Each publication contains detailed descriptions of the observational and analytical methods used to obtain the published data.

EXHIBIT 33

WMO STA NO
72946DAILY TURBIDITY
FORT SIMPSON, CANADANCC STA NO
06615

LAT. 61 45 N LONG. 121 14 W ELEV. 170 M

		JAN 1976				FEB 1976					
DAY		AVERAGE		ALPHA	N	MINIMUM		AVERAGE		ALPHA	N
		B500	B380			B500	B380	B500	B380		
1											
2											
3								0.045	0.051	0.479	2
4											
5								0.045	0.058	0.900	1
6											
7	0.043	0.084	2.383	2	0.041	0.066					
8											
9	0.020	0.021	0.214	1	0.020	0.021					
10								0.057	0.076	1.015	3
11								0.063	0.094	1.405	2
12								0.057	0.078	1.132	1

EXHIBIT 34

WORLD METEOROLOGICAL ORGANIZATION
PRECIPITATION NETWORK DATA65321 - NITRATE
81 - PRECIP NESSLER'S REAGENT

UNITS - 62 - MG/L-MILLIGRAMS/LITER

	YEAR	1ST QUARTER			2ND QUARTER			3RD QUARTER			4TH QUARTER			YEARLY			
		JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUNE	JULY	AUG	SEPT	OCT	NOV	DEC	ARITHMETIC MEAN	STDEV	GEOMETRIC MEAN	STDEV
CZECHOSLOVAKIA SVRATOUCH CZ 8000 101	75	0.77	1.40	0.63	1.67	0.86	0.11	0.59	0.63	0.68	0.58	0.48	0.52	0.731	0.414	0.62	1.91
	76	0.92	1.40	1.47	1.29	0.94	0.97	0.63	0.71	0.92	0.00	0.61	0.42	0.794	0.438	0.52	4.57
IRELAND VALENTIA OBSERVAT EI 8000 101	76	0.01	0.24	0.09	0.12	0.06	0.10	0.12	0.50	0.01	0.01	0.04	0.11	0.122	0.136	0.07	3.08
EL SALVADOR CERRO VERDE ES 2000 101	76				0.00	2.80	0.50	0.00	1.00	0.00							
DENMARK FAROE ISLANDS FO 3000 101	76	0.10	0.12	0.15	0.01	0.11	0.33										
FED REP GERMANY BROTHACKLRIEGEL GE 2000 101	76			2.10	7.00	3.80	3.10	2.00	3.70	3.90	2.80	3.80	2.50	3.474	1.432	3.25	1.44

EXHIBIT 35

ATMOSPHERIC CARBON DIOXIDE FLASK SAMPLES
CO2 MOLE FRACTIONS EXPRESSED IN THE SCRIPPS 1959 ADJUSTED INDEX SCALE

CAPE KUMUKAHI, HAWAII

LAT. 19 31 N

LONG. 154 49

ELEV. 3 M

1976			1976		
MONTH	DAY	SAMPLE 1 PPM	MONTH	DAY	SAMPLE 2 PPM
MAR	09	329.64	DEC	01	329.75
MAR	16	329.70	DEC	08	329.08
MAR	23	330.18	DEC	15	328.13
MAR	30	331.35	DEC	28	329.31
APR	06	332.56			
APR	13	331.47			
APR	20	332.64			
APR	27	331.03			
MAY	04	333.25			

HIGH ALTITUDE METEOROLOGICAL DATA

This quarterly publication, issued only on microfilm starting with data for January 1977, contains wind and temperature measurements together with computed values of pressure, density, and speed of sound from a worldwide network of observing stations. The measurements are secured from instruments carried aloft by meteorological rockets and tracked by radar as they fall. Data are presented for significant levels, constant pressure levels, and for each 1 km interval between the maximum height reached by the rocket (usually less than 90 km) and 20 km. Data for rawinsonde observations taken at or near the station site and within 6 hours of the observation time are included when available. The data for each observation are presented in tabular and graphical form (Exhibit 36). A supplemental summary and a period of record comparative data table (means and standard deviations) are also included for each station month (Exhibits 37 and 38).

Initially, high altitude meteorological data reports were presented in a limited publication by the U. S. Army Electronics Research and Development Activity titled DATA REPORT OF THE METEOROLOGICAL ROCKET NETWORK FIRINGS. These reports began in April 1960 with the data for Fall 1959 and Winter 1960. Publication continued by season through the Summer 1962 data, then monthly from September 1962 through March 1964. World Data Center A (WDC-A) began publishing these data on a monthly basis in January 1964 and continued through December 1968. Starting with January 1969 data, the WDC-A publication title was changed to its present title, HIGH ALTITUDE METEOROLOGICAL DATA, to accomodate all types of high altitude meteorological observations. The publication format was also changed at that time. It continued to be issued monthly through December 1972. Quarterly issues began in 1973 and continued as a formal publication through the October-November-December 1976 issue. Although data for the period subsequent to December 1976 are not published, they are compiled in the same format as the 1976 publication and placed on microfilm. This microfilm is available on a continuing subscription basis from the National Climatic Center, Federal Building, Asheville, NC 28801.

91366 Y M D GMT T0 WS TS AC GC WC TC
 USAPMC, KWAJALEIN, MARSHALL ISLANDS
 08.7N 167.7E 76 12 29 2125 -120 031 010 000 000 01 01

QUESTIONABLE DATA

BASE DATA
 GEOM HGT 2375 DECATMS
 PRESSURE 030.00 MB5
 TEMP -60.1 DEGC
 0790 0740 0000 0000 00 0000 0000 01 00

SOUNDING (HGT IN GEOMETRIC DECATMS)

HGT WIND FV TEMP TC PRES DENSITY SOS SPC SPC

POLAR COMPONENT

DEG MPS N-S E-W MPS DEGC MB G M MPS A 6

07900 067 009 -004 -008* 185
 07800 166 015 015 -004* 212
 07700 124 036 020 -030* 227
 07600 111 015 005 -014* 240
 07500 306 028 -016 023* 249
 07400 315 025 -018 018* 248
 07300 325 028 -021 015 248
 07200 320 036 -028 023 241
 07100 311 042 -028 032 234
 07000 280 055 -019 052 225
 06900 282 067 -014 066 210
 06800 267 069 004 069 196
 06700 255 083 016 061 182
 06600 247 081 024 056 172
 06501 246 080 024 055 170 -027
 06500 235 052 030 043 155 -024
 06400 237 043 023 036 140 -021
 06300 254 046 013 044 131 -018
 06213 262 045 008 045 120 -015
 06200 263 045 005 045 118 -015
 06100 274 039 -003 039 108 -012
 06087 275 039 -003 039 108 -011
 06000 278 038 -005 038 103 -012
 05972 282 038 -006 038 102 -013
 05900 290 040 -014 038 098 -009
 05892 281 040 -014 037 097 -008
 05800 307 037 -022 030 091 -009
 05700 326 028 -023 016 085 -010
 05685 328 027 -023 014 084 -010
 05627 338 023 -022 009 081 -007
 05600 343 022 -021 006 080 -008

Y Y Y Y Y Y Y Y Y Y

SOUNDING CONSTANT PRESSURE LEVELS (HGT IN GEOPOTENTIAL DECATMS)

06005 -003 039 -011 2.000-1 2.661-1 324
 05694 -023 023 -009 3.000-1 3.964-1 326
 05471 -022 001 -011 4.000-1 5.316-1 325
 05302 -020 -013 -017 5.000-1 6.810-1 321
 05046 -002 -026 -017 7.000-1 9.504-1 321
 04776 -014 -016 -010 1.000+0 1.323+0 325
 04247 001 -013 -017 2.000+0 2.722+0 321
 03843 -001 -007 -019 3.000+0 4.120+0 319
 03733 -003 001 -025 4.000+0 5.612+0 316
 03572 -003 009 -029 5.000+0 7.134+0 313
 03333 -002 013 -032 7.000+0 1.012+1 311
 03067 -001 002 -041 1.000+1 1.500+1 305
 02823 000 -024 -053 2.000+1 3.164+1 297
 02362 002 -020 -060 3.000+1 4.906+1 293

RAWINSONDE

00 DEGC (HGT IN GEOPOTENTIAL DECATMS)

02362 -062 3.000+1
 02315 -063 3.240+1
 02213 -063 3.820+1
 02148 -064 4.250+1
 02082 -071 4.740+1
 02050 269 007 000 007 -071 5.000+1
 02021 -070 5.250+1
 01993 -069 5.500+1
 01963 -071 5.790+1
 01934 -078 6.080+1
 01900 -080 6.460+1
 01869 -079 6.630+1
 01854 062 012 -006 -011 -080 7.000+1
 01810 -081 7.570+1
 01774 -082 8.070+1
 01741 -085 8.560+1
 01709 -083 9.070+1
 01682 -082 9.530+1
 01655 095 021 002 -021 -082 1.000+2
 01421 039 011 -009 -007 -068 1.500+2
 01242 066 005 -002 -005 -053 2.000+2
 01094 034 009 -007 -005 -042 2.500+2
 00968 035 015 -012 -009 -032 3.000+2

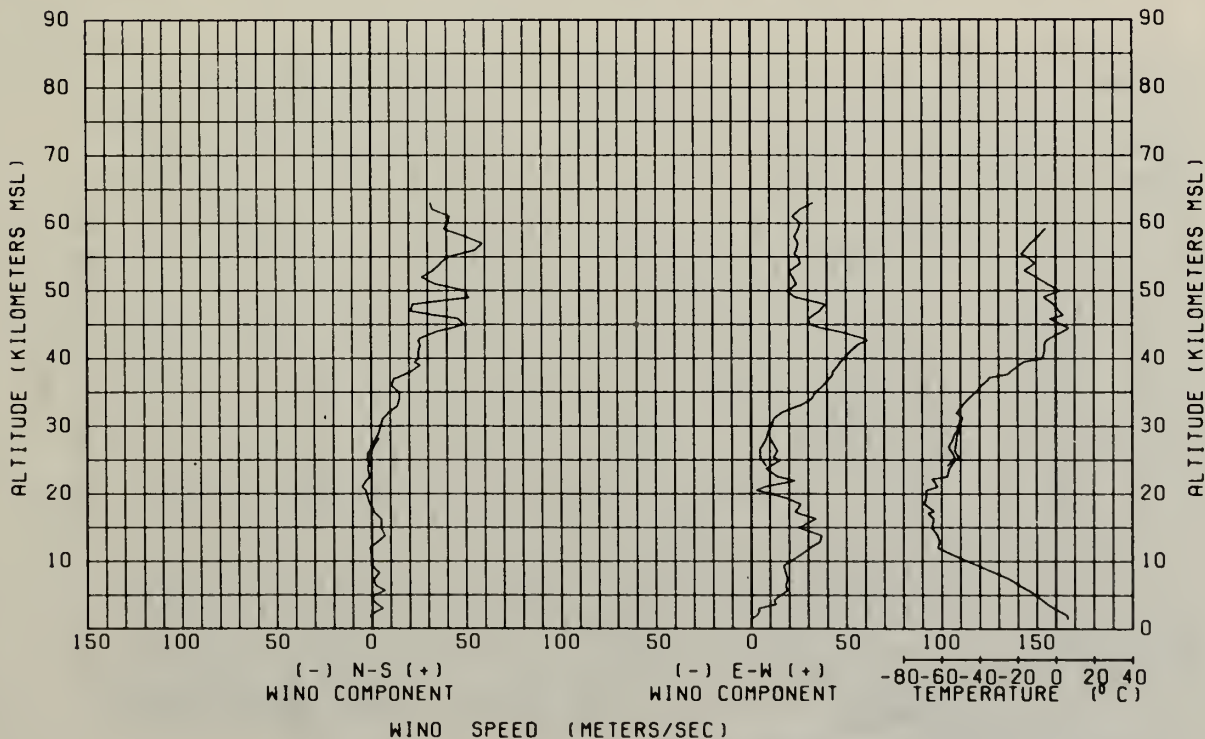
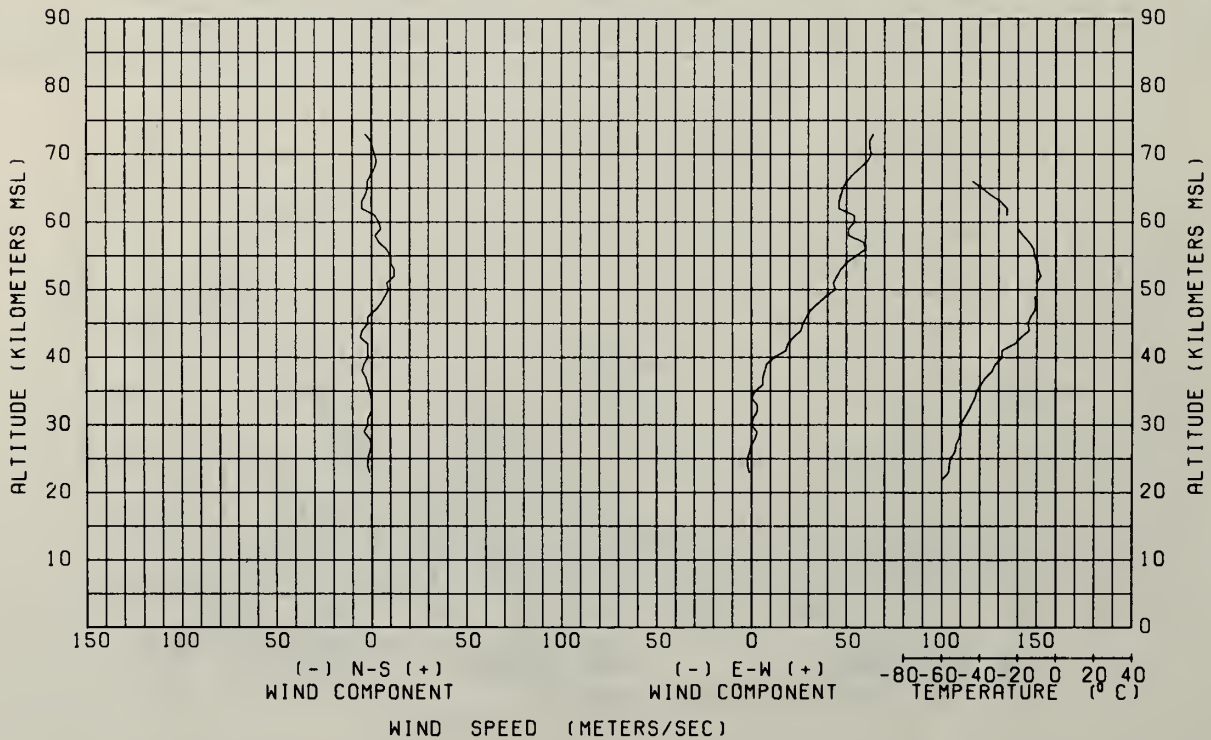


EXHIBIT 37

STATISTICAL RESULTS FOR NOV 1976 AT PMR, POINT MUGU, CALIFORNIA

HEIGHT IS IN KILOMETERS ABOVE SEA LEVEL
THE WIND COMPONENTS AND SPEED OF SOUND ARE IN M/SEC
TEMPERATURE IS IN DEGREES CELSIUS, PRESSURE IS IN MILLIBARS
DENSITY IS IN GRAMS PER CUBIC METER
THE M COLUMN IS THE MEAN COLUMN, THE S COLUMN IS THE STANDARD DEVIATION COLUMN,
AND THE N COLUMN IS THE NUMBER OF VALUES FOR THE M AND S.

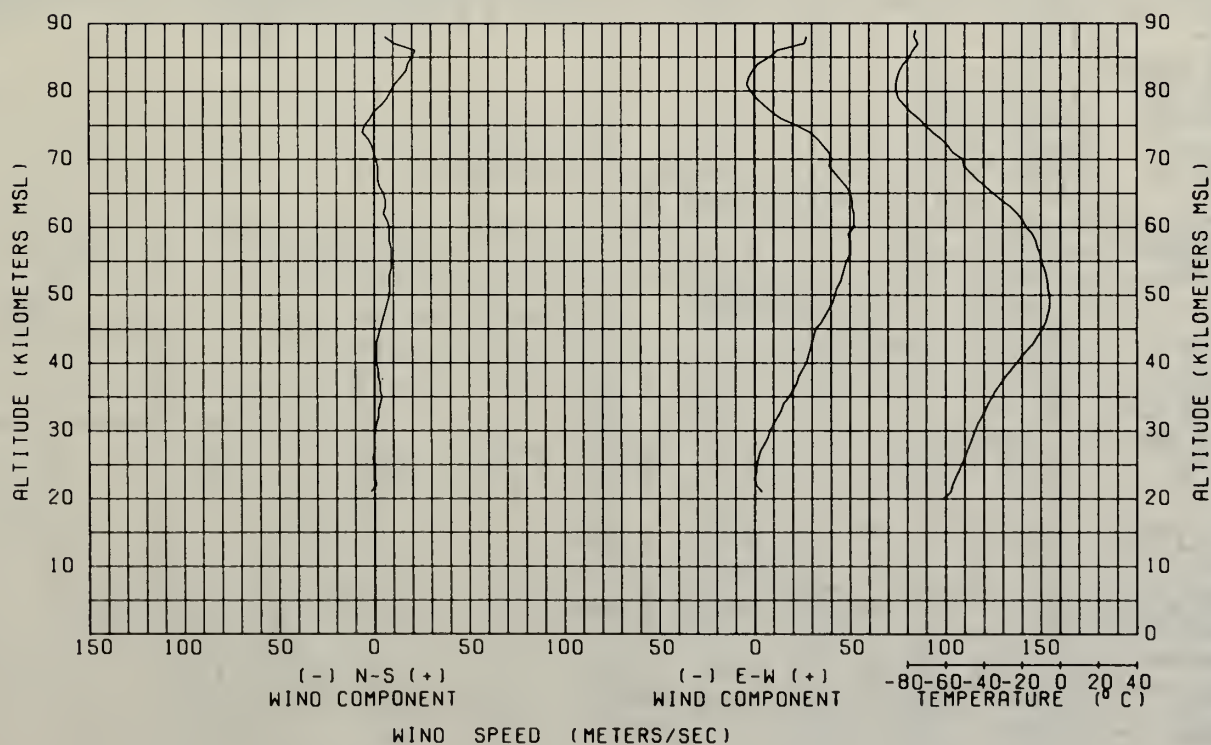
HT	-N+S		-E+W		N	TEMP			PRESSURE			DENSITY			SPEED OF SOUND		
	M	S	M	S		M	S	N	M	S	N	M	S	N	M	S	N
73	-3	18.3	64	19.8	3												
72	0	17.9	62	23.8	3												
71	1	17.8	62	24.5	3												
70	2	16.8	63	22.1	3												
68	3	14.7	61	19.1	3												
66	2	12.4	57	17.7	3												
67	0	11.8	53	17.9	3												
66	-2	10.0	50	18.4	3	-44.0	2.2	3	.088	.009	3	.134	.013	3	303	1.7	3
65	-2	8.6	48	18.1	3	-38.0	3.7	3	.102	.010	3	.152	.015	3	306	2.5	3
64	-3	6.3	47	18.4	3	-34.3	4.5	3	.117	.012	3	.171	.014	3	310	2.9	3
63	-5	3.9	46	19.8	3	-28.0	5.1	3	.135	.013	3	.192	.015	3	313	3.1	3
62	-5	2.4	46	21.5	3	-25.7	5.9	3	.154	.015	3	.217	.016	3	315	3.8	3
61	2	7.8	54	24.1	4	-25.8	8.6	4	.176	.015	4	.247	.014	4	316	5.7	4
60	4	7.5	54	26.5	4												
59	5	8.8	51	23.1	5	-20.0	5.0	3	.237	.012	3	.325	.015	3	319	3.1	3
58	2	9.8	51	21.4	5	-17.3	4.2	3	.270	.014	3	.367	.015	3	321	2.9	3
57	4	8.1	59	24.9	6	-14.0	4.9	3	.307	.015	3	.413	.013	3	323	3.3	3
56	8	7.2	60	24.4	6	-11.7	3.7	3	.348	.016	3	.466	.016	3	324	2.4	3
55	10	8.2	55	20.3	6	-11.3	5.6	3	.387	.018	3	.528	.020	3	325	3.4	3
54	10	10.0	50	19.4	6	-8.7	5.7	3	.451	.020	3	.586	.019	3	326	3.7	3
53	12	9.7	47	17.9	6	-8.3	6.8	3	.512	.022	3	.676	.018	3	326	3.9	3
52	12	7.3	45	14.5	6	-8.0	7.3	3	.582	.023	3	.764	.024	3	327	4.5	3
51	8	6.9	43	14.6	6	-10.3	7.4	3	.661	.023	3	.876	.026	3	325	4.1	3
50	9	6.0	44	18.9	6												
49	7	7.6	39	18.8	6	-11.0	3.7	3	.853	.029	3	1.132	.033	3	325	2.5	3
48	5	6.6	35	17.4	6	-10.7	4.0	3	.869	.031	3	1.286	.030	3	325	2.2	3
47	2	7.1	31	14.4	6	-11.0	3.6	3	1.102	.035	3	1.464	.034	3	325	2.4	3
46	-2	6.2	29	13.5	6	-13.3	2.4	3	1.253	.036	3	1.678	.041	3	323	1.4	3
45	-2	3.8	27	12.5	6	-14.7	3.7	3	1.426	.041	3	1.921	.031	3	322	2.1	3
44	-5	4.5	26	11.3	6	-14.0	3.6	3	1.624	.044	3	2.185	.042	3	323	2.4	3
43	-6	5.0	22	12.5	6	-18.3	5.7	3	1.852	.047	3	2.532	.027	3	320	3.7	3
42	-2	2.0	19	12.3	6	-21.7	6.2	3	2.115	.045	3	2.831	.026	3	318	3.7	3
41	-2	3.8	18	12.7	7	-28.3	5.5	4	2.420	.040	4	3.444	.028	4	314	3.7	4
40	-2	5.8	12	13.4	7	-28.5	3.6	4	2.777	.039	4	3.959	.028	4	314	2.1	4
39	-4	5.3	8	15.5	7	-31.8	3.2	4	3.190	.037	4	4.601	.081	4	312	2.1	4
38	-5	5.0	7	13.0	7	-33.5	3.4	4	3.670	.043	4	5.336	.116	4	311	2.2	4
37	-3	4.5	6	14.4	7	-37.0	4.1	4	4.228	.048	4	6.241	.081	4	308	2.2	4
36	-2	6.6	6	11.7	7	-39.3	3.3	4	4.681	.055	4	7.274	.111	4	307	2.6	4
35	-1	3.4	2	11.9	7	-41.8	3.1	4	5.643	.058	4	8.498	.099	4	305	1.9	4
34	0	3.1	0	12.8	6	-42.5	2.5	4	6.531	.062	4	8.868	.125	4	305	1.8	4
33	0	4.3	3	14.0	6	-44.3	3.6	4	7.555	.067	4	11.520	.180	4	304	2.5	4
32	0	4.4	3	14.8	6	-46.0	1.2	4	8.773	.068	4	13.453	.129	4	302	1.1	4
31	-2	5.1	1	15.3	6	-48.0	.7	4	10.183	.080	4	15.745	.127	4	301	.7	4
30	-2	4.7	0	12.1	6	-50.3	1.3	4	11.840	.093	4	18.510	.224	4	299	.8	4
28	-4	2.3	3	8.9	4	-50.0	1.2	4	13.780	.117	4	21.525	.275	4	300	.8	4
28	-1	1.5	2	8.8	4	-50.8	.8	4	16.038	.138	4	25.115	.198	4	298	.8	4
27	0	1.8	0	9.8	4	-52.5	2.3	4	18.683	.145	4	29.403	.230	4	298	1.5	4
26	-1	2.3	-1	8.5	4	-53.0	2.4	4	21.783	.140	4	34.490	.208	4	297	1.6	4
25	-2	1.8	-2	7.8	4	-55.3	2.2	4	25.420	.144	4	40.615	.413	4	296	1.4	4
24	-2	.8	-2	6.4	4	-56.0	2.1	4	28.700	.161	4	47.673	.541	4	296	1.7	4
23	-1	.8	-1	5.9	3	-56.3	2.2	4	34.718	.218	4	55.828	.871	4	295	1.4	4
22						-58.3	.9	3	40.530	.255	3	66.093	.644	3	293	.8	3



STATISTICAL RESULTS FOR OCT FOR THE YEARS 1868 THRU 1876 INCLUSIVE AT PMR, POINT MUGU, CALIFORNIA

HEIGHT IS IN KILOMETERS ABOVE SEA LEVEL
 THE WIND COMPONENTS AND SPEED OF SOUND ARE IN M/SEC
 TEMPERATURE IS IN DEGREES CELSIUS, PRESSURE IS IN MILLIBARS
 DENSITY IS IN GRAMS PER CUBIC METER
 THE M COLUMN IS THE MEAN COLUMN, THE S COLUMN IS THE STANDARD DEVIATION COLUMN,
 AND THE N COLUMN IS THE NUMBER OF VALUES FOR THE M AND S.

HT	N+S			E+W			TEMP			PRESSURE			DENSITY			SPEED OF SOUND		
	M	S	N	M	S	N	M	S	N	M	S	N	M	S	N	M	S	N
88							-75.7	7.4	3	.002	.000	3	.004	.001	3	282	5.4	3
88	6	14.2	27	13.8	3		-75.5	8.9	6	.003	.000	6	.004	.001	6	281	7.2	6
87	11	8.8	26	15.6	5		-74.4	14.2	9	.003	.001	8	.005	.000	8	282	8.8	9
86	22	11.2	12	12.8	12		-77.1	12.5	12	.004	.000	12	.006	.001	12	281	8.7	12
85	20	14.1	8	16.8	18		-78.8	11.0	16	.004	.001	16	.007	.001	16	280	8.1	16
84	18	14.6	2	16.8	18		-82.1	10.7	16	.006	.001	16	.008	.001	16	277	7.6	16
83	17	15.0	-1	16.3	18		-84.1	10.3	16	.006	.000	16	.011	.001	16	276	7.4	16
82	14	16.0	-3	15.1	18		-85.3	10.4	16	.007	.001	16	.013	.001	16	275	7.5	16
81	11	17.0	-4	13.5	18		-86.0	10.2	16	.008	.001	16	.016	.001	16	274	7.5	16
80	8	17.9	-2	12.1	20		-85.8	9.8	16	.010	.001	16	.018	.002	16	274	7.3	16
79	7	18.9	1	11.3	20		-84.7	8.1	16	.012	.001	16	.022	.002	16	275	6.4	16
78	4	18.2	5	11.4	20		-81.6	7.8	16	.014	.001	16	.025	.002	16	277	5.5	16
77	0	19.4	8	12.3	20		-78.3	7.0	16	.017	.002	16	.030	.002	16	280	5.1	16
76	-2	18.8	14	13.3	20		-74.0	6.4	16	.020	.002	16	.035	.002	16	283	4.5	16
75	-5	20.5	22	15.0	21		-70.5	6.1	16	.024	.002	16	.041	.003	16	285	4.4	16
74	-6	18.3	28	15.8	23		-66.8	5.8	16	.028	.003	16	.047	.004	16	288	4.1	16
73	-3	18.8	33	15.4	27		-62.3	6.2	16	.033	.002	16	.054	.005	16	281	4.2	16
72	-1	16.9	36	17.0	30		-58.8	6.4	16	.038	.003	16	.062	.005	16	293	4.4	16
71	0	15.3	38	23.7	31		-56.3	6.6	15	.045	.003	15	.072	.006	15	285	4.4	15
70	1	14.8	40	28.2	33		-51.1	8.4	21	.052	.004	21	.082	.007	21	288	5.6	21
69	2	14.8	38	31.6	34		-50.5	8.4	21	.061	.004	21	.085	.008	21	288	5.6	21
68	2	13.0	42	31.8	35		-46.9	8.7	22	.071	.005	22	.108	.008	22	301	5.7	22
67	2	12.1	46	28.1	35		-43.4	7.1	25	.083	.006	25	.125	.008	25	304	4.8	25
66	3	12.7	48	25.5	35		-38.2	5.2	26	.086	.007	26	.142	.008	26	306	3.4	26
65	5	12.3	50	23.3	35		-35.2	8.2	27	.110	.008	26	.162	.010	26	308	5.8	27
64	6	11.9	51	22.6	35		-30.8	11.6	30	.128	.008	28	.185	.013	28	312	7.4	30
63	6	11.7	51	21.8	37		-25.9	11.0	33	.148	.013	31	.211	.015	31	315	6.8	33
62	5	11.5	52	20.5	47		-22.4	8.8	45	.173	.016	43	.241	.017	43	317	5.7	45
61	7	8.8	52	18.9	56		-19.6	8.0	50	.189	.016	48	.273	.018	48	318	5.0	50
60	8	11.2	52	18.0	72		-17.7	6.8	59	.227	.018	57	.310	.020	57	320	4.4	59
58	8	11.1	48	18.9	88		-14.5	6.3	73	.263	.026	71	.354	.032	71	322	4.0	73
58	8	10.0	50	17.7	106		-12.8	6.1	85	.300	.028	83	.402	.034	83	324	3.8	85
57	8	8.2	50	16.6	110		-11.8	6.1	80	.341	.031	88	.455	.036	88	324	3.7	80
56	8	8.8	50	16.8	113		-10.4	6.6	81	.388	.033	88	.514	.038	88	325	4.0	91
55	9	8.0	48	17.2	114		-8.8	6.8	81	.440	.037	88	.583	.044	88	325	4.3	81
54	8	9.0	47	17.5	114		-8.4	7.0	82	.500	.042	90	.658	.048	90	326	4.4	82
53	8	8.7	46	17.7	115		-7.4	6.7	82	.568	.046	80	.744	.055	80	327	4.1	82
52	8	8.7	45	17.5	117		-6.7	6.2	82	.644	.051	80	.842	.062	80	327	3.8	82
51	8	8.8	43	17.8	118		-6.5	6.6	92	.731	.058	90	.955	.071	90	327	4.1	92
50	8	8.2	42	18.0	120		-5.6	6.2	93	.829	.064	81	1.080	.078	81	328	3.8	83
49	7	8.1	41	17.4	121		-5.5	5.7	94	.840	.071	82	1.224	.081	82	328	3.5	84
48	6	8.2	38	16.7	121		-5.7	5.5	85	1.065	.081	83	1.388	.102	83	328	3.5	85
47	5	7.7	37	16.0	120		-6.7	6.2	93	1.209	.081	81	1.582	.118	81	327	3.8	83
46	4	7.5	35	15.8	121		-7.6	5.7	85	1.371	.102	83	1.800	.131	93	327	3.5	85
45	3	7.0	32	15.6	122		-9.4	5.3	85	1.558	.115	94	2.060	.151	94	326	3.2	85
44	2	6.2	31	16.2	122		-11.8	5.5	97	1.772	.128	95	2.363	.169	95	324	3.5	87
43	1	6.0	30	16.7	122		-13.8	5.5	96	2.017	.147	94	2.712	.186	84	323	3.4	86
42	1	5.8	28	16.6	122		-17.1	5.4	87	2.297	.164	85	3.127	.218	85	321	3.4	97
41	1	5.6	28	15.4	122		-20.4	5.0	86	2.625	.186	94	3.620	.248	84	319	3.2	86
40	1	5.6	27	14.7	122		-22.8	5.0	84	3.002	.213	92	4.181	.285	82	317	3.2	94
39	2	5.0	25	14.6	121		-25.8	4.6	85	3.437	.238	94	4.846	.323	94	315	3.0	86
38	2	5.8	23	13.3	121		-28.7	4.4	85	3.842	.273	93	5.621	.377	83	313	2.8	85
37	3	5.5	22	12.1	121		-31.3	4.4	85	4.530	.310	83	6.527	.441	83	312	2.8	85
36	3	5.5	20	11.6	121		-33.8	3.8	94	5.206	.355	92	7.578	.502	82	310	2.5	84
35	4	5.8	18	11.5	121		-35.7	4.3	84	5.888	.406	82	8.789	.575	92	308	2.8	84
34	1	5.1	15	11.2	120		-37.8	4.1	84	6.918	.464	82	10.243	.654	92	308	2.7	84
33	2	4.6	14	10.6	118		-38.4	4.1	82	7.887	.532	80	11.817	.751	80	307	2.7	92
32	2	4.1	12	10.6	118		-41.3	4.4	80	8.243	.613	88	13.880	.865	88	305	2.9	80
31	1	3.8	10	10.4	115		-43.3	4.5	88	10.700	.707	86	16.224	1.005	86	304	2.8	88
30	0	3.6	8	9.6	112		-44.7	3.8	88	12.403	.847	78	18.918	1.211	78	303	2.6	88



HOURLY PRECIPITATION DATA

This publication is prepared monthly and annually for each State or combination of States, except Alaska. The State combinations are: Maryland-Delaware; and New England (Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, New Hampshire, Rhode Island, and Vermont). Monthly and annual publications for Puerto Rico were initiated in July 1971. A predecessor publication, which began in January 1940, was known as the HYDROLOGIC BULLETIN and was issued by river drainage districts. During June through September 1948, depending on the river drainage district, that publication was discontinued and hourly precipitation values were included in the monthly issues of CLIMATOLOGICAL DATA for each State or combination of States. This continued until October 1951, when these data were published under the present title. Beginning with the January 1973 issue, monthly maximum amounts of precipitation for selected intervals from 15 minutes to 24 hours are presented (only stations equipped with special gauges that measure to tenths of an inch have data for time intervals other than whole hours).

The current monthly issue presents daily, hourly, and monthly maximum short duration precipitation data for stations equipped with the automatic recording gages (Exhibits 39 and 40). The annual issue contains a station index, with monthly and annual totals of precipitation (Exhibit 41), and annual maximum precipitation by time categories (Exhibit 42). The June and December issues normally present late reports and corrections.

EXHIBIT 39

DAILY TOTALS																																		
STATION	TOTAL	DAY OF MONTH																																
		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31		
APALACHICOLA WSO AP	2.62				.05	.13				1.52	.71	.07	.09							.03		.02												
BELLE GLADE HACH DATE	7.33	.45				.15	.80							1.07			.86	.55	.36	.01	.36									.71	1.38	.02		
BLACKMAN	9.00			.31		.29		.08	.02	.34	.50	.29		1.44	.12	.32		.06	.38			.87	1.24								.20			
BOCA RATON	6.1	.8	.4		.4	.7	.3			.1			.4				.2						1.0	1.4										
BRISTOL	5.73			1.80		.85		.09	.17	.09	.60	.61	.54		.46													.52						
BROOKSVILLE 7 55W	7.4	1.2	.3		.1	.1		1.0	2.1	1.0		.2	.1	.4	.1					.1											.3	.4		
CANAL POINT DATE 5	6.83	.69	.04	.02		.18	.35	.02	.25	.15	.71	.46	.10	.03	.02		.47	.05		.17	.05	.01	.25	.15	.66	.37	.03			.08	1.52			
CLEMISTON U S ENG	9.4	1.5	1.1	.2		1.1		.5	.4		1.4	.1	2.1		.3		.1		.1			.3	.1								.1			
CROSS CITY 2 WNW	9.3	.1	.5	1.0	.2			.4			1.5	.7	.2	.7	1.2		2.0				.1	.1							.4	.1		.1		
DAYTONA BEACH WSO AP	7.99	1.33	1.27			.27					2.07	.19		2.06	.07				.46								.07	.13					.07	
DOHLING PARK 1 W	6.4	.1	.5	1.9		.7		.8	.1	1.1	.1	.3		.1			1.7	.4	.1	.2			.2					.3		.2				
FORT MYERS WSO AP	11.7		1.1	.1		.2		.3	.3	.1	1.3		.2																			.2		
GRANVILLE 3 WSW	9.7	4.0	.8	.1		.1	1.4	.3		1.0	1.3	.2		.1			.1	.5																
GRACEVILLE	3.8			.2		.7	.1	1.2	.4	.3	.3			.2			.1	.1		.1														
GRADY	6.5		1.4	.8			.4	.9		.7	.1	.2		.1			.3	.1	.1															
HOMESTEAD EXP STA	8.1			.1		3.7	.1		.8		.3					.1	.2			1.1			.5	.1	.5					.2		.4		
INGLIS 5 55W	4.3	3.2	.1			.4	.3		.2		.1																							
JACKSONVILLE WSO AP	2.39	.07						.19		.03	.59			.02				.05	.49															
KEY WEST WSO AP	2.69	.66		.01	.31	1.55	.10	.01	.09	.04	.57	.02	.16	.03	.27		2.93	.04	.04		.20		.47	.13	.26						.01			
LAKELAND WSO CI	8.58	.45	.65	1.63							.57	.02	.16	.03	.27					.04													.04	
LISBON	3.0	.4	1.5	.1		.5		.1																										
LYNNE	3.2							1.64	.05	.71		.24		.39	.05		.82	.09			.08													
MARINELAND	6.9	2.3	.4				.1				.3																							
MELBOURNE	6.9		1.0			.2					3.6	1.4																						
MIAMI WSO AP	3.93	.11	.68		.26	.16	.33	.17			.15	.19	.01			.01			.1	.12			.62	.70	.30									
MIAMI WSO CI	6.29	.01	.58		.33	.03	.41	.39	.17	.55		.13					.02			2.30			.98	.25	.07						.06		.01	
MONTICELLO 3 W	6.8			.2		.2		2.6	.7			.3								.3														
MOORE HAVEN LOCK 1	2.56					.46					.20	.02	.28							.82		.1												
NICEVILLE	6.6				.5	.6		.1	.3	1.4	.5	.3								2.7														
NORTH NEW AVR CANAL 2	4.87		1.18			.34						1.37	.39								.55	.1	.26	.06	.04		.18			.50				
ORANGE CITY TOWER	3.6	.4	.2		.2		.1		.3		1.1	.1		.1	.1	.1																	.9	
ORLANDO WSO MCCOY	5.13	.03	.05	.12	.26	1.05			.02	.04				1.35	1.09					.70			.04											.01
ORTONA LOCK 2	9.52	1.39	.01	.14			1.15	.19			.09	2.30					1.05	.22	.06	1.90	.04													
PANACEA 4 SSE	4.6				1.0		.1				1.8	.3	.4							.1	.1	.4												
PANAMA CITY S NE	6.4	.1			.2	.8	.1	.2	.5	.5	1.3	.4	.5							1.2														
PARAISH	9.3	.1	1.6	2.1				.5	1.6		.1	.1		.2	.1				.4	1.1														
PENNSUCO 5 WNW	3.1							.1																										
PORT MAYACA S L CANAL	6.33	1.02	.04	.02	.05	.16		.03	.68	.02	.35	.16	.01	.7			.1	.7	.3	1.00	.02	.02		.14	1.16									
RAIFORD STATE PRISON	8.3	2.8	2.6		.2			.1		.1	.5	.1		.1	.7		.1	.7	.3															
SAINT LEO	5.3	.7	.4	.07		.2		.7	1.4		.1	.1		.1		.5				.1														
ST LUCIE NEW LOCK 1	-		.40	.02	.03	.48	.26	.22		.44	.20																							
ST PETERSBURG	8.7	.6	.5			1.1	.2	1.1	.1		2.2		.5			.6				1.3														
TALLAHASSEE WSO AP	7.92			.74		.06	.16	.01	.60	.03	1.04	.69	.70	.28	1.76	.16				1.17		.16												
TAMPAI TARI 40 MI BEND	3.4			.1	.4	.2	.7				.1									.4														
TAMPA WSO	5.97	.82	.33			.11	.58				1.18		.08	.07			.66		.31															
TARIL-GLADE RANGES	9.5	1.2	.3		.1	.8	.4	.7	.2		2.1	.4					.1		.2	1.6														
VENICE	6.1		.8		.3			.2	.3	1.9	.1		.1			.5																		
VENUS 3 SE	8.76		1.66	.03		.03	1.70	.34			.95	.40	.35			.14				.74			.86	.67	.43									
VERO BEACH 4 W	-				.2			.2			.8	.1		.4																				
WAUSAU 2 55W	6.1			1.4	1.0		.1	.4	.5	.6	.4	.1	.1			.1	.6				.1	.1												
WEST PALM BEACH WSO AP	2.27	1.15			.15	.02	.13	.11	.05		.05		.12							.04				.02	.05	.31								
WOODRUFF ORA	4.2				1.7		.8		.3		.2	.1	.1							.7				.1	.1									

HOURLY PRECIPITATION

HOURLY AMOUNTS

FLORIDA
JULY 1978

STATION	DATE	A. M. HOUR ENDING												P. M. HOUR ENDING												TOTAL
		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	
		MONTHLY MAXIMUM AMOUNTS																								
		HOURS	1			2			3			6			12			24			ACCUMULATION					
		MINUTES	15			30			45			60			120			180								
		(APPLY HEADING AS APPROPRIATE)																								
CROSS CITY 2 WNW	17				.1			.1			.1						.1									.3
	18																									.5
	19				.1																					1.9
	20																									1.9
	27													.1			1.7									.1
	28	.5		.6	.1		.1		.1				.3		.2		.4		.1		.8				.1	1.0
	31						.2		.2		.1				.2		.4		.1		.5		.1		3.0	
																									1.0	
	AMOUNT DATE/TIME OF ENDING		1.8		2.0		2.0		3.1		4.3		4.8													
			12/7:00P		12/7:00P		12/7:00P		16/11:00A		16/1:00P		16/12:00A													
	AMOUNT DATE/TIME OF ENDING		1.3		1.6		1.7		1.9		2.0		2.0													
			19/4:15P		19/4:30P		19/4:45P+		12/6:45P		12/7:00P		12/7:00P													

EXHIBIT 41

STATION INDEX WITH PRECIPITATION TOTALS

FLORIDA
1977

Station	Index No.	County	Drainage	Latitude N.	Longitude W.	Elevation ft.	Years of record	Changes during year		January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	Annual
								Month opened	Month closed													
APALACHICOLA WSO AP	0211	FRANKLIN	5 29 44	85 02	19 78					3.94	3.54	3.65	.57	.72	.30	3.73	6.92	4.09	.99	4.49	3.69	38.63
BELLE GLADE HRCN GATE	0616	PALM BEACH	7 26 42	80 43	31 36					4.33	.66	.31	.91	8.04	1.99	6.61	8.51	10.44	1.77	3.55	3.60	32.73
ALACKMAN	0763	OKLAHOMA	5 30 56	86 39	175 31					6.38	1.53	11.23	2.22	1.47	8.75	9.25	13.69	5.09	4.79	5.67	4.46	74.53
BOCA RATON	0843	PALM BEACH	2 26 22	80 03	19 36					4.2	1.6	.0	1.5	7.6	6.3	4.5	7.4	8.5	3.1	6.6	5.1	56.4
BRISTOL	1020	LIBERTY	1 30 25	84 59	100 34					5.21	1.79	3.59	.83	3.17	2.00	7.39	7.42	8.80	1.52	5.97	4.11	51.80
BROOKSVILLE 7 SSW	1048	HERNANDO	5 28 28	82 27	67 6					4.0	2.1	2.0	1.0	1.0	2.3	8.1	9.3	4.7	.8	2.0	3.5	40.8
CANAL POINT GATE 3	1271	PALM BEACH	7 26 52	80 38	16 38					3.47	.33	.33	.21	2.74	6.87	1.32	5.78	12.23	1.02	5.30	6.23	45.83
CLEWISTON U S ENG	1644	HERNANDO	7 26 45	80 55	20 29					3.1	1.2	2.3	.1	9.4	4.8	5.5	6.2	8.3	2.0	11.3	4.1	58.3
CROSS CITY 2 WNW	2008	DIXIE	5 29 39	83 10	62 12						4.1	2.5	.8	2.0		5.3				4	3.3	6.3
DAYTONA BEACH WSO AP	2158	VOLUSIA	2 29 11	81 04	30 64					4.69	2.45	1.43	.41	4.61	1.15	2.23	7.91	6.55	1.46	3.04	4.74	40.67
ODWILING PARK 1 W	2391	LAFAYETTE	10 30 15	83 15	34 31					4.3	3.5	2.7	.5	2.1	4.1	3.7	6.6	3.8	.0	4.9	5.8	42.0
FORT MYERS WSO AP	3186	LEE	5 26 35	81 52	15 86					3.5	.2	.1	.7	6.5	9.3	9.7	9.9	9.2	.4	1.5	2.7	53.7
GAINESVILLE 2 WSW	3321	ALACHUA	8 29 38	82 22	92 85					3.3	3.9	1.2	.8	.4	2.4	1.5	7.2	5.7	.2	2.0	5.2	33.6
MACPVILLE	3518	JACKSON	3 30 58	85 31	155 37					5.9	2.6	6.7	.5	2.7	2.1	4.6	6.6	.7			3.6	46.6
MACV	3543	LAFAYETTE	10 29 57	82 57	90 33					3.5	4.4	2.5	.8	3.4	1.6	7.1	7.6	7.2	.2	3.6	7.6	49.5

EXHIBIT 42

ANNUAL MAXIMUM PRECIPITATION

BY TIME CATEGORIES

FLORIDA
1977

STATION	HOURS	1	2	3	6	12	24	ACCUMULATION
		MINUTES	15	30	45	60	120	180
		(Apply heading as appropriate)						
APALACHICOLA WSO AP	AMOUNT DATE/TIME OF ENDING	1.45 NOV 22/10:00P	1.79 NOV 22/10:00P	1.91 NOV 22/11:00P	2.93 JUL 18/2:00P	3.42 JUL 18/1:00P	3.73 JUL 18/6:00P	
BELLE GLADE HRCN GATE	AMOUNT DATE/TIME OF ENDING	2.13 SEP 3/5:00P	2.59 SEP 3/5:00P	2.65 SEP 3/6:00P	2.93 SEP 3/5:00P	2.99 SEP 3/6:00P	3.25 SEP 3/6:00P	ACC. 4.00 MAY 10/1:00P
BOCA RATON	AMOUNT DATE/TIME OF ENDING	2.6 NOV 24/2:00A	4.1 NOV 24/2:00A	4.8 NOV 24/3:00A	4.9 NOV 24/4:00A	5.1 NOV 24/12:00A	5.2 NOV 24/4:00P	
	AMOUNT DATE/TIME OF ENDING	1.1 NOV 24/1:00A	1.9 NOV 24/1:45A	2.7 NOV 24/1:30A	3.6 NOV 24/11:45A	4.6 NOV 24/2:30A	4.9 NOV 24/3:30A	ACC. .1 OEC 8/01:30P
BRISTOL	AMOUNT DATE/TIME OF ENDING	1.11 MAY 30/6:00P	1.63 SEP 6/12:00A	1.73 MAY 30/6:00P	1.82 SEP 6/4:00P	2.59 SEP 6/10:00P	2.99 SEP 6/12:00P	ACC. 1.98 AUG 27/7:00P

LOCAL CLIMATOLOGICAL DATA

This publication comprises two issues-1. LOCAL CLIMATOLOGICAL DATA, MONTHLY SUMMARY and 2. LOCAL CLIMATOLOGICAL DATA, ANNUAL SUMMARY WITH COMPARATIVE DATA. Although they are published individually for about 300 stations, some stations are added and other stations deleted from time to time. Currently (1979), they are published individually for those stations listed on page 35.

LOCAL CLIMATOLOGICAL DATA, MONTHLY SUMMARY presents basic climatological data together with a table of hourly precipitation data for the month on page 1 (Exhibit 43). The second page contains a listing of observations at 3-hour intervals for each day (Exhibit 44).

Predecessor issues were first published as the MONTHLY METEOROLOGICAL SUMMARY in 1897. In 1948, the name was changed to MONTHLY CLIMATOLOGICAL SUMMARY; and in 1952, to its present title. The earlier issues varied greatly in format and content from station to station and from time to time. They ranged from a postcard size single-table issue to a seven-page issue containing numerous tables of current and comparative data.

A monthly supplement to the LOCAL CLIMATOLOGICAL DATA was published from 1949 through 1964. It contained frequency tables, or tables of averages as follows: temperature versus wind speed-relative humidity occurrences (hourly observations); wind direction versus wind speed occurrences; hourly and daily occurrences of precipitation amounts; ceiling-visibility occurrences (hourly observations); occurrences of weather by hour of day; averages by hours; 24-hour averages; and occurrence of weather by wind direction. It also contained a table showing hourly observations of sky condition, ceiling, visibility, weather, station pressure, temperature, wet bulb temperature, dewpoint, relative humidity, and wind similar to Exhibit 44. The supplement was issued for stations for which 24-hourly observations were available daily. Changes in format were made from time to time. The title from 1949 through 1951 was SPECIAL METEOROLOGICAL SUMMARIES, and from 1952 through 1964 the title was LOCAL CLIMATOLOGICAL DATA, MONTHLY SUPPLEMENT.

The LOCAL CLIMATOLOGICAL DATA, ANNUAL SUMMARY WITH COMPARATIVE DATA was originally issued in 1909 as the ANNUAL METEOROLOGICAL SUMMARY. It was changed to LOCAL CLIMATOLOGICAL SUMMARY in 1949, and in 1952 was changed to LOCAL CLIMATOLOGICAL DATA WITH COMPARATIVE DATA. The words ANNUAL SUMMARY were incorporated in the title in 1966. It contains the following information and data: a narrative climatological summary; a table of meteorological data for the current year (Exhibit 45); a table of normals, means, and extremes covering varying long periods of time (Exhibit 46); and sequential tables of monthly and annual values of average temperature, total precipitation, total snowfall, total heating-degree days, and total cooling-degree days (Exhibit 47). Also included is a Station Location table showing in detail a history of, and related information about, changes in the location and exposure of instruments (Exhibit 48).

Most issues that are 2 or more years old are out of print. All issues have been filmed and can be provided on microfiche or as paper copy prepared from the microfiche.

JUNE 1979

ASHEVILLE, NORTH CAROLINA
NATIONAL WEATHER SERVICE OFC
ASHEVILLE AIRPORT

Local Climatological Data



MONTHLY SUMMARY

LATITUDE 35° 26' N LONGITUDE 82° 33' W ELEVATION (GROUND) 2140 FT. STANDARD TIRE USED: EASTERN UMAN #03812

JUNE 1979

ASHEVILLE, NORTH CAROLINA

DATE	TEMPERATURE °F			DEPARTURE FROM NORMAL	AVERAGE DEW POINT	DEGREE DAYS BASE 65°		WEATHER TYPES ON DATES OF OCCURRENCE 1 FOG 2 HEAVY FOG 3 THUNDERSTORM 4 ICE PELLETS 5 HAIL 6 CLEAR 7 DUSTSTORM 8 SNOW, HAZE 9 BLINDING SNOW	SNOW, ICE PELLETS OR ICE ON GROUND AT 07 AM	PRECIPITATION		SNOW, ICE PELLETS	AVG. STATION PRE-SUMMER IN. - - - - ELEV. 2170 FEET M.S.L.	WIND			SUNSHINE		SNY COVER TENTHS		DATE						
	MAXIMUM	MINIMUM	AVERAGE			7A	7B			8	9			10	11	12	13	14	15	16		17	18	19	20	21	22
1	64	85	75	7	67	0	10	2	0	.07	0	27.86	53	6.6	7.6	13	34	527	61	9	7	1					
2	65	80	73	5	66	0	6	13	8	.04	0	27.85	30	3.6	4.0	13	33	436	50	6	5	2					
3	78	65	72	4	60	0	7	23	0	.12	0	27.71	10	5.0	10	34	45	5	10	10	3						
4	80	59	70	2	61	0	5		0	0	0	27.87	34	9.7	0.8	16	34	606	60	4	5	4					
5	80	59	70	1	63	0	5	1	0	0	0	27.86	10	5.9	6.8	12	22	723	63	4	6	5					
6	81	56	70	1	62	0	5		8	0	0	27.74	18	3.7	3.9	13	20	442	51	6	8	8					
7	61	62	72	3	68	0	7	13	8	.06	0	27.84	14	5.5	6.3	14	12	268	31	6	9	6					
8	53	67	74	5	70	0	8		0	.02	0	27.65	14	4.7	5.3	12	17	197	23	6	8	6					
9	65	65	74	4	68	0	9	2	6	.10	0	27.84	14	4.7	4.2	13	09	388	45	6	7	9					
10	64	66	76	6	71	0	11	13	8	0	0	27.61	26	3.7	6.3	14	34	245	28	6	9	10					
11	73	57	65	-5	53	0	0	13	8	.07	0	27.76	33	10.3	10.6	30	33	607	93	1	3	11					
12	78	46	62	-8	52	3	0		0	0	0	27.66	33	7.6	9.1	22	32	672	100	0	10	12					
13	79	49	64	-6	55	1	0		0	0	0	27.98	14	1.9	4.0	9	13	752	66	1	1	13					
14	78	50	64	-7	57	1	0		0	0	0	28.08	11	2.1	4.2	10	13	668	79	2	1	14					
15	75	50	63	-8	53	2	0	2		0	0	28.03	07	1.9	4.0	9	12	505	56	6	7	15					
16	68	55	61*	-10	56	4	0	1	0	.13	0	27.65	33	9.3	9.8	16	32	17	2	10	10	16					
17	79	55	67	-4	58	0	2	1	8	.26	0	27.74	13	13.7	14.2	21	32	350	41	6	5	17					
18	60*	63	66*	5	65	5	0	13	8	0	0	27.87	33	6.5	7.5	15	01	592	86	7	3	18					
19	86	62	74	3	67	0	0	3	8	T	0	27.95	32	4.1	4.6	15	32	450	51	7	6	18					
20	70	64	67	-5	62	0	2	1	8	T	0	28.07	14	5.6	6.0	12	18	0	0	10	10	20					
21	76	81	70	-2	63	0	5		0	0	0	27.98	14	3.2	6.3	14	17	51	8	10	10	21					
22	87	82	75	3	65	0	10	2	8	0	0	27.69	32	6.3	7.1	18	32	650	74	8	8	22					
23	85	61	73	1	66	0	8	1	0	.20	0	27.66	31	4.5	4.6	12	31	523	60	7	8	23					
24	81	84	73	1	68	0	8	1	0	T	0	27.82	32	6.3	6.3	15	32	302	35	9	9	24					
25	72	54	63	-9	60	2	0	2		0	0	27.95	31	4.0	5.5	15	32	302	35	8	7	25					
26	73	50	62	-10	54	0	0	2		0	0	28.06	13	2.5	3.3	10	17	615	70	4	4	26					
27	63	47	63	-9	57	0	0	13	8	0	0	28.05	12	1.9	4.2	8	12	715	62	7	3	27					
28	53	53	68	-4	58	4	0	2	8	0	0	27.83	33	4.4	10	31	11	609	70	5	4	28					
29	75	55	65	-8	62	0	0	1	8	T	0	27.83	17	2.3	3.0	9	18	472	54	9	8	29					
30	85	58	72	-1	61	0	7	13	0	.22	0	27.87	32	2.8	8.4	17	18	743	85	6	5	30					
SUR				SUR		TOTAL		TOTAL		TOTAL		TOTAL		FOR THE MONTH:			TOTAL		Σ		SUR						
2386				1744		18		141		2.20		0		27.86		33		2.2		6.5		30					
AVG.				AVG.		AVG.		AVG.		DEP.		DEP.		DEP.		DATE: 11		POSSIBLE MONTH		AVG.		AVG.					
79.5				58.1		69.8		-1.8		62		4		-41		5.01 INCH		12		-1.77		26152					
SEASON TO DATE				SEASON TO DATE		SEASON TO DATE		SEASON TO DATE		SEASON TO DATE		SEASON TO DATE		SEASON TO DATE		SEASON TO DATE		SEASON TO DATE		SEASON TO DATE		SEASON TO DATE					
NUMBER OF DAYS				NUMBER OF DAYS		NUMBER OF DAYS		NUMBER OF DAYS		NUMBER OF DAYS		NUMBER OF DAYS		NUMBER OF DAYS		NUMBER OF DAYS		NUMBER OF DAYS		NUMBER OF DAYS		NUMBER OF DAYS					
MINIMUM TEMP.				MINIMUM TEMP.		MINIMUM TEMP.		MINIMUM TEMP.		MINIMUM TEMP.		MINIMUM TEMP.		MINIMUM TEMP.		MINIMUM TEMP.		MINIMUM TEMP.		MINIMUM TEMP.		MINIMUM TEMP.					
4001				4001		4001		4001		4001		4001		4001		4001		4001		4001		4001					
Σ				Σ		Σ		Σ		Σ		Σ		Σ		Σ		Σ		Σ		Σ					
0				0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0					
-236				-236		-236		-236		-236		-236		-236		-236		-236		-236		-236					
CLEAR				CLEAR		CLEAR		CLEAR		CLEAR		CLEAR		CLEAR		CLEAR		CLEAR		CLEAR		CLEAR					
5 PARTLY CLOUDY				5 PARTLY CLOUDY		5 PARTLY CLOUDY		5 PARTLY CLOUDY		5 PARTLY CLOUDY		5 PARTLY CLOUDY		5 PARTLY CLOUDY		5 PARTLY CLOUDY		5 PARTLY CLOUDY		5 PARTLY CLOUDY		5 PARTLY CLOUDY					
10 CLOUDY				10 CLOUDY		10 CLOUDY		10 CLOUDY		10 CLOUDY		10 CLOUDY		10 CLOUDY		10 CLOUDY		10 CLOUDY		10 CLOUDY		10 CLOUDY					
15				15		15		15		15		15		15		15		15		15		15					
15				15		15		15		15		15		15		15		15		15		15					
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15				15		15		15		15		15		15		15		15		15							

* EXTREME FOR THE MONTH - LAST OCCURRENCE IF
 MORE THAN ONE.
 † TRACE AMOUNT
 * ALSO ON AN EARLIER DATE, OR DATES.
 MERVY FOOD - VISIBILITY 1/4 MILE OR LESS.
 FIGURES FOR WIND DIRECTION ARE TENS OF DE-
 GREES CLOCKWISE FROM TRUE NORTH. 00 = CALM.
 DATA IN COLS. 6 AND 12-15 ARE BASED ON 7 OR

MORE OBSERVATIONS PER DAY AT 3-HOUR INTERVALS.
 FASTEST WIND SPEEDS ARE FASTEST OBSERVED
 ONE-MINUTE VALUES WHEN DIRECTIONS ARE IN TERMS
 OF DEGREES. THE / WITH THE DIRECTION INDICATES
 PEAK GUST SPEED.
 ANY ERRORS DETECTED WILL BE CORRECTED AND
 CHANGES IN SUMMARY DATA WILL BE ANNOTATED IN
 THE ANNUAL SUMMARY

SUMMARY BY HOURS

INDIV. LOCAL TIME	SKY COVER TAYLOR	AVERAGES							RESULTANT WIND	
		STATION PRESSURE	TEMPERATURE			RELATIVE HUMIDITY %	WIND SPEED M.P.H.	DIRECTION	SPEED	WIND
			AIR °F	WET BULB °F	DEW PT. °F					
0	6	27.98	82	61	91	96	4.5	3	1	1
04	6	27.87	80	60	90	97	4.0	3	2	2
07	7	27.90	81	60	90	97	4.0	3	2	2
10	7	27.90	80	66	83	78	8.3	31	2	2
13	7	27.68	75	67	83	87	6.9	34	3	3
16	6	27.85	77	68	85	85	9.5	32	2	2
18	6	27.92	72	68	83	73	7.6	35	1	1

HOURLY PRECIPITATION (WATER EQUIVALENT IN INCHES)

[illegible]

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noaa NATIONAL OCEANIC AND ATMOSPHERIC ADMINISTRATION / ENVIRONMENTAL DATA AND INFORMATION SERVICE

Daniel B. Mitchell
DIRECTOR, NATIONAL CLIMATIC CENTER

OBSERVATIONS AT 3-HOUR INTERVALS

HOUR	SKY COVER TENTHS	CEILING HDS OF FT.	VISI- BILITY MILES	WEATHER	TEMPERATURE				WIND DIR	SPEED KNOTS	SKY COVER TENTHS	CEILING HDS OF FT.	VISI- BILITY MILES	WEATHER	TEMPERATURE				WIND DIR	SPEED KNOTS	SKY COVER TENTHS	CEILING HDS OF FT.	VISI- BILITY MILES	WEATHER	TEMPERATURE				WIND DIR	SPEED KNOTS	
					AIR °F	WET BULB °F	DEW PT. °F	REL. HUM. %							AIR °F	WET BULB °F	DEW PT. °F	REL. HUM. %							AIR °F	WET BULB °F	DEW PT. °F	REL. HUM. %			
DAY 01																															
01	10	75	10		67	67	67	100	11	4	0	UNL	4		63	63	63	100	35	5	10	3	0	8	RF	67	67	67	100	12	3
04	10	12	9	F	67	67	67	100	00	0	0	UNL	4	F	61	61	61	100	33	4	10	30	0	8	RF	66	66	66	100	16	5
07	8	2	0	8 F	65	65	65	100	01	8	5	UNL	2	F	65	64	64	87	33	3	10	100	2	AF	67	67	67	100	06	4	
10	8	UNL	10		74	70	68	82	34	10	1	UNL	3	H	77	71	68	76	30	7	10	100	2	AF	67	67	67	100	15	3	
13	10	55	15		75	70	67	76	35	9	7	270	6	H	83	73	68	63	21	5	10	80	8		75	72	70	85	00	0	
16	10	UNL	15		83	73	68	61	36	9	9	80	6	H	80	72	68	67	30	7	10	55	12		73	70	69	87	20	7	
19	4	UNL	15		76	69	65	69	35	5	8	80	6	H	68	68	67	83	25	3	9	48	15		70	69	69	87	34	7	
22	0	UNL	8		56	65	65	97	32	5	10	70	2	H	68	68	68	100	00	0	8	250	10		67	66	66	97	35	6	
DAY 02																															
01	10	37	10		65	64	63	83	34	10	10	60	10		61	60	60	87	21	3	10	UNL	10		62	61	61	87	00	0	
04	1	UNL	10		62	61	60	93	34	7	10	27	7		61	60	60	87	21	5	8	UNL	3	F	59	59	59	100	00	0	
07	6	18	10		63	62	62	97	34	10	6	43	5	F	62	62	62	100	14	3	9	270	3	F	60	60	60	100	00	0	
10	7	30	12		70	64	61	73	34	11	7	20	8		71	67	65	81	20	8	10	140	3	F	67	66	65	93	16	3	
13	4	UNL	12		75	67	62	64	34	12	4	UNL	15		77	68	63	62	17	6	7	250	7		75	68	66	74	15	6	
16	0	UNL	12		80	67	60	51	32	6	2	UNL	12		78	68	64	60	22	10	1	UNL	10		80	68	62	54	18	10	
19	4	UNL	12		74	66	61	64	34	8	7	UNL	10		74	67	63	69	17	8	0	UNL	7		74	67	63	68	20	0	
22	6	65	10		64	61	60	87	32	4	6	UNL	10		66	64	63	80	13	4	0	UNL	7		64	63	62	83	00	0	
DAY 03																															
01	9	110	2		65	65	65	100	20	5	10	80	2		70	70	70	100	12	3	7	45	3	F	67	67	67	100	00	0	
04	10	3	1	F	63	63	63	100	00	0	10	18	2	F	67	67	67	100	00	0	10	1	0	2 F	66	66	66	100	00	0	
07	7	30	2	F	63	63	63	100	14	4	10	17	3	F	69	69	69	100	12	5	10	2	0	12 F	66	66	66	100	00	0	
10	8	60	4	H	73	70	68	84	17	4	10	28	7		71	70	68	83	17	5	1	UNL	5	H	77	73	71	82	18	4	
13	10	26	5	H	77	73	71	82	13	8	8	35	10		77	73	72	85	11	8	8	UNL	10		81	73	70	69	18	7	
16	10	43	5	H	77	73	72	85	13	10	8	80	10		80	74	72	77	15	7	10	35	7	RH	77	74	73	68	17	8	
19	8	30	5	H	75	72	71	87	11	8	8	270	10		74	71	68	84	12	6	10	130	5	F	72	71	70	93	11	5	
22	10	80	1	TQWFF	71	70	70	87	18	5	8	39	10		70	69	68	87	20	3	10	25	4	F	71	70	70	97	33	5	
DAY 04																															
01	10	2	1	F	70	70	70	100	00	0	10	27	5	RH	70	69	68	87	34	15	0	UNL	25		54	51	48	83	32	5	
04	10	4	1	F	68	68	69	100	32	3	10	250	10		59	57	56	80	32	16	0	UNL	15		47	47	47	100	00	0	
07	8	150	1	F	70	68	69	97	33	5	4	UNL	30		57	53	50	78	34	20	0	UNL	15		52	51	51	96	14	4	
10	8	80	3	H	77	73	72	85	32	8	1	UNL	30		63	56	51	65	33	23	0	UNL	25		70	61	55	58	36	13	
13	8	90	5	H	81	75	73	77	33	8	0	UNL	30		68	60	53	57	33	23	0	UNL	25		74	61	52	46	32	19	
16	10	80	4	H	78	74	73	85	22	8	0	UNL	35		72	60	51	48	32	18	0	UNL	30		77	63	54	45	32	15	
19	7	60	4	H	75	73	72	80	18	6	0	UNL	35		69	57	48	47	33	18	0	UNL	30		73	62	54	51	34	7	
22	10	65	4	F	72	71	71	87	17	5	0	UNL	35		59	53	48	67	36	3	0	UNL	30		60	58	56	87	00	0	
DAY 05																															
01	0	UNL	15		53	52	52	86	31	4	0	UNL	15		56	55	55	86	00	0	0	UNL	10		57	56	56	86	00	0	
04	0	UNL	10		50	50	50	100	00	0	0	UNL	15		52	51	51	86	00	0	0	UNL	5	F	53	53	53	100	00	0	
07	0	UNL	12		54	54	54	100	00	0	0	UNL	12		55	54	54	86	00	0	5	UNL	2	F	53	53	53	100	16	3	
10	0	UNL	12		68	62	58	68	29	3	0	UNL	12		70	63	58	68	32	6	7	270	8		68	60	54	61	35	4	
13	1	UNL	25		74	63	57	55	16	6	6	45	12		74	64	58	58	12	5	7	270	20		75	61	51	43	02	5	
16	1	UNL	25		79	65	57	47	14	7	3	UNL	10		76	65	58	56	13	9	10	250	25		73	60	50	44	10	7	
19	1	UNL	25		73	62	55	53	12	5	0	UNL	10		70	63	58	66	13	5	10	250	25		66	58	53	63	13	5	
22	0	UNL	15		61	59	57	87	11	3	0	UNL	10		63	60	58	84	04	4	10	130	15		61	58	56	84	35	4	
DAY 06																															
01	10	120	12		60	56	54	81	29	3	10	45	8	R	55	54	54	86	32	18	0	UNL	4	F	63	62	62	87	09	4	
04	10	100	10		59	56	54	87	32	4	10	33	8	R	56	55	55	86	34	10	0	UNL	4	F	65	62	61	87	35	10	
07	10	110	15		58	57	56	83	34	5	10	60	10	R	57	55	54	90	34	16	7	UNL	5	FH	66	66	66	100	30	5	
10	10	120	12		66	60	57	70	35	8	10	55	15		63	59	56	78	32	12	4	UNL	6	H	78	71	67	68	35	6	
13	10	110	8		65	60	56	73	33	6	10	55	8		71	65	62	73	01	16	5	UNL	6	H	86	74	68	55	36	8	
16	10	22	5	RF	61	61	61	100	35	11	7	50	4	H	78	68	63	60	34	13	4	UNL	6	H	85	72	66	53	36	8	
19	10	45	12	R	58	57	56	90	32	16	10	250	6	H	73	65	61	66	34	6	3	UNL	7	H	82	72	67	61	35	7	
22	10	50	10	R	58	55	54	93	32	14	5	UNL	4	H	63	62	61	93	34	8	2	UNL	6	H	71	68	66	84	32	3	
DAY 07																															
01	0	UNL	2	F	65	64	64	97	24	3	10	30	7	F	70	66	64	81	22	3	10	25	10		64	61	58	84	14	4	
04	0	UNL	5	F	64	63	63	87	00	0	10	14	3	F	68	67	66	93	10	6	10	28	10		63	61	58	87	13	5	
07	3	UNL	5	H	67	65	66	87	00	0	10	17	3	F	65	63	62	90	08	6	10	30	10		64	61	60	87	13	5	
10	8	270	7	F	73	67	62	78	05	6	10	60	6	H	67	63	60	69	19	7	10	22	10		67	63	60	87	13	5	
13	8	270	7	F	83	72	67	58	33	10	10	18	5	H	68	65	63	81	16	7	10	75	10		74	68	65	74	16	6	
16	9	UNL	10		83	73	68	61	32	9	10	28	6	H	70	65	62	76	12	6	10	55	8		72	67	65	78	36	7	
19	8	70	10		79	71	67	67	31	4	10	24	7		66	63	61	84	12	8	8	130	10		71	68	66	84	26	4	
22	9	55	12		71	70	69	93	00	0	10	29	7		66	62	59	78	14	5	7	130	7		66	65	65	97	08	5	
DAY 08																															
01	7	130	4		64	64	64	100	00	0	10	120																			

ASHEVILLE, NORTH CAROLINA	ASHEVILLE AIRPORT	Standard time used:	EASTERN	Latitude:	35° 26' N	Longitude:	82° 33' W	Elevation (ground):	2140 feet	Year: 1978
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Month	Temperature °F				Precipitation in inches				Relative humidity, pct.			Wind				Number of days				Average station pressure mb	Elev. feet												
	Averages		Extremes		Degree days Base 65 °F		Water equivalent		Snow, ice pellets		Hour			Resultant		Fastest mile		Sunrise to sunset				Thunderstorms		Temperature °F									
	Daily maximum	Daily minimum	Monthly	Highest	Lowest	Date	Heating	Cooling	Total	Greatest in 24 hrs.	Date	Total	Greatest in 24 hrs.	Date	Direction	Speed m.p.h.	Ave. speed m.p.h.	Speed m.p.h.	Direction			Speed m.p.h.	Direction	Sunrise to sunset	Heavy fog, visibility 1/2 mile or less	Thunderstorms	Snow, ice pellets 0.1 inch or more	Heavy fog, visibility 1/2 mile or less	Maximum	Minimum			
JAN	39.1	19.4	20.3	56	3	10	1101	0	7.47	2.95	24-25	9.7	3.0	19-20	34	6.1	11.1	32	34	0	47	6.1	0	1	8	0	28	0	940.1	2170			
JAN	44.2	22.8	33.4	68	23	6	7	878	0	0.44	0.18	13	5.3	3.7	21	74	83	56	62	33	5.0	9.6	31	33	22	56	0	25	0	939.7	2170		
FEB	48.9	28.8	35.9	78	31	14	5	586	0	5.22	1.77	9-10	5.3	4.2	2-3	82	87	51	60	34	2.7	9.5	31	35	10	61	5.8	0	940.1	2170			
MAR	63.8	39.7	51.8	78	5	31	5	390	0	2.49	1.21	17	0.0	0.0	0	91	95	61	72	32	0.7	6.8	23	35	28	50	6.1	0	942.1	2170			
APR	53.4	28.5	41.0	69	14	15	741	0	4.32	1.45	3-4	1	1	9	83	89	59	69	33	2.4	8.5	36	34	9	56	4.8	0	942.1	2170				
MAY	67.2	43.5	55.4	94	28	3	10	4371	973	40.26	3.19	0-6	20.3	4.2	2-3	88	92	59	70	33	2.1	7.4	36	34	9	59	5.6	10	10	97	0	942.0	2170
JUN	72.1	48.8	60.5	104	36	10	10	3741	1073	40.26	3.19	0-6	20.3	4.2	2-3	88	92	59	70	33	2.1	7.4	36	34	9	59	5.6	10	10	97	0	942.0	2170
JUN	76.1	53.8	65.5	114	44	17	17	3241	1173	40.26	3.19	0-6	20.3	4.2	2-3	88	92	59	70	33	2.1	7.4	36	34	9	59	5.6	10	10	97	0	942.0	2170
JUL	81.1	58.8	70.5	124	52	24	24	2741	1273	40.26	3.19	0-6	20.3	4.2	2-3	88	92	59	70	33	2.1	7.4	36	34	9	59	5.6	10	10	97	0	942.0	2170
AUG	86.1	63.8	75.5	134	60	31	31	2241	1373	40.26	3.19	0-6	20.3	4.2	2-3	88	92	59	70	33	2.1	7.4	36	34	9	59	5.6	10	10	97	0	942.0	2170
SEP	91.1	68.8	80.5	144	68	38	38	1741	1473	40.26	3.19	0-6	20.3	4.2	2-3	88	92	59	70	33	2.1	7.4	36	34	9	59	5.6	10	10	97	0	942.0	2170
OCT	96.1	73.8	85.5	154	76	45	45	1241	1573	40.26	3.19	0-6	20.3	4.2	2-3	88	92	59	70	33	2.1	7.4	36	34	9	59	5.6	10	10	97	0	942.0	2170
NOV	101.1	78.8	90.5	164	84	52	52	741	1673	40.26	3.19	0-6	20.3	4.2	2-3	88	92	59	70	33	2.1	7.4	36	34	9	59	5.6	10	10	97	0	942.0	2170
DEC	106.1	83.8	95.5	174	92	59	59	241	1773	40.26	3.19	0-6	20.3	4.2	2-3	88	92	59	70	33	2.1	7.4	36	34	9	59	5.6	10	10	97	0	942.0	2170

Normals, Means, And Extremes

[illegible]

Means and extremes above are from existing and comparable exposures. Annual extremes have been exceeded at other sites in the locality as follows: Highest temperature 99 in July 1936; maximum monthly precipitation 13.75 in August 1940; minimum monthly precipitation 7 in October 1963; maximum precipitation in 24 hours 7.92 in October 1918; maximum monthly snowfall 28.9 in March 1960.

NORMALS - Based on record for the 1941-1970 period.

a) Length of record, years, through the current year unless otherwise noted.

DATE OF AN EXTREME - The most recent in cases of multiple occurrence.

current year unless otherwise noted,
based on January data.

PREVAILING WIND DIRECTION - Record through 1963.
WIND DIRECTION - Numerals indicate tens of degrees clockwise from true north 00 indicates calm

b) 70° and above at Alaskan stations.
 * Less than one half.
 † Trace

FASTEST MILE WIND - Speed is fastest observed 1-minute value from true north. 00 indicates calm.

Less than one half.
T Trace.

EXHIBIT 47

Average Temperature

Year	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	June	July	Aug	Sept	Oct	Nov	Dec	Annual
1939	40.2	44.4	49.1	54.1	63.9	74.6	74.3	73.0	69.9	59.6	44.6	40.0	57.3
1940	26.4	38.8	43.4	53.7	62.2	71.6	72.8	72.3	65.2	57.2	46.4	43.6	54.5
1941	38.8	33.8	40.7	58.4	65.6	71.8	74.8	75.1	70.4	63.0	46.9	42.7	56.8
1942	37.4	33.5	47.2	58.5	63.9	73.0	74.6	71.8	67.0	57.5	48.0	38.5	55.9
1943	41.4	40.0	44.6	53.2	63.8	75.6	74.0	75.2	64.1	54.9	44.7	39.2	56.1
1944	39.6	43.4	46.4	54.4	66.8	73.0	72.6	72.0	68.2	56.4	45.1	35.2	56.2
1945	37.0	42.3	57.0	58.4	60.5	71.0	73.9	72.8	69.6	55.5	47.9	33.4	56.6
RECORD MEAN	35.8	38.1	46.8	55.6	62.5	69.1	72.8	72.1	66.6	55.7	46.3	40.1	55.1
MAX	46.6	49.7	59.2	69.0	74.6	80.6	83.4	82.5	77.2	68.1	58.2	50.9	66.7
MIN	25.0	26.4	34.4	42.2	50.3	57.5	62.2	61.7	55.9	43.3	34.4	29.2	43.5

Heating Degree Days

ASHEVILLE, NC

Season	July	Aug	Sept	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	June	Total
1958-59	0	0	41	292	449	860	877	635	624	249	58	3	4089
1959-60	0	0	21	204	591	747	800	818	969	226	181	3	4559
1975-76	0	0	77	232	498	812	966	566	439	296	168	33	4087
1976-77	2	3	83	411	706	884	1239	768	437	198	66	25	4822
1977-78	0	0	14	331	466	868	1101	878	586	241	139	0	4624
1978-79	0	0	12	283	390	741							

Cooling Degree Days

Year	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	June	July	Aug	Sept	Oct	Nov	Dec	Total
1969	0	0	0	0	4	85	262	343	196	15	0	0	997
1970	0	0	0	0	22	52	159	296	259	206	17	0	1011
1976	0	0	0	0	5	135	198	170	35	2	0	0	545
1977	0	0	0	0	2	59	173	340	279	146	1	0	1007
1978	0	0	0	0	2	53	188	266	292	168	4	0	973

Precipitation

Year	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	June	July	Aug	Sept	Oct	Nov	Dec	Annual
1939	3.94	5.72	2.56	2.38	2.78	4.21	3.79	5.14	1.61	0.82	0.77	2.08	35.80
1940	2.13	2.61	2.85	3.26	1.99	3.10	4.03	13.75	0.35	1.12	1.36	2.79	39.34
1976	3.51	2.20	4.94	0.25	8.67	5.51	3.18	4.23	3.50	5.59	1.58	4.05	47.23
1977	2.09	1.02	7.29	4.05	3.96	5.11	1.03	3.68	9.12	3.79	6.88	2.43	50.45
1978	7.47	0.44	5.22	2.97	4.65	2.29	0.63	6.91	2.57	0.30	2.49	4.32	40.26
RECORD MEAN	3.26	3.22	4.99	2.87	5.20	4.06	4.54	5.04	4.12	3.83	3.20	3.82	48.15

Snowfall

Season	July	Aug	Sept	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	June	Total
1939-40	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	7	4.4	7.7	3.0	3.5	0.2	0.0	0.0	18.8
1975-76	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.0	0.4	1.6	3.5	7	0.0	0.0	0.0	10.5
1976-77	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.3	11.9	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	13.0
1977-78	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	7	1.5	9.7	5.3	5.3	7	0.0	0.0	21.8
1978-79	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	7							
RECORD MEAN	0.0	0.0	0.0	7	1.5	3.2	4.8	5.0	3.3	7	0.0	0.0	17.8

EXHIBIT 48

STATION LOCATION

ASHEVILLE, NORTH CAROLINA

Location	Occupied from	Occupied to	Airline distance and direction from previous location	Latitude North	Longitude West	Elevation above								Remarks	
						Sea level	Ground								
							Ground at temperature site	Wind instruments	Extreme thermometers	Psychrometer	Telepsychrometer	Tipping bucket rain gage	Weighing rain gage		8" rain gage	Hygrothermometer
<u>COOPERATIVE</u>	1857	1902													Smithsonian Institute and Army Signal Corps observers. Records almost continuous, but exact locations and details as to exposure are not available.
<u>CITY</u>															
Drhumor Building Patton Avenue and Church Street	8/22/02	5/22/03		35° 36'	82° 32'	2207	100	75	73		**		62		** - Elevation not on record. Notes indicate same exposure as 8-inch gage.
Library Building South Pack Square	5/22/03	7/01/10	600 ft. ENE	35° 36'	82° 32'	2218	75	55	53		**		46		
Legal Building South Pack Square	7/01/10	1/01/31	60 ft. ENE	35° 36'	82° 32'	2218	84	72	70			61	61		
U. S. Post Office and Court House Building Otis and Post Streets	1/01/31	8/31/64 (X)	2000 ft. WSW	35° 36'	82° 32'	2203	b92	78	77		b75	a75	75		a - 77 feet to 9/1/52. b - Removed 9/1/64. (X) - Office moved to Airport. Climatological observations continued at City site through May 1967.
<u>COOPERATIVE</u>															
Federal Building	6/01/67	Present	500 ft. NE	35° 36'	82° 32'	2242		110					108	108	Elevations above ground are approximate values with reference to point opposite shelter on west side of building.
<u>AIRPORT</u>															
Administration Building Asheville Airport	9/01/64	Present	12 mi. S of Post Office	35° 26'	d82° 33'	2140	20	e3	c3			4	3	4	c - Stand-by equipment. d - Resurvey effective 6/20/75. e - Stand-by equipment 12/15/77.

**U.S. DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE
NATIONAL OCEANIC AND ATMOSPHERIC ADMINISTRATION
ENVIRONMENTAL DATA AND INFORMATION SERVICE**

(Stations for which Local Climatological Data are issued, as of January 1, 1979)

ALABAMA	FLORIDA	MASSACHUSETTS	NEW YORK	SOUTH DAKOTA
abc BIRMINGHAM AIRPORT ac BIRMINGHAM CITY OFFICE abc HUNTSVILLE abc MOBILE abc MONTGOMERY	abc APALACHICOLA abc DAYTONA BEACH abc FORT MYERS abc JACKSONVILLE abc KEY WEST ac LAKELAND - (2) abc MIAMI abc ORLANDO abc PENSACOLA abc TALLAHASSEE abc TAMPA abc WEST PALM BEACH	abc BOSTON ac BLUE HILL OBS. abc WORCESTER	abc ALBANY abc BINGHAMTON abc BUFFALO abc NEW YORK CENTRAL PARK abc N.Y. J.F. KENNEDY INT'L AIRPORT abc ROCHESTER abc SYRACUSE	abc ABERDEEN abc HURON abc RAPID CITY abc SIOUX FALLS
ALASKA		MICHIGAN		TENNESSEE
abc ANCHORAGE abc ANNETTE abc BARROW abc BARTER ISLAND abc BETHEL abc BETTLES abc BIG DELTA abc COLO BAY abc FAIRBANKS abc GULKANA abc HOMER abc JUNEAU abc KING SALMON abc KOOTAIK abc KOTZEBUE abc MGRATH abc NOME abc ST. PAUL ISLAND abc TALKEETNA abc UNALAKLEET abc VALDEZ abc YAKUTAT	abc ATLANTA abc AUGUSTA abc COLUMBUS abc MACON abc ROME abc SAVANNAH	abc ALPENA abc DETROIT CITY AIRPORT abc DETROIT METRO AP abc FLINT abc GRAND RAPIDS abc HOUGHTON LAKE abc LANSING ac MARQUETTE abc MUSKEGON abc SAULT STE. MARIE	abc ASHEVILLE abc CAPE HATTERAS abc CHARLOTTE abc GREENSBORO abc RALEIGH abc WILMINGTON	abc BRISTOL abc CHATTANOOGA abc KNOXVILLE abc MEMPHIS abc NASHVILLE ac OAK RIDGE
ARIZONA		MINNESOTA		TEXAS
abc FLAGSTAFF abc PHOENIX abc TUCSON abc WINSLOW abc YUMA	abc ATHENS abc ATLANTA abc AUGUSTA abc COLUMBUS abc MACON abc ROME abc SAVANNAH	abc OULUTH abc INTERNATIONAL FALLS abc MINNEAPOLIS - ST. PAUL abc ROCHESTER abc ST. CLOUD	abc BISMARCK abc FARGO abc WILLISTON	abc ABILENE abc AMARILLO abc AUSTIN abc BROWNSVILLE abc CORPUS CHRISTI abc DALLAS-FORT WORTH abc DEL RIO abc EL PASO ac GALVESTON abc HOUSTON abc LUBBOCK abc MIDLAND abc PORT ARTHUR abc SAN ANGELO abc SAN ANTONIO abc VICTORIA abc WACO abc WICHITA FALLS
ARKANSAS		MISSISSIPPI		UTAH
abc FORT SMITH abc LITTLE ROCK ac NO LITTLE ROCK	abc BOISE abc LEWISTON abc POCATELLO	abc JACKSON abc MERIDIAN	abc AKRON-CANTON ac CINCINNATI ABGE OBS. abc CINCINNATI AIRPORT abc CLEVELAND abc COLUMBUS abc DAYTON abc MANSFIELD abc TOLEDO abc YOUNGSTOWN	abc MILFORD abc SALT LAKE CITY
CALIFORNIA		MISSOURI		VERMONT
abc BAKERSFIELD abc BISHOP abc BLUE CANYON ac EUREKA abc FRESNO abc LONG BEACH abc LOS ANGELES AIRPORT ac LOS ANGELES CIVIC CENTER abc MT. SHASTA abc OAKLAND abc RED BLUFF abc SACRAMENTO abc SAN JOSE abc SAN FRANCISCO AIRPORT ac SAN FRANCISCO CITY abc SANTA MARIA abc STOCKTON	abc CAIRO abc CHICAGO MIDWAY AIRPORT abc CHICAGO O'HARE AIRPORT abc MOLINE abc PEORIA abc ROCKFORD abc SPRINGFIELD	abc COLUMBIA abc KANSAS CITY INT'L AP abc KANSAS CITY DOWNTOWN AP abc ST. JOSEPH abc ST. LOUIS abc SPRINGFIELD	abc ASTORIA abc BURNS abc EUGENE abc MEDFORD abc PENDLETON abc PORTLAND abc SALEM abc SEXTON SUMMIT	abc BURLINGTON
COLORADO		MONTANA		VIRGINIA
abc ALAMOSA abc COLORADO SPRINGS abc DENVER abc GRAND JUNCTION abc PUEBLO	abc CAIRO abc CHICAGO MIDWAY AIRPORT abc CHICAGO O'HARE AIRPORT abc MOLINE abc PEORIA abc ROCKFORD abc SPRINGFIELD	abc BILLINGS abc GLASGOW abc GREAT FALLS abc HAVRE abc HELENA abc KALISPELL abc MILES CITY abc MISSOULA	abc OKLAHOMA abc OKLAHOMA CITY abc TULSA	abc LYNCHBURG abc NORFOLK abc RICHMOND abc ROANOKE abc WASHINGTON
CONNECTICUT		NEBRASKA		WASHINGTON
abc BRIDGEPORT abc HARTFORD	abc CAIRO abc CHICAGO MIDWAY AIRPORT abc CHICAGO O'HARE AIRPORT abc MOLINE abc PEORIA abc ROCKFORD abc SPRINGFIELD	abc GRAND ISLAND abc LINCOLN abc NORFOLK abc NORTH PLATTE abc OMAHA ac OMAHA (NORTH) abc SCOTTSBLUFF ac VALENTINE	abc OKLAHOMA abc OKLAHOMA CITY abc TULSA	abc OLYMPIA abc QUILLAYUTE AIRPORT abc SEATTLE-TACOMA AP ac SEATTLE URBAN SITE abc SPOKANE abc STAMPEDE PASS abc WALLA WALLA abc YAKIMA
DELAWARE		NEVADA		WEST INDIES
abc WILMINGTON	abc CAIRO abc CHICAGO MIDWAY AIRPORT abc CHICAGO O'HARE AIRPORT abc MOLINE abc PEORIA abc ROCKFORD abc SPRINGFIELD	abc ELKO abc ELY abc LAS VEGAS abc RENO abc WINNEMUCCA	abc OKLAHOMA abc OKLAHOMA CITY abc TULSA	abc SAN JUAN, P.R.
DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA		NEW HAMPSHIRE		WEST VIRGINIA
abc WASHINGTON - NATIONAL AP abc WASHINGTON - DULLES INT'L AP	abc CAIRO abc CHICAGO MIDWAY AIRPORT abc CHICAGO O'HARE AIRPORT abc MOLINE abc PEORIA abc ROCKFORD abc SPRINGFIELD	abc CONCORD ac MT. WASHINGTON	abc OKLAHOMA abc OKLAHOMA CITY abc TULSA	abc BECKLEY abc CHARLESTON abc ELKINS abc HUNTINGTON abc PARKERSBURG
FLORIDA		NEW JERSEY		WISCONSIN
abc APALACHICOLA abc DAYTONA BEACH abc FORT MYERS abc JACKSONVILLE abc KEY WEST ac LAKELAND - (2) abc MIAMI abc ORLANDO abc PENSACOLA abc TALLAHASSEE abc TAMPA abc WEST PALM BEACH	abc BATON ROUGE abc LAKE CHARLES abc NEW ORLEANS abc SHREVEPORT	abc ATLANTIC CITY AIRPORT ac ATLANTIC CITY STATE MARINA abc NEWARK abc TRENTON	abc BLOCK ISLAND abc PROVIDENCE	abc GREEN BAY abc LA CROSSE abc MADISON abc MILWAUKEE
GEORGIA		NEW MEXICO		WYOMING
abc ATHENS abc ATLANTA abc AUGUSTA abc COLUMBUS abc MACON abc ROME abc SAVANNAH	abc ALBUQUERQUE abc CLAYTON abc ROSWELL	abc ALBUQUERQUE abc CLAYTON abc ROSWELL	abc CHARLESTON AIRPORT ac CHARLESTON CITY abc COLUMBIA abc GREENVILLE-SPARTANBURG	abc CASPER abc CHEYENNE abc LANDER ac SHERIDAN
HAWAII				
abc HILO abc HONOLULU abc KAHULUI abc LIHUE				
IDAHO				
abc BOISE abc LEWISTON abc POCATELLO				
ILLINOIS				
abc CAIRO abc CHICAGO MIDWAY AIRPORT abc CHICAGO O'HARE AIRPORT abc MOLINE abc PEORIA abc ROCKFORD abc SPRINGFIELD				
INDIANA				
abc EVANSVILLE abc FORT WAYNE abc INDIANAPOLIS abc SOUTH BEND				
IOWA				
abc BURLINGTON abc DES MOINES abc OUBUQUE abc SIOUX CITY abc WATERLOO				
KANSAS				
abc CONCORDIA abc OODGE CITY abc GOOGLAND abc TOPEKA abc WICHITA				
KENTUCKY				
abc LEXINGTON abc LOUISVILLE				
LOUISIANA				
abc BATON ROUGE abc LAKE CHARLES abc NEW ORLEANS abc SHREVEPORT				
MAINE				
abc CARIBOU abc PORTLAND				
MARYLAND				
abc BALTIMORE				

a. Monthly summary issued.

b. Monthly summary includes available 3-hourly observations.

c. Annual Summary issued.

(1) Station closed April 30 1979. Publications discontinued

(2) Station closed September 1978. Publications discontinued

MARINERS WEATHER LOG

This bimonthly publication was initially issued in January 1957 to fill a recognized need to furnish weather information affecting marine commerce to mariners.

The current publication contains meteorological and climatological information for use by the Maritime Industry and Cooperative National Weather Service Marine Observers. Articles include material on marine meteorology in the North Atlantic and North Pacific Oceans and on the Great Lakes, and matters of current maritime interest with attendant graphs and charts. Also included are features which provide additional useful information to mariners:

Hints to Observers - brings the latest observing techniques, requirements, and code changes to the attention of the cooperating marine observer.

Tips to the Radio Officer - includes information on the latest radio frequencies to obtain World wide Marine Weather Broadcasts.

Hurricane Alley - contains information on global tropical cyclone activity.

Marine Weather Diary - presents narrative marine climatological summaries of weather, winds, gales, extratropical and tropical cyclones, sea heights, and visibility for the subsequent two months.

Rough logs (incomplete records) of general weather conditions prevailing over the North Atlantic and North Pacific Oceans during the second and third months prior to the date of each issue, and Smooth logs (complete records) of conditions in these areas for the fifth and sixth months prior to the date of each issue, are also furnished. Cyclone-track charts are included for those areas corresponding to the Smooth log months. Tables of Selected Gale and Wind Observations for the North Atlantic and North Pacific Ocean areas are presented together with a bimonthly summarization of basic climatological conditions for U. S. Ocean Buoy Stations (Exhibit 49).

Copies of this publication are available without charge to persons or agencies with a marine interest from the Environmental Data and Information Service, National Oceanographic Data Center (D762), Page Building 1, Room 400, Washington, D.C. 20235.

Table 7

Selected Gale and Wave Observations, North Atlantic

November and December 1978

Vessel	Nationality	Date	Position of Ship		Time GMT	Wind		Visibility n. mi.	Present Weather code	Pressure mb.	Temperature °C		Sea Wave ^a		Swell Wave ^a		
			Lat. deg.	Long. deg.		Dir. 10°	Speed kt				Air	Sea	Period sec.	Height ft.	Dir. 10°	Period sec.	Height ft.
NORTH ATLANTIC OCEAN																	
		NOV.															
SEALAND ECONOMY	AMERICAN	1	46.3 N	21.3 W	12	20	45	5 NM	50	1013.2	13.3	15.7	7	8	20	7	19.5
HUMAWK	AMERICAN	1	51.1 N	32.9 W	12	34	45	5 NM	02	1015.2	18.3	25.3	6	19.5			
AMER ACCORD	AMERICAN	4	44.0 N	76.3 W	12	36	45	5 NM	01	1010.8	7.8	17.2					
BALTIMORE TRADER	AMERICAN	23	30.5 N	72.3 W	12	32	45	10 NM	02	1007.5	7.8	14.4	3	14.5	32	6	18
AMER ARCHER	AMERICAN	25	43.1 N	42.0 W	18	16	45	1 NM	02	1006.4	15.6	18.9	5	6.5	14	9	19.5
SEALAND CONSUMER	AMERICAN	26	38.3 N	40.3 W	18	18	41	5 NM	24	1006.0	20.6	17.8	5	13	17	9	14.5
RED JACKET	AMERICAN	26	42.6 N	37.8 W	12	17	50	2 NM	02	1016.0	18.5	17.2	6	19.5	13	6	16.5
EXPORT PATRIOT	AMERICAN	30	45.6 N	31.7 W	20	27	45	10 NM	02	1023.0	12.0	15.6	4	14.5	27	9	19.5
EXPORT PATRIOT	AMERICAN	30	42.7 N	38.8 W	00	28	50	5 NM	02	1006.2	15.6	16.1	4	11.5	25	8	24.5
GEORGE HALTON	AMERICAN	30	46.3 N	31.5 W	06	20	50	2 NM	64	975.5	10.0	13.9			22	6	16.5
AMER ACCORD	AMERICAN	30	45.3 N	35.2 W	11	28	63	2 NM	18	999.9	8.9	12.8			41		

U.S. Ocean Buoy Climatological Data

November and December 1978

NOVEMBER		DATA		SUMMARY		AVERAGE LATITUDE		072.0W		41001	
MEANS AND EXTREMES											
		MIN	(DA HB)	MEAN	MAX	(DA HB)	NO. OF DAYS WITH	DATA			
AIR TEMP (°C)		10.8	(22 05)	20.7	25.8	(28 10)	258	10			
SEA TEMP (°C)		15.0	(22 00)	25.4	28.1	(28 08)	258	10			
AIR-SEA TEMP (°C)		25.0	(28 05)	29.7	30.2	(28 15)	258	10			
PRESSURE (mb)		1005.0	(24 10)	1028.5	1028.6	(28 15)	258	10			
WIND - N FREQUENCIES, MEANS AND EXTREMES											
		SPEED (KNOTS)					MEAN		NO. OF OBS: 258		
DIR 1		4	11	22	34	47	147	N <td colspan="2">(KNOTS)</td> <td></td>	(KNOTS)		
N		1	4	3.6	12.0	2.1		18.3	14.6		MAX WIND
NE		1	4	1.5	8.0	1.8		10.5	14.6		SPEED: 54 KNOTS
E		1	4	5.4	6.4	1.7		15.4	14.1		OBSERVATION: 200 REG
SE		1	4	5.8	6.4	1.4		8.6	11.26		
S		1	4	1.7	2.1	8.4	1.5	14.3	14.2		DIR: 06
SW		1	4	4.2	2.8	2.5		10.1	14.8		
W		1	4	4.2	5.0	1.3		11.5	15.1		
NW		1	4	5.5	5.5			11.3	10.6		
CALM		1	4					8	0.1		
TOTAL		5.5	25.1	55.0	15.5	0		100.0	14.8		
WAVES - N FREQUENCIES, MEAN AND EXTREME (METERS)											
		H (M)						NO. OF WAVE OBS: 258			
HEIGHT (M)		1	1-1.5	2-2.5	4-4.5	6-7.5	8-8.5	18.5	1.8		OR H (M)
N FREQUENCY		4	58.4	26.8	10.8	4	1	1.8	4.8		(25 03)

DECEMBER		DATA		SUMMARY		AVERAGE LATITUDE		072.0W		41001	
AVERAGE LATITUDE		55.0N		AVERAGE LONGITUDE		072.0W					
MEANS AND EXTREMES											
		MIN		(DA HB)		MEAN		MAX		(DA HB)	
NO. OF DAYS WITH		083		1		DATA					
AIR TEMP (DEG C)		08.5		(28 12)		17.0		23.5		(28 00)	
		242		1		51					
SEA TEMP (DEG C)		12.7		(28 00)		22.4		25.7		(28 08)	
		242		1		51					
AIR-SEA TEMP (DEG C)		-12.7		(28 12)		-05.3		01.3		(10 03)	
		242		1		51					
PRESSURE (MMHG)		1000.2		(21 18)		1010.5		1035.8		(21 15)	
		245		1		31					
WIND - N FREQUENCIES, MEANS AND EXTREMES											
		SPEED		(KNOTS)		TOTAL		MEAN		NO. OF DAYS WITH	
DIR 1		4		11		22		34		47	
147		1		N		1		(KNOTS)		243	
N		1		3.7		0.1		1.8		4	
15.7		MAX WIND									
NE		1		1.8		1.2		2.5		3	
17.2		SPEED=58 KNOTS									
E		1		5.7		2.4		1.4		8	
11.8		DIRECTION=510 DEG									
SE		1		2.5		1.2		1.2		8	
12.8		HUR=06									
S		1		1.6		2.5		2.1		8	
17.5											
SW		1		4		11.8		10.7		8	
21.4											
W		1		2.2		2.5		1.8		2	
10.8											
NW		1		4		2.5		8.0		7.6	
20.8											
CALM		1		1.6							
100.0											
TOTAL		4.5		18.8		56.7		32.5		5.5	
WAVES - N FREQUENCIES, MEAN AND EXTREME (METERS)											
		NO. OF DAYS WITH		HUR=06		HRS=245					
HEIGHT (M)		1		1.5		2-2.5		3-5.5		6-7.5	
N FREQUENCY		1.2		58.7		25.8		18.1		14.8	
		1.2									

NOVEMBER		DATA		SUMMARY		AVERAGE LATITUDE		076.7W		41004	
MEANS AND EXTREMES											
		MIN	(DA HO)	MEAN	MAX	(DA HO)	NO. OF DAYS WITH				
AIR TEMP (DEG C)		22.8	(28 18)	21.1	25.4	(30 03)	236	1			
SEA TEMP (DEG C)		24.7	(28 00)	24.7	26.1	(30 00)	236	1			
AIR-SEA TEMP (DEG C)		-11.5	(25 18)	-02.6	0.4	(30 05)	236	1			
PRESSURE (MMHG)		1010.0	(27 00)	1020.3	1026.6	(32 15)	226	1			
WIND - N FREQUENCIES, MEANS AND EXTREMES											
		SPEED (KNOTS)					MEAN				
		4	11	22	34		TOTAL	SPEED	NR. OF OBS: 236		
							N	(KNOTS)			
DIR 1		4	10	21	33	47	147				
N		1	4	0.8	15.1	2.1		24.0	12.5		
NE		1	4	1.3	9.0	1.7		31.8	15.2		
E		1	4	1.7	2.1	2.1		5.8	8.2		
SE		1	4	0.4	2.5			0.3	1.9		
S		1	4	0.8	2.4	5.1	1.3	18.0	13.5		
SW		1	4	0.8	5.1	1.4		8.4	15.3		
W		1	4	2.5	2.1			5.8	12.4		
NW		1	4	5.1	1.7			4.7	3.0		
CALM		1	4					1.0	12.6		
TOTAL		5.8	30.1	57.8	8.4			180.0	12.6		
WAVES - N FREQUENCIES, MEAN AND EXTREME (METERS)											
HEIGHT (M)		1	1-1.5	2-2.5	3-5.5	4-5.5	8-7.5	8-8.5	18.5		
N FREQUENCY		4	58.4	26.8	10.8	4	1	1.8	4.8		

DECEMBER		DATA				SUMMARY				AVERAGE LATITUDE		AVERAGE LONGITUDE		076.7W		41004	
MEANS AND EXTREMES																	
		MIN		(DA HB)		MEAN		MAX		(DA HB)		NO. OF DAYS WITH				DATA	
AIR TEMP (DEG C)		07.0		(10 15)		17.2		25.2		(05 00)		248		1		51	
31 DAY MEAN (DEG C)		10.0		(10 15)		22.2		28.2		(05 00)		248		1		51	
AIR-SEA TEMP (DEG C)		-15.2		(10 15)		-05.0		01.5		(00 00)		248		1		51	
PRESSURE (MMHG)		1000.8		(25 00)		1020.7		1051.5		(20 15)		248		3			
MINO - N FREQUENCIES, MEANS AND EXTREMES																	
		SPEC		(KNOTS)				MEAN				TOTAL		SPEED		NO. OF OBS: 246	
DIR 1		4		11		22		34				1		1			
R 1		4		11		22		34				1		1			
R 1		4		11		22		34				1		1			
R 1		4		11		22		34				1		1			
R 1		4		11		22		34				1		1			
R 1		4		11		22		34				1		1			
R 1		4		11		22		34				1		1			
R 1		4		11		22		34				1		1			
R 1		4		11		22		34				1		1			
R 1		4		11		22		34				1		1			
R 1		4		11		22		34				1		1			
R 1		4		11		22		34				1		1			
R 1		4		11		22		34				1		1			
R 1		4		11		22		34				1		1			
R 1		4		11		22		34				1		1			
R 1		4		11		22		34				1		1			
R 1		4		11		22		34				1		1			
R 1		4		11		22		34				1		1			
R 1		4		11		22		34				1		1			
R 1		4		11		22		34				1		1			
R 1		4		11		22		34				1		1			
R 1		4		11		22		34				1		1			
R 1		4		11		22		34				1		1			
R 1		4		11		22		34				1		1			
R 1		4		11		22		34				1		1			
R 1		4		11		22		34				1		1			
R 1		4		11		22		34				1		1			
R 1		4		11		22		34				1		1			
R 1		4		11		22		34				1		1			
R 1		4		11		22		34				1		1			
R 1		4		11		22		34				1		1			
R 1		4		11		22		34				1		1			
R 1		4		11		22		34				1		1			
R 1		4		11		22		34				1		1			
R 1		4		11		22		34				1		1			
R 1		4		11		22		34				1		1			
R 1		4		11		22		34				1		1			
R 1		4		11		22		34				1		1			
R 1		4		11		22		34				1		1			
R 1		4		11		22		34				1		1			
R 1		4		11		22		34				1		1			
R 1		4		11		22		34				1		1			
R 1		4		11		22		34				1		1			
R 1		4		11		22		34				1		1			
R 1		4		11		22		34				1		1			
R 1		4		11		22		34				1		1			
R 1		4		11		22		34				1		1			
R 1		4		11		22		34				1		1			
R 1		4		11		22		34				1		1			
R 1		4		11		22		34				1		1			
R 1		4		11		22		34				1		1			
R 1		4		11		22		34				1		1			
R 1		4		11		22		34				1		1			

MONTHLY CLIMATIC DATA FOR THE WORLD

This publication contains monthly means (in metric units) of surface and upper air data for many locations throughout the world. Annual issues are not published. It originated in May 1948 under the title MONTHLY CLIMATIC DATA FOR THE WORLD BY CONTINENTS as a 4-page mimeographed issue. The title was changed to MONTHLY CLIMATOLOGICAL DATA FOR THE WORLD with the July 1948 issue, to MONTHLY CLIMATIC DATA FOR WORLD with the August 1948 issue, and to the present title beginning with the May 1949 issue. Exhibits 50 and 51 are abbreviated examples of the surface and upper air data tables contained in this publication. Late reports and corrections are carried in the first issue following their receipt.

EXHIBIT 50

SURFACE DATA

AUGUST 1978

STATION	LATITUDE	LONGITUDE	ELEVATION	NUMBER OF DAYS OF OBSNS.	PRESSURE		TEMPERATURE		VAPOR PRESSURE		PRECIPITATION			SUN- SHINE	
					MEAN STATION	MEAN SEA LEVEL	MEAN	DEPARTURE	MEAN	DEPARTURE	NO. OF DAYS ≥ 1 MM.	TOTAL	DEPARTURE	QUINTILE	PERCENTAGE OF LONG-TERM AVERAGE
	'	'	METERS		MB	MB	°C	°C	MB	MB		MM	MM		%
EUROPE															
SPAIN															
LA CORUNA	43 22 N	08 25 W	67	31	1011.4	1019.5	19.1	+ 0.2	17.2	-0.1	4	12	- 35	1	115
VALLAOLIO	41 39 N	04 43 W	715	31	937.4	1014.5	22.0	+ 1.1	11.4	-0.6	2	14	0	3	105
ZARAGOZA	41 39 N	00 53 W	233	31	989.2	1014.7	24.6	+ 0.9	15.5	+0.3	1	5	- 14	2	
MAORIO/BARAJAS	40 28 N	03 34 W	606												
MAORIO/RETIRO	40 24 N	03 41 W	657	31	942.0	1016.2	24.7	+ 1.0	12.4	-0.5	0	0	- 14	0	105
BADAJOS	38 53 N	06 58 W	195	31	993.2	1015.2	26.5	+ 1.0	14.5	+0.5	0	0	- 4	3	100
SEVILLA/TABLADA	37 22 N	06 00 W	13	31	1015.8	1017.1	26.6	+ 0.3	20.5	+0.9	0	0	- 5	4	110
ALMERIA	36 50 N	02 28 W	7	31	1015.5	1016.3	26.1	+ 0.7	23.7	-0.2	0	0	- 5	3	95
ALICANTE	38 22 N	00 30 W	82	31	1007.8	1016.7	24.6	- 1.2	20.1	-2.6	0	0	- 12	1	90
BARCELONA	41 24 N	02 09 E	95	31	995.9	1016.6	23.5	- 0.8	19.9	-2.6	2	6	- 41	1	110
PALMA DE MALLORCA	39 34 N	02 39 E	17	31	1017.1	1017.8	24.6	+ 0.1	21.9	-1.6	0	0	- 26	2	95
PALMA/SON BONET	39 36 N	02 42 E	45												
MAHON. MENORCA/SAN LUIS	39 52 N	04 16 E	59	31	1008.2	1017.8	24.2	- 0.2	21.7	+0.2	0	1	- 21	2	100

EXHIBIT 51

UPPER AIR DATA

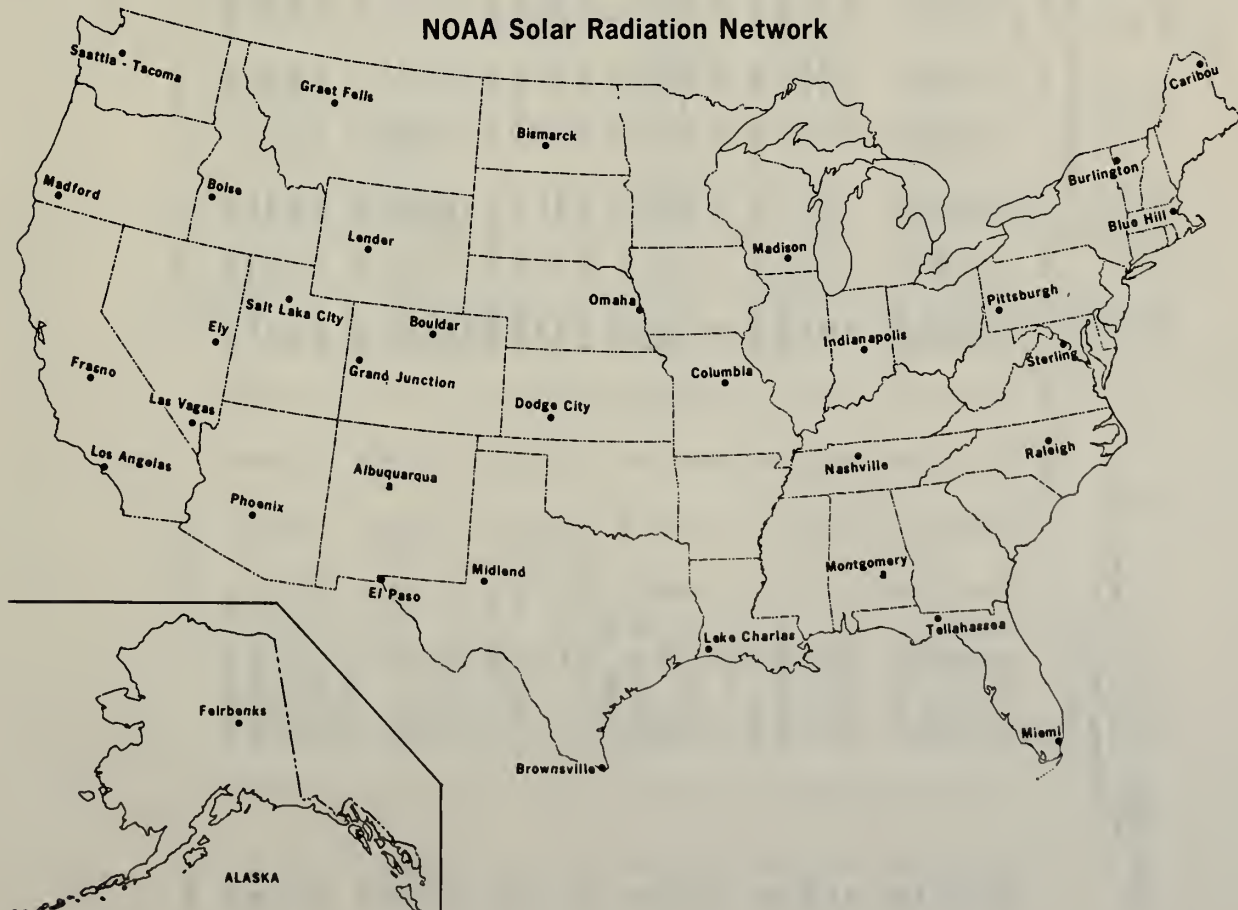
STATION	TIME OF OBSERVATIONS	SURFACE → 200 MB										850 MB 150 MB										700 MB → 100 MB									
		TEMPERATURE				MEAN VECTOR WIND				TEMPERATURE				MEAN VECTOR WIND				TEMPERATURE				MEAN VECTOR WIND									
		HEIGHT	NUMBER OF MISSING DAYS	MEAN	DEW POINT	NUMBER OF MISSING DAYS	SPEED	DIRECTION	SPEED	HEIGHT	NUMBER OF MISSING DAYS	MEAN	DEW POINT	NUMBER OF MISSING DAYS	SPEED	DIRECTION	SPEED	HEIGHT	NUMBER OF MISSING DAYS	MEAN	DEW POINT	NUMBER OF MISSING DAYS	SPEED	DIRECTION	SPEED						
EUROPE		QNH		°C	°C	X	°	MPH	QNH		°C	°C	X	°	MPH	QNH		°C	°C	X	°	MPH									
GREENLAND																															
EGGESMINOE	3	1.002	0	-6.1	2.1				1.377	0	-1.3	7.0	0	46	167	3	2.917	0	-6.7	7.2	0	56	166	4							
		11.724	0	-46.0		0	66	190	8	13.645	1	-44.7		1	73	197	7	-44.5		2	82	194	4	5							
ANGMAGSSALIK	3	1.005	0	-7.5	2.9				1.415	0	-1.7	5.9	0	54	92	4	2.959	0	-5.1	7.6	0	43	147	4							
		11.782	0	-47.6		0	63	220	14	13.685	0	-47.3		0	68	221	6	-47.8		0	71	220	4								
NARSARSUAQ	3	1.008	0	-9.8	4.9				1.407	0	-3.5	5.5	1	42	121	2	2.960	0	-4.2	5.8	1	32	46	4							
		11.861	0	-46.1		1	70	63	11	13.779	0	-45.5		1	81	59	10	-45.4		2	71	60	5								
ICELAND																															
KEFLAVIK	2	1.008	0	-11.5	2.8				1.436	0	-3.9	8.3	0	41	187	3	2.999	0	-2.3	11.1	0	36	221	3							
		11.885	0	-50.6		0	52	246	9	13.773	0	-48.8		0	60	249	6	-48.8		0	59	240	3								
UNITED KINGDOM																															
LERWICK	3	1.005	0	-11.2	1.8				1.461	0	-5.2	6.3	0	34	284	3	3.025	0	-2.1	10.1	0	38	291	4							
		11.888	0	-51.7		0	59	304	12	13.764	0	-49.9		0	63	301	8	-50.2		0	57	303	4								
STORNOWAY	3	1.015	0	-12.3	1.5				1.478	0	-5.5	4.9	0	37	268	3	3.048	0	-1.1	8.7	0	45	284	5							
		11.945	0	-52.9		0	61	292	12	13.809	0	-51.5		0	66	294	9	-51.1		0	63	294	5								
AUGHTON	1	1.011	0	-14.3	2.9				1.494	0	-6.3	4.4	0	52	286	5	3.067	0	-1.2	6.2	0	55	299	6							
		11.946	0	-53.9		0	69	302	14	13.795	0	-53.6		0	75	299	10	-53.6		0	66	291	5								
CRAWLEY	3	1.001	0	-14.9	3.6				1.508	0	-6.5	4.2	0	57	276	5	3.083	0	-0.3	9.1	0	59	282	6							
		11.981	1	-54.0		1	68	295	14	13.826	1	-54.1		1	72	292	10	-54.5		1	73	286	5								
IRELAND																															

MONTHLY SUMMARY, SOLAR RADIATION DATA

This publication, issued monthly only, began with data for January 1977. It presents for stations in the National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration network (Exhibit 52) edited hourly and daily values of global (hemispheric) solar radiation in kilojoules per square meter (Exhibit 53). Data which are estimated, obtained from radiation models, or judged to be questionable are flagged. A station index which shows the type(s) of data published for each station (Exhibit 54) and descriptions of the data processing and flagging procedures are also included in each issue. The number of stations in the observing network is expected to increase in the 1980s. Normal incidence diffuse, and other types of solar radiation data will be included in this monthly publication in future years.

Solar radiation data for earlier years have been published in several publications. Data for as many as 33 stations that reported daily global and/or normal incidence radiation were published in the March 1914 through December 1949 issues of the MONTHLY WEATHER REVIEW. Daily global solar radiation data for as many as 80 stations were published in CLIMATOLOGICAL DATA, NATIONAL SUMMARY (CDNS) from January 1950 through August 1972 and from July 1975 through December 1976. Normal incidence solar radiation and net radiation data have been published in CDNS for a few stations since January 1950 (Exhibit 25). Monthly and annual means of daily global solar radiation data for the current year and the period of record for 62 National Weather Service stations were published in the annual issues of LOCAL CLIMATOLOGICAL DATA from 1963 through 1971. Much of the published global solar radiation data prior to July 1975 are considered questionable and should be used with caution.

EXHIBIT 52



PHOENIX, AZ
NOVEMBER 1977

STATION 23183
N33.26 W112.01 ELEV (M MSL) 0339
PYRANOMETER SPEC SR-75

		EDITED GLOBAL RADIATION																				TOTAL				
		RADIATION FOR EACH HOUR ENDING AT LOCAL STANDARD TIME (KILOJOULES PER SQUARE METER)																								
DAY	C	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	MEAN
01	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	234	727	1559	2178	2470	2502	2300	1876	1249	544	47	0	0	0	0	0	0	15686
02	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	4	331	997	1660	2164	2426	2448	2236	1786	1177	482	40	0	0	0	0	0	0	15751
03	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	4	310	978	1616	2092	2376	2412	2228	1818	1213	526	36	0	0	0	0	0	0	15610
04	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	281	918	1523	2045	2322	1717	1591	785	799	497	43	0	0	0	0	0	0	12521
05	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	234	907	1516	2056	2236	2401	2189	1757	1163	472	32	0	0	0	0	0	0	14963
06	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	32	155	443	868	2153	2041	1055	544	284	76	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	7651
07	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	342	814	1393	1692	2120	868	1192	655	576	367	36	0	0	0	0	0	0	10055
08	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	256	900	1534	1847	2300	2322	2081	1642	1080	450	32	0	0	0	0	0	0	14444
09	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	256	925	1577	2074	2365	2426	2243	1811	1206	497	36	0	0	0	0	0	0	13416
10	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	252	896	1584	2092	2387	2437	2236	1836	1202	493	36	0	0	0	0	0	0	15451
11	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	50	817	1465	1994	2336	2394	2185	1739	1163	450	29	0	0	0	0	0	0	14622
12	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	137	472	1163	1778	2297	2333	2135	1714	1105	450	22	0	0	0	0	0	0	13606
13	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	227	857	1490	1973	2308	2322	2185	1472	936	353	18	0	0	0	0	0	0	14141
14	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	148	911	1422	1897	2182	2218	2027	1624	1033	418	18	0	0	0	0	0	0	13898
15	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	130	554	1145	1876	2171	2095	1843	1688	947	367	18	0	0	0	0	0	0	12834
16	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	176	778	1390	1872	2138	2214	1998	1598	1022	392	14	0	0	0	0	0	0	13592
17	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	180	778	1390	1876	2171	2236	2038	1631	1055	403	14	0	0	0	0	0	0	13772
18	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	166	785	727	792	997	2124	2002	1598	1087	403	14	0	0	0	0	0	0	10695
19	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	22	346	1105	1652	2207	2236	2009	1598	943	385	22	0	0	0	0	0	0	12525
20	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	151	626	1303	1019	1552	2142	1915	1166	803	421	32	0	0	0	0	0	0	11130
21	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	173	727	1321	1318	1652	1573	1552	745	724	371	14	0	0	0	0	0	0	10170
22	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	184	716	1350	1696	2052	1750	1501	1177	637	266	11	0	0	0	0	0	0	11340
23	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	140	724	1328	1829	2070	2113	1951	1537	954	349	11	0	0	0	0	0	0	13006
24	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	68	630	1285	1739	2016	2081	1922	1530	976	342	11	0	0	0	0	0	0	12600
25	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	133	684	1285	1764	2034	2088	1915	1530	968	335	7	0	0	0	0	0	0	12743
26	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	144	648	1292	1782	2066	2146	1955	1552	958	364	11	0	0	0	0	0	0	12918
27	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	101	630	1249	1717	2041	1890	1724	1246	572	223	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	11397
28	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	97	634	1220	1674	1998	2034	1908	1480	850	274	11	0	0	0	0	0	0	12180
29	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	115	658	1271	1760	2074	2160	1904	1321	1012	331	14	0	0	0	0	0	0	12621
30	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	97	587	1195	1562	1958	2052	1847	1534	947	223	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	12006
MEAN		0	0	0	0	0	0	0	172	726	1327	1756	2116	2126	1929	1466	955	384	21	0	0	0	0	0	0	12978

STATION-INDEX													
STATION-NAME	STN NUMBER	LAT (DEG. MIN)	LON (DEG. MIN)	ELEV (M)	SOLAR-RADIATION-DATA-TYPES							OBSERVER	
					GBL	DIR	DIF	NET	TLT	UV	IR		QTR
FAIRBANKS, AK	28411	64.49N	147.52W	143									NATIONAL WEATHER SERVICE
MONTGOMERY, AL	13895	32.18N	86.24W	68	X								NATIONAL WEATHER SERVICE
PHOENIX, AZ	23183	33.26N	112.01W	339	X								NATIONAL WEATHER SERVICE
FRESNO, CA	93193	36.46N	119.43W	102									NATIONAL WEATHER SERVICE
LOS ANGELES, CA	23174	33.56N	118.24W	37									NATIONAL WEATHER SERVICE
BOLDOER, CO	94018	40.01N	105.15W	1634	X								AIR RESOURCES LABORATORY
GRAND JUNCTION, CO	23066	39.07N	108.32W	1473									NATIONAL WEATHER SERVICE
MIAMI, FL	12839	25.49N	80.17W	8									NATIONAL WEATHER SERVICE
TALLAHASSEE, FL	93805	30.23N	84.22W	18	X								NATIONAL WEATHER SERVICE
BOISE, ID	24131	43.34N	116.13W	873	X								NATIONAL WEATHER SERVICE
INDIANAPOLIS, IN	93819	39.44N	86.16W	244	X								NATIONAL WEATHER SERVICE
DOUGLAS CITY, KS	13985	37.46N	99.58W	795	X								NATIONAL WEATHER SERVICE
LAKE CHARLES, LA	03937	30.07N	93.13W	19	X								NATIONAL WEATHER SERVICE
BLUE HILL, MA	14753	42.13N	71.07W	200	X								NATIONAL WEATHER SERVICE
CARIBOU, ME	14607	46.52N	68.01W	195	X								NATIONAL WEATHER SERVICE
COLUMBIA, MO	03945	38.49N	92.13W	277	X								NATIONAL WEATHER SERVICE
GREAT FALLS, MT	24143	47.29N	111.22W	1118									NATIONAL WEATHER SERVICE
RALEIGH, NC	13722	35.52N	78.47W	137	X								NATIONAL WEATHER SERVICE
BISMARCK, ND	24011	46.46N	100.46W	511	X								NATIONAL WEATHER SERVICE
OMAHA, NE	94918	41.22N	96.01W	404	X								NATIONAL WEATHER SERVICE
ALBUQUERQUE, NM	23050	35.02N	106.37W	1623	X								NATIONAL WEATHER SERVICE
ELY, NV	23154	39.17N	114.51W	1912	X								NATIONAL WEATHER SERVICE
LAS VEGAS, NV	23169	36.05N	115.10W	670	X								NATIONAL WEATHER SERVICE
MEADOWS, OR	24225	42.22N	122.52W	412	X								NATIONAL WEATHER SERVICE
PITTSBURGH, PA	94823	40.30N	80.13W	371	X								NATIONAL WEATHER SERVICE
NASHVILLE, TN	13887	36.07N	86.41W	186	X								NATIONAL WEATHER SERVICE
BROWNSVILLE, TX	12919	29.54N	97.26W	12	X								NATIONAL WEATHER SERVICE
EL PASO, TX	23044	31.48N	106.24W	1206	X								NATIONAL WEATHER SERVICE
MIDLAND, TX	23023	31.57N	102.11W	872									NATIONAL WEATHER SERVICE
SALT LAKE CITY, UT	24127	40.46N	111.58W	1288	X								NATIONAL WEATHER SERVICE
STERLING, VA	93734	38.59N	77.28W	87									NATIONAL WEATHER SERVICE
BURLINGTON, VT	14742	44.28N	73.09W	112	X								NATIONAL WEATHER SERVICE
SEATTLE-TACOMA, WA	24233	47.27N	122.18W	143	X								NATIONAL WEATHER SERVICE
MAISON, WI	14837	43.08N	89.20W	271	X								NATIONAL WEATHER SERVICE
LANDER, WY	24021	42.49N	108.44W	1699	X								NATIONAL WEATHER SERVICE

RIVER FORECASTS PROVIDED BY THE NATIONAL WEATHER SERVICE

This annual publication, first issued for 1972 data under this title and format, is a successor to DAILY RIVER STAGES (described below). It describes in detail the river forecast and warning services as well as other hydrologic services provided by the National Weather Service. Also included are tables of River Forecast Points and Miscellaneous Information (Exhibit 55), Highest Stages at National Weather Service Gages (Exhibit 56), and Record High Stages Prior to Gage Records (Exhibit 57), and a list of points for which water supply forecasts are issued.

Previous publications (67 volumes) were issued under various titles: Volume 1, STAGES OF THE OHIO RIVER AND OF ITS PRINCIPAL TRIBUTARIES, 1858 TO 1889; Volume 2, STAGES OF THE MISSISSIPPI RIVER AND OF ITS PRINCIPAL TRIBUTARIES, EXCEPT THE OHIO RIVER, 1860 TO 1889; Volume 3, STAGES OF WATER AT MISCELLANEOUS RIVER STATIONS IN CALIFORNIA, OREGON, NORTH CAROLINA, ETC., 1875 TO 1889; Volumes 4-44, DAILY RIVER STAGES AT RIVER GAGE STATIONS ON THE PRINCIPAL RIVERS OF THE UNITED STATES; and Volumes 45-67, DAILY RIVER STAGES. Volumes 4-44 cover the years 1890 through 1948; several of those volumes contain data for more than one year. DAILY RIVER STAGES covers the period 1949 through 1971 and contains river gage data and related information for about 600 stations located on the principal rivers of the United States (Exhibit 58).

Many volumes of these publications are out of print. DAILY RIVER STAGES have been filmed for the period 1968 through 1971. RIVER FORECASTS PROVIDED BY THE NATIONAL WEATHER SERVICE have been filmed for the period 1972 through 1977. The National Climatic Center, Federal Building, Asheville, NC 28801 can provide microform copy of all filmed publications and paper copy of the original records that contain daily river stage data for the years subsequent to 1971.

RIVER FORECAST POINTS AND MISCELLANEOUS INFORMATION

[River stations, arranged by drainage areas, and miscellaneous information pertaining thereto]

Station	River	River District Office	Length of record ¹	Elevation of gage zero above mean sea level ²	Distance of gage above mouth of river ³	Drainage area above gage ⁴	Flood stage
HUDSON BAY DRAINAGE							
WHEATON, MINN.....	HUSTINKA.....	FARGU, N. DAK.....	45	973.30	7.9	834	11
MANTADOR, N. DAK.....	WILD RICE.....	.....	33	997.78	.....	1,360	8
ABERCROMBIE, N. DAK.....	.....	.....	46	907.94	42.0	2,080	10
ENDERLIN, N. DAK.....	MAPLE.....	.....	22	1,056.72	.....	843	6

HIGHEST STAGES AT NATIONAL WEATHER SERVICE GAGES

[River stations, arranged by drainage areas, and miscellaneous information pertaining thereto]

Station	River	River District Office	Flood stage	Highest prior to 1977	Date	Highest during 1977	Date
ATLANTIC SLOPE DRAINAGE--CONTINUED							
WEST CAMERON, N. Y.....	CANISTO.....	BUFFALO, N. Y.....	17	22.8	JUNE 23, 1972	.....	.....
ADDISON, N. Y.....	17	22.7	JUNE 21, 1972	.....	.....
LINOLEY, N. Y.....	17	22.1	JUNE 23, 1972	.....	.....
CONNING, N. Y.....	29	32.46	SEPT. 26, 1975	22.32	DEC. 15
ELCHINA, N. Y.....	10	25.2	JUNE 23, 1972	8.7	DEC. 15

RECORD HIGH STAGES PRIOR TO GAGE RECORDS

[Stages have been obtained principally from high water marks; some, however, have been referred to the gages by leveling from unmarked spots, said by local residents to have been reached by floods]

Station	River	Stage	Date	Station	River	Stage	Date
HUDSON BAY DRAINAGE							
MALLOCK, MINN.....	TWO RIVERS.....	812.0	APR. 2, 1942	MISSISSIPPI SYSTEM--CONTINUED			
MINDOT (BRADWAY BRIDGE), N. DAK.....	SOURIS.....	1361.0	....., 1961	WHITESBURG, KY.....	NORTH FORK KENTUCKY	14.7	JAN. 29, 1957
ST. LAWRENCE DRAINAGE				ONEIDA, KY.....	SOUTH FORK KENTUCKY	41.0	JUN. 28, 1947
				LAFARGEVILLE, ILL.....	EMBARCASS.....	24.0	....., 1913
				BEOPON (43rd), IND.....	EAST FORK WHITE.....	40.0	MAR. ... 1913

ATLANTIC SLOPE DRAINAGE

HUDSON RIVER AT MECHANICVILLE, N.Y.
GAGE ZERO, 43.00 FEET, M.S.L. FLOOD STAGE, 10 FEET.
NORMAL POOL STAGE, 9.0 FEET.

Date	Day of month																															Lowest	Highest	Date
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31			
1970																																		
JAN	5.9	5.8	5.7	5.7	5.7	5.9	5.7	5.7	6.2	6.5	5.7	5.2	5.9	5.9	5.9	5.7	5.7	5.6	5.3	5.2	5.9	5.9	5.9	5.7	5.7	5.6	5.7	5.6	5.4	5.6	5.6	5.9		
FEB	5.5	5.8	6.1	7.7	7.5	7.2	7.0	6.9	5.7	6.5	6.7	7.6	7.3	7.0	6.5	6.0	6.5	6.0	5.9	6.4	6.4	6.1	5.8	5.8	5.8	5.7	5.7	5.7	7.5	6.9	6.9	6.9		
MAR	5.4	5.1	5.7	5.7	5.7	6.1	6.0	5.8	5.2	6.0	6.0	6.0	6.0	5.8	5.5	5.2	5.0	5.9	5.9	5.8	5.9	5.9	6.0	6.2	6.0	5.8	5.7	5.7	7.1	6.9	6.9	6.9		
APR	6.4	6.8	10.1	8.4	7.7	7.5	7.3	7.2	7.5	7.9	7.9	7.4	7.3	7.3	7.3	7.0	6.5	5.9	5.9	5.8	5.9	6.0	6.2	6.8	6.8	6.9	8.1	7.5	7.3	7.3	7.3	7.3		
MAY	8.1	8.1	8.1	8.0	8.1	7.9	7.4	7.1	7.0	7.0	6.8	6.5	6.4	6.3	6.2	6.1	5.1	5.2	5.2	5.2	5.2	5.2	5.2	5.2	5.1	5.2	5.1	5.3	5.6	6.5	6.5	6.5		
JUN	5.2	5.2	5.2	5.2	5.2	5.2	5.2	5.2	5.4	5.3	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.1	5.1	5.1	5.2	5.2	6.0	6.0	6.5	5.0	5.0	5.2	5.2	5.3	5.3	5.6	6.1	6.1	6.1		
JUL	5.2	5.2	5.2	5.2	5.2	5.3	5.4	5.4	5.5	5.3	5.3	5.2	5.3	5.3	5.3	5.4	5.4	5.2	5.5	5.0	5.2	5.2	5.2	5.4	5.4	5.3	5.3	5.3	5.0	5.2	5.2	5.2		
AUG	5.2	5.2	5.2	5.2	5.3	5.3	5.6	5.1	5.0	5.2	5.7	5.3	5.0	5.4	5.4	5.7	5.7	5.2	5.2	5.7	5.7	5.4	5.3	5.3	5.1	5.3	5.4	5.3	5.7	6.1	6.1	5.0		
SEP	5.2	5.1	5.3	5.1	5.3	5.1	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.3	5.3	5.3	5.3	5.3	5.3	5.1	5.7	5.6	5.7	5.7	6.1	6.1	6.2	6.2	6.0	6.4	6.4	6.4	6.4	6.4	6.4	5.0		
OCT	5.1	5.9	5.9	5.6	5.6	5.6	5.8	5.9	5.9	5.9	5.6	5.0	6.1	5.7	5.6	6.3	6.3	6.6	6.6	6.6	6.4	6.4	6.4	7.1	7.2	6.4	6.4	6.4	6.4	6.4	6.4	5.0		
NOV	5.1	5.9	5.9	5.6	5.6	5.6	5.8	5.9	5.9	5.9	5.6	5.0	6.1	5.7	5.6	6.3	6.3	6.6	6.6	6.6	6.4	6.4	6.4	7.1	7.2	6.4	6.4	6.4	6.4	6.4	6.4	5.0		
DEC	7.0	7.1	6.9	6.8	7.4	1.1	6.6	6.5	6.6	6.7	6.6	6.7	6.7	6.7	6.7	6.7	6.7	6.7	6.7	6.7	6.7	6.7	6.7	6.7	6.7	6.7	6.7	6.7	6.7	6.7	6.7	5.8		

SNOW COVER SURVEYS

This annual report presents monthly data on snow depth and its water equivalent for the season December through April (Exhibit 59). These data are compiled by the U.S. Geological Survey and published by the National Weather Service. The area covered by the report includes about 700 stations in New England and New York State, and a few reporting stations in Pennsylvania. The number of stations may vary from season to season.

This annual summary of snow cover data for New York and New England started in 1941, when the efforts of many diverse interests were brought together under the auspices of the Eastern Snow Conference. The report is a result of the cooperative efforts of federal, state, and municipal governmental agencies and commissions, public utilities, and private industries.

Additional detailed information, where available, may be obtained from the agency furnishing the data or the appropriate office of the U.S. Geological Survey at the following locations:

District Chief
U.S. Geological Survey-WRD
P.O. Box 1350
Albany, NY 12201

Hydrologist-in-Charge
USGS-WRD
26 Ganneston Dr.
Augusta, ME 04330

District Chief
USGS-WRD
150 Causeway St.
Suite 1001
Boston, MA 02114

EXHIBIT 59

SNOW SURVEY DATA

1977-78

STREAM BASINS SNOW COURSES AND STATE	LOCATION			AGENCY FURNISHING DATA	DECEMBER			JANUARY			FEBRUARY			MARCH			APRIL		
	ELEV	LAT.	LONG		DATE	INCHES		DATE	INCHES		DATE	INCHES		DATE	INCHES		DATE	INCHES	
						SNOW DEPTH	WATER EQUIV.		SNOW DEPTH	WATER EQUIV.		SNOW DEPTH	WATER EQUIV.		SNOW DEPTH	WATER EQUIV.		SNOW DEPTH	WATER EQUIV.
North Creek, N.Y.	1150	43 43	73 59	Niagara Mohawk Power Corp.				3	17.3	3.58	1	28.0	6.56	15 27	26.6 23.6 23.7	6.77 6.01 7.20	10 24	17.4 0.0	6.9 0.0
Olmstedville, N.Y.	1340	43 45	73 55	NYS Dept. of Environmental Conservation				2 30	16.0 24.0	- -	27	23.0	-	13 26	20.0 19.0	- -	10	13.0	-
Paradox Lake, N.Y.	950	43 53	73 40	Niagara Mohawk Power Corp.				4 31	16.4 29.3	3.40 6.67	28	27.7	7.36	14 28	28.2 16.8	8.57 5.50	11 25	15.8 P	5.9 P
Peters Corners, N.Y.	1520	43 10	74 24	Board of Hudson River-Black River Regulating District				3 30	29.7 37.4	6.36 9.40	27	36.4	10.54	13 28	36.0 34.4	10.43 11.54	10 24	30.4 17.4	10.96 6.40
Piseco, N.Y.	1680	43 26	74 31	"				3 30	27.4 36.4	5.58 8.98	27	38.6	10.28	13 28	35.6 35.6	10.10 11.03	10 24	30.4 10.4	10.16 4.12
Sacandaga Park, N.Y.	810	43 13	74 11	"				4 31	19.0 25.6	4.03 6.38	28	25.4	6.48	14 29	24.2 22.2	7.50 7.28	11 25	13.8 0.0	4.52 0.0
Saratoga Battlefield, N.Y.	300	43 01	73 39	U.S. Geological Survey				3 30	6.0 9.1	1.20 2.75	27	8.2	2.50	14 27	6.7 1.6	2.54 1.05	10	0.0	0.0
Schroon Lake, N.Y.	878	43 50	73 47	NYS Dept. of Environmental Conservation				2 30	13.0 28.0	- -	27	26.0	-	6 13	28.0 15.0	- -			
Schroon River, N.Y.	930	44 01	73 42	National Weather Service				2 30	22.0 30.0	3.40 8.00	27	29.0	9.00	13 27	25.0 25.0	8.00 10.0	10 24	T 0.0	T 0.0

This annual publication, issued from 1955 through 1976, presented precipitation data and a station index for locations in the remote areas in the States of Arizona, California, Colorado, Idaho, Montana, Nevada, New Mexico, Oregon, Utah, Washington, and Wyoming that are equipped with storage precipitation gages that require reading and maintenance only at monthly or seasonal intervals (Exhibit 60). It also contained a station location map for each State or portion of a State. This data bulletin was terminated as a separate publication with the data for the 1975-1976 season. Data for subsequent seasons are included in the annual issues of CLIMATOLOGICAL DATA for the appropriate State (Exhibit 17); however, data for many stations are no longer received. Volume 21 (1975-1976 season) of this publication contains a listing of stations from which data are no longer received for publication and the offices from which those data may be obtained.

Prior to 1940, some storage-gage station precipitation data were published in monthly issues of CLIMATOLOGICAL DATA for the appropriate State. From January 1940 through August 1948, available storage-gage precipitation data were published for river basin areas (rather than for States) in the HYDROLOGIC BULLETINS. Publication of these data again reverted to the CLIMATOLOGICAL DATA on an annual basis (for the season July through June) in the June 1949, 1950, and 1951 issues and July 1952, 1953, 1954, 1955, and 1956 issues.

EXHIBIT 60

Precipitation Measurements

Observation date	Amount since last obs.(in.)	Snow on ground (in.)	Observation date	Amount since last obs.(in.)	Snow on ground (in.)	Observation date	Amount since last obs.(in.)	Snow on ground (in.)	Observation date	Amount since last obs.(in.)	Snow on ground (in.)	Observation date	Amount since last obs.(in.)	Snow on ground (in.)	Observation date	Amount since last obs.(in.)	Snow on ground (in.)
ARIZONA			ARIZONA			ARIZONA			ARIZONA			CALIFORNIA			CALIFORNIA		
AZTEC PEAK			FOUR PEAKS (Continued)			MAVERICK FORK			RUSTLER PARK (Continued)			ATWELL			CAMP PIONEER SKI SHELTER (Continued)		
1975			1976			1975			1976			1975			1976		
Oct 1			Feb 18	12.61		Oct 29			Mar 7	1.20	3	Sep 10			1976	-	
Dec 22	1.23		Jun 2	6.03		Dec 30	3.17		Apr 17	1.90	18						
Dec 30	7.80		Oct 4	6.24					May 5	.30		Sep 1976	26.10				
									Jun 29	.70							
Jun 1	15.60		FRAZIER WELL 4 NE			1976									CAMP SIX LOOKOUT		
Oct 1	11.35					Jan 3	.47								1975		
						19	.12										

STATION INDEX

ARIZONA

STATION	INDEX NUMBER	COUNTY	LATITUDE	LONGITUDE	ELEVATION (feet, m.s.l.)	RECORD BEGAN MO. YR.	U - UNSHIELDED	TYPE OF GAGE NAME OR SIZE (In.)	HEIGHT OF ORIFICE (Ft.)
AZTEC PEAK	0571	GILA	33 49	110 54	7700	NOV 51		8X24	9
BAKER BUTTE	0577	COCONINO	34 27	111 24	7300	JAN 66		8X42	9
BEAVERHEAD LODGE	0675	GREENLEE	33 41	109 13	8090	JAN 74		8X42	10
CANYON POINT	1251	COCONINO	34 19	110 51	7600	NOV 66		8X42	9
COPPER BASIN DIVIDE	2084	YAVAPAI	34 29	112 31	6720	FEB 64		8X42	10
FLUTED ROCK	3060	APACHE	35 53	109 15	7880	OCT 51		8X24	6
FOUR PEAKS	3193	GILA	33 43	111 20	5150	JUN 52		8X24	7
FRAZIER WELL 4 NE	3237	COCONINO	35 50	113 02	6555	OCT 50		8X24	7
GREER LAKES	3688	APACHE	34 02	109 27	8500	OCT 41		8X24	9
HANNAGAN MEADOWS	3820	GREENLEE	33 38	109 19	9030	SEP 56		8X24	8

SYNOPTIC WEATHER MAPS, DAILY SERIES, NORTHERN HEMISPHERE SEA-LEVEL
AND 500-MILLIBAR CHARTS AND DATA TABULATIONS

This series comprises two separate publications, one which presents daily Northern Hemisphere maps (monthly), and one which contains daily data tabulations.

PART I-"Northern Hemisphere Sea-Level and 500-Millibar Charts" is a series of daily synoptic weather maps. It has been published monthly beginning with January 1899. Each volume of the series contains one sea level map and one 500-millibar map for each day of the month. The 500-millibar charts began with the December 1944 issue. Since June 1957, both maps have been prepared from data observed at 1200 GMT. Map times for the period prior to June 1957 are as follows:

<u>Sea Level Maps</u>	<u>500-Millibar Maps</u>
1300 GMT: Jan 1899-Jun 1939	0400 GMT: Dec 1944-Mar 1948
1230 GMT: Jul 1939-May 1957	0300 GMT: Apr 1948-Dec 1949
	1500 GMT: Jan 1950-May 1957

PART II-"Northern Hemisphere Data Tabulations" contain daily synoptic surface and upper air reports. Sea level data are presented in two sections: one for land reports (Exhibit 62); and one for Marine reports (Exhibit 63). These data were for 1200 GMT only until January 1, 1975 when data for 0000 GMT were added. Upper air data include the 0000 GMT radiosonde and rawinsonde reports for all northern hemisphere stations; starting on April 1, 1957, the 1200 GMT reports for stations in North American, selected Atlantic and Pacific Ocean islands and ships are also included (Exhibit 64). Winds aloft data by constant heights for North American stations only were included in the tabulations from July 1, 1955 through December 31, 1970; observation times were 0300, 0900, 1500, and 2100 GMT from July 1, 1955 through May 31, 1957, and 0000, 0600, 1200, and 1800 GMT from June 1, 1957 through December 31, 1970.

This publication began with data for October 1, 1945. It was published on a daily basis through December 1963. Data for November and December 1945 and the period January 1, 1954 through June 30, 1955 were not compiled. The publications through December 1951 were included in the bound volumes of the synoptic maps described in Part I, above; data for January 1, 1952 through December 31, 1953 were issued on a monthly basis in 24 separate volumes. Although formal publication of these data was terminated with the December 31, 1963 issue, the subsequent data have been compiled and filmed. The published data for July 1, 1955 through December 31, 1963 are available only on microfiche; data for January 1, 1964 onward are available on 35mm microfilm. The published data for the period prior to July 1, 1955 have not been filmed but copies of those issues can be supplied from existing stock, if in print, or for the cost of reproduction, if out of print.

Subscriptions to the "Northern Hemisphere Sea-Level and 500-Millibar Charts" as published and "Northern Hemisphere Data Tabulations" as placed on film may be obtained from the National Climatic Center, Federal Building, Asheville, NC 28801.

-48-

This weekly periodical, prepared jointly by the National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration and the U.S. Department of Agriculture is especially valuable to agricultural interests. It summarizes weather and its effects on crops and farm activities for the week over the United States and other areas of the world as feasible. This publication began in 1872 as the WEEKLY WEATHER CHRONICLE and, except for a brief period (1881 through 1884), has continued under various titles and content to the present time. The present title was established in January 1924.

The current publication contains a National Weather Summary (Exhibit 65), a National Agricultural Summary (Exhibit 66), a section of State Summaries of Weather and Agriculture containing condensed summaries of specific information for each state (Exhibit 67), and a World Weather and Crop Update (Exhibit 68). Current conditions of small grains, corn, soybeans, cotton, other crops, pastures, and livestock are emphasized. A map and comments on the crop moisture situation are presented throughout the warm season. Also included are special articles on weather and crop conditions, and references to additional articles as pertinent.

Weekly charts of the total precipitation and departures of average temperature from normal are shown while a chart showing the depth of snow on the ground is included during the winter season. Monthly and seasonal charts present the total precipitation, percentage of normal precipitation, and departure of average temperatures from normal. A variety of other charts is included occasionally to illustrate the national distribution of such things as pasture conditions, soil temperatures, accumulated growing degree days, and extended weather outlooks.

Tables presenting (1) weekly average temperature and total precipitation for selected stations, together with departures from normal, (Exhibit 69) and (2) weekly heating-degree days with seasonal accumulations and departure from normal (Exhibit 70) are included in each issue, November through March. The first issue of each month also includes tables showing the average temperature, total precipitation, and total heating-degree days for the previous month at selected stations (Exhibits 71 and 72).

Subscriptions may be ordered from the Agricultural Weather Facility, U.S. Department of Agriculture, South Building, Room 1248, Washington, D.C. 20250.



National Weather Summary

July 2 - 8

HIGHLIGHTS: A cold front moved into the north central United States and became stationary over the South and southern Plains by week's end. Showers and thunderstorms, some severe, formed along the front in its trek southward. The greatest rain accumulations occurred in the South and central Plains; some stations reported more than 5 inches.

The front ushered in unseasonably cool air; many record low readings chilled the Midwest and Eastern Seaboard. Only the Rocky Mountains showed warmer than normal temperatures.

On Monday, rain extended from the northern Plains to the upper Midwest; 2 inches soaked an

area outside Grand Forks, eastern North Dakota, and Duluth, eastern Minnesota. A warm front over Alabama triggered rain and some hail; 2 inches fell in Clay, just north of Birmingham, Ala.

Temperatures were unseasonably cool in the Pacific Northwest and the Midwest. In Washington State's mountains, Stampede Pass set a July record when 5.8 inches of snow blanketed the region. To the east, Fort Wayne, northeastern Indiana, established a record low reading of 50°.

Storms continued in the Dakotas, upper Midwest, and Deep South on Tuesday. By afternoon, storms also moved through the west central Plains to the middle Mississippi Valley.

More than 3 inches drenched parts of central North Dakota, and Duluth got another inch and some flooding. Severe weather extended from north-eastern Colorado to Illinois. Wind gusts to 92 mph and 5 to 6 inches of rain bore down on extreme northwestern Kansas. Tornadoes touched down in Minnesota, Iowa, and Illinois.

In the South, nearly 2 inches fell near Montgomery, Ala., and a tornado was sighted in Florida.

EXHIBIT 66

Feb. 6, 1979

Weekly Weather and Crop Bulletin



National Agricultural Summary

January 29 - February 4

HIGHLIGHTS: Biting cold assaulted farmers and livestock throughout the Nation. Low temperatures held field activity to a minimum; farmers spent most of their time caring for livestock and moving snow to keep farmsteads open for feed transport. Cold weather stressed livestock which required heavy amounts of feed to ward off the adverse weather. Most of the Nation reported very little precipitation, however, southern California and parts of Texas received heavy rains which slowed vegetable activity. Farmers prepared some land for spring planting and fertilized some pastures and small grains across the South. Many areas remained too wet for fieldwork. Small grains rated fair to good with snowcover protecting northern stands from the chilling temperatures and winds. Low temperatures kept growth to a minimum in the South. Southern pastures rated mostly fair providing only limited grazing because of the wet, cold conditions. Soil moisture rated adequate to surplus in unfrozen soils. The cotton harvest remained at a virtual standstill in the Southwest; farmers need only a short period of clear, dry weather to finish picking the crop.

if drying weather continues; quality and quantity of the remaining crop was questionable. The New Mexico cotton harvest neared completion. California cotton picking, shredding, and disking continued in the San Joaquin Valley for the 1978 crop while pre-irrigation activities began for the 1979 cotton crop.

Florida sugarcane harvest remained on schedule; the crop displayed good condition.

Tobacco plant beds were in good condition in southern areas. Tennessee tobacco growers prepared plant beds for seeding. Kentucky tobacco growers marketed 94% of the 1978 burley crop.

FRUITS AND NUTS: Deciduous fruit growers in southern areas and the Pacific Northwest pruned trees. Other areas of the Nation were too cold for much orchard activity. Washington Concord grapes appeared to survive the low temperatures in good condition.

Florida citrus trees showed excellent condition with moisture adequate to surplus. No freeze damage resulted from the February 2 low temperatures. Texas growers continued to harvest grapefruit and Valencias for fresh market. Arizona citrus harvests moved actively; fruit and trees showed further damage from freezing temperatures. California growers packed desert grapefruit and lemons. Internal and external quality of California Navels suffered from earlier freeze damage.

Feb. 6, 1979

Weekly Weather and Crop Bulletin

State Summaries of Weather and Agriculture

These summaries provide brief descriptions of crop and weather conditions important on a national scale. More detailed data are available in Weather and Crop Bulletins published each Monday by ESCS State offices in cooperation with the National Weather Service.

ALABAMA: Temperatures 10° below normal; coldest midweek 18° below normal. Rain early in week, again over weekend. Totals under 0.50 in. north, 0.50 in. south.

Fieldwork: 2.2 days suitable. Soil moisture adequate. Limited outdoor activity. Plowing 23% complete. Fieldwork behind schedule. Pasture feed short, stored feed mostly adequate. Pastures poor condition. Wheat mostly fair. Livestock fair.

harvest Imperial Valley active in spite strike. First picking strawberries very heavy frost damage Orange, Ventura Counties some damage San Diego. Tomato planting active as weather permits. Rangeland grass conditions improved. Warmer weather needed. Supplemental feeding decreasing; mud continues problem feedlots, dairies. Lambing nearly complete Sacramento Valley full swing north coast.

EXHIBIT 68

World Weather and Crop Update

January 29 - February 4

USSR. Variable precipitation totals of 5 to 20 mm in the Ukraine continued last week's trend of slightly above-normal amounts. The most notable feature was the warm weather which continued throughout the week and left the southern half of the Ukraine without snowcover (fig. 1). Temperatures in the Crimea and along the Black Sea coast of the North Caucasus soared high enough for wheat to break dormancy in some locations. These localized areas would suffer severe winterkill with a return to cold conditions. Snowfall in most northerly agricultural areas continued above normal for the second consecutive week, further improving the moisture outlook for spring planting.

AFRICA. Conditions remained favorable for winter grain crops in northwestern Africa. Rainfall in Tunisia increased to near 20 mm, and Morocco continued with above-normal amounts of up to 60 mm. Rainfall in Algeria dropped to about 5 mm, but soil moisture remained adequate. In South Africa's Maize Triangle, above-normal rainfall amounts of 20 to 45 mm fell in north central portions. Lighter amounts of 10 to 20 mm fell in southwestern and southeastern portions, but perhaps a quarter of the triangle received no rainfall for the second consecutive week. Aside from those latter areas, moisture seemed to be adequate since the abundant rains of three weeks ago.

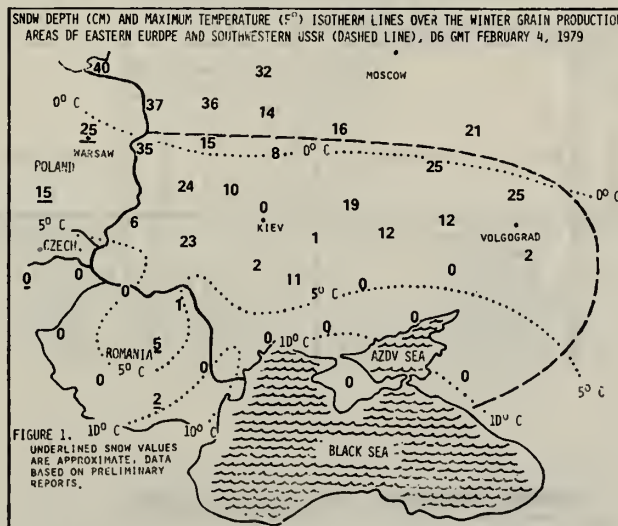


EXHIBIT 69

Weekly Weather and Crop Bulletin

July 10, 1979

Temperature and Precipitation Data for the Week Ending Midnight, l.s.t., July 8, 1979

States and Stations	Temperature °F		Precipitation Inches		States and Stations	Temperature °F		Precipitation Inches		States and Stations	Temperature °F		Precipitation Inches	
	Average	Departure	Total	Departure		Average	Departure	Total	Departure		Average	Departure	Total	Departure
ALA. Birmingham. . .	80	0	1.8	+ .6	LA. Baton Rouge. . .	84	+ 2	1.2	- .2	Youngstown. . . .	61	- 8	.3	- .6
Mobile.	83	+ 2	.2	- 1.8	Lake Charles. . .	83	+ 1	.8	- .7	OKLA. Okla. City . .	83	+ 3	4.8	+ 4.1
Montgomery. . . .	81	0	.5	- .7	New Orleans. . . .	85	+ 3	1.5	0	Tulsa.	83	+ 2	1.6	+ .7

HEATING DEGREE DAYS (BASE 65°) FOR WEEK ENDING FEB. 4, 1979.

STATES AND STATIONS	WEEKLY		SEASONAL ACCUMULATION +			STATES AND STATIONS	WEEKLY		SEASONAL ACCUMULATION +			STATES AND STATIONS	WEEKLY		SEASONAL ACCUMULATION +		
	TOTAL	DEPARTURE *	TOTAL	DEPARTURE *	DEPARTURE FROM 1977-78		TOTAL	DEPARTURE *	TOTAL	DEPARTURE *	DEPARTURE FROM 1977-78		TOTAL	DEPARTURE *	TOTAL	DEPARTURE *	DEPARTURE FROM 1977-78
ALA. BIRMINGHAM....	212	71	1946	64	246	MAINE. CARIBOU....	249	129	5647	34	41	YOUNGSTOWN.....	318	38	3831	54	111
MOBILE.....	167	70	1142	1	538	PORTLAND.....	275	33	4344	34	44	OKLA. OKLAHOMA CITY	314	129	2775	388	133
MONTGOMERY.....	178	59	1392	142	190	MD. BALTIMORE.....	222	1	2685	188	251	TULSA.....	341	155	2831	444	115
ARIZ. FLAGSTAFF....	358	106	4359	182	1013	MASS. BOSTON.....	233	19	3272	47	119	OREG. ASTORIA.....	237	78	3327	345	472
PHOENIX.....	121	34	1059	1	601	MICH. ALPENA.....	336	4	4655	192	310	BURNS.....	388	128	5064	784	1028
TUCSON.....	141	48	1263	116	307	DETROIT.....	337	36	4031	240	157	MEDFORD.....	329	48	5182	226	604
WINSLOW.....	290	89	3193	182	699	FLINT.....	340	24	4245	134	22	PENDLETON.....	323	7	4360	112	848
YUMA.....	107	46	950	22	515	GRAND RAPIDS....	317	36	5063	40	143	PORTLAND.....	249	79	3333	502	614
ARK. FORT SMITH....	313	143	2648	444	78	HOUGHTON LAKE....	340	15	4238	186	128	PA. ALLENTOWN.....	251	11	3364	116	178
LITTLE ROCK.....	264	95	2422	221	78	LANSING.....	346	15	4238	186	128	ERIE.....	318	31	3897	13	133
CALIF. BAKERSFIELD	110	4	1273	190	513	MARQUETTE.....	387	58	5165	445	349	HARRISBURG.....	231	7	2940	262	444
EUREKA.....	162	43	2860	237	512	MUSKEGON.....	323	29	4383	428	125	PHILADELPHIA.....	225	6	2796	129	421
FRESNO.....	137	15	1707	2	471	S. STE. MARIE....	381	23	5552	320	2	PITTSBURGH.....	318	59	3777	204	82
LOS ANGELES.....	110	40	874	66	458	MINN. DULUTH.....	429	38	6157	416	45	SCRANTON.....	300	27	3927	185	54
RED BLUFF.....	147	25	1584	96	290	INTERNATL FALLS..	500	66	7094	736	177	R. I. PROVIDENCE...	252	7	3517	91	16
SAN DIEGO.....	81	15	721	91	502	KNEAPOLIS.....	446	182	5746	837	329	S. C. CHARLESTON...	149	37	1244	173	274
SAN FRANCISCO.....	150	42	1913	190	470	ROCHESTER.....	496	89	5968	612	142	COLUMBIA.....	154	23	1505	221	568
STOCKTON.....	157	28	1873	117	585	ST. CLOUD.....	477	89	5968	612	142	GREENVILLE.....	195	41	2076	25	152
COLO. DENVER.....	363	126	4154	631	758	MISS. JACKSON....	193	70	1710	176	203	S. DAK. ABERDEEN..	534	154	5909	666	12
GRAND JUNCTION...	375	127	4346	776	1161	MERIDIAN.....	199	76	1777	161	42	HURON.....	512	155	5627	726	148
PUEBLO.....	363	133	4121	801	761												

EXHIBIT 71

Weekly Weather and Crop Bulletin

Feb. 6, 1979

Temperature and Precipitation Data for January 1979

States and Stations	Temperature °F		Precipitation Inches		States and Stations	Temperature °F		Precipitation Inches		States and Stations	Temperature °F		Precipitation Inches	
	Average	Departure	Total	Departure		Average	Departure	Total	Departure		Average	Departure	Total	Departure
ALA. Birmingham. . .	38	- 6	5.9	+ 1.1	LA. Baton Rouge. . .	43	- 7	6.3	+ 1.9	Youngstown. . .	21	- 5	3.0	+ .1
Mobile.	45	- 6	5.1	+ .4	Lake Charles. . . .	44	- 8	4.8	+ .8	OKLA. Okla. City . .	25	-12	1.6	+ .5
Montgomery. . . .	43	- 5	5.7	+ 1.7	New Orleans.	46	- 7	5.6	+ 1.1	Tulsa.	23	-14	2.1	+ .7
ALASKA. Anchorage .	22	+10	.2	- .6	Shreveport.	37	-10	9.2	+ 5.2	OREG. Astoria. . . .	35	- 6	3.8	- 5.9
Barrow.	--	--	--	--	MAINE. Caribou. . .	16	+ 5	4.5	+ 2.5	Burns.	16	- 9	3.0	+ 1.2
Fairbanks.	- 8	+ 4	--	0	Portland.	24	+ 2	11.9	+ 8.5	Medford.	36	- 1	2.8	- .7
Juneau.	21	- 3	2.2	- 1.7	MD. Baltimore. . . .	33	0	7.8	+ 4.9	Pendleton.	15	-17	1.4	- .2
Kodiak.	38	+ 8	8.7	+ 3.7	MASS. Boston.	33	+ 4	10.6	+ 6.9	Portland.	31	- 7	2.6	- 3.3
Nome.	20	+14	1.1	+ .2	Chatham.	33	--	6.6	--	Salem.	31	- 8	2.8	- 4.1

EXHIBIT 72

Feb. 6, 1979

Weekly Weather and Crop Bulletin

Heating Degree Days (Base 65° F.)

January 1979

ALA. Birmingham . .	841	MAINE. Caribou. . .	1534	OKLA. Okla. City . .	1221
Mobile.	613	Portland.	1272	Tulsa.	1283
Montgomery. . . .	681	MD. Baltimore. . . .	984	OREG. Astoria. . . .	910
ALASKA. Anchorage .	1321	MASS. Boston.	1002	Burns U.	1517
Barrow.		Chatham.	976	Medford.	905
Fairbanks.	2260	MICH. Alpena.	1580	Pendleton.	1533
Juneau.	1370	Detroit.	1432	Portland.	1058
Nome.	1387	Flint.	1516	Salem.	1038
ARIZ. Flagstaff . .	1307	Grand Rapids. . . .	1477	PA. Allentown. . . .	1142
Phoenix.	455	Houghton Lake. . . .	1655	Erie.	1406
Tucson.	511	Lansing.	1509	Harrisburg.	1104
Winslow.	1102	Marquette U.	--	Philadelphia.	999
Yuma.	399	S. Ste. Marie. . . .	1733	Pittsburgh.	1346

PART II

MARINE PUBLICATIONS

II

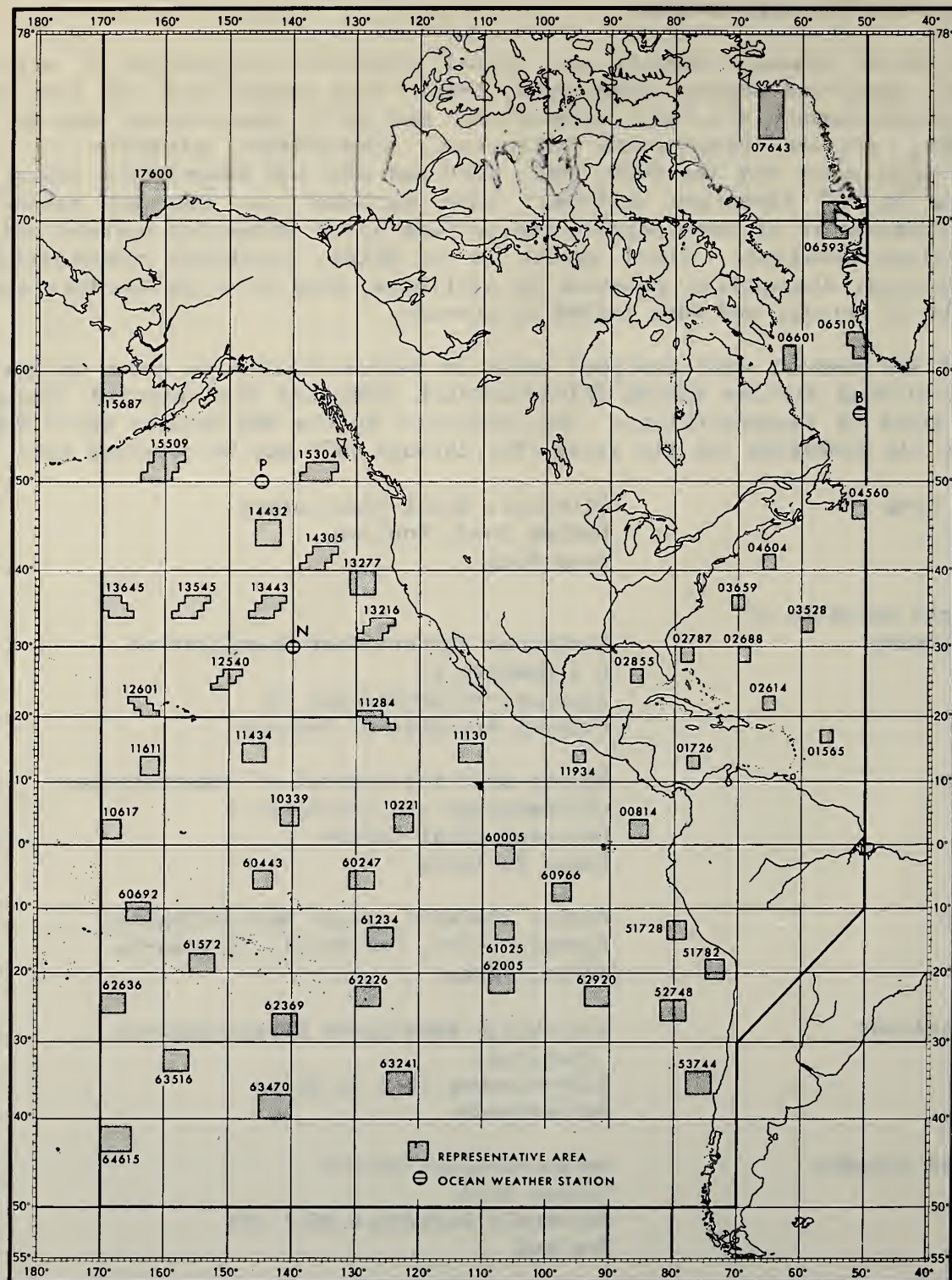
This series of publications was prepared and published in cooperation with the World Meteorological Organization (WMO). There are ten volumes, one volume for each year 1961 through 1970. Each volume contains monthly, seasonal, and annual summaries for selected elements for each of 60 marine areas or fixed ships in the United States' assigned area of responsibility (Exhibit 73) and in accordance with WMO requirements.

The tables present monthly and annual observed frequencies of selected visibility, specified weather conditions, total cloud amount with the mean total and low cloud amount, dry bulb temperature, dew point temperature, sea surface temperature, air-sea temperature difference, atmospheric pressure in 2-mb intervals with means for the 0000, 0600, 1200 and 1800 GMT observation times, and wind force by 30° direction sectors. Also included are seasonal tables of observed frequencies of wave heights and periods by 30° direction sectors and for all directions combined. Cloud amount is in OKTAS, (eighths) temperature in degrees Celsius, atmospheric pressure in millibars, wind force in Beaufort scale, wave height in meters, and wave period in seconds.

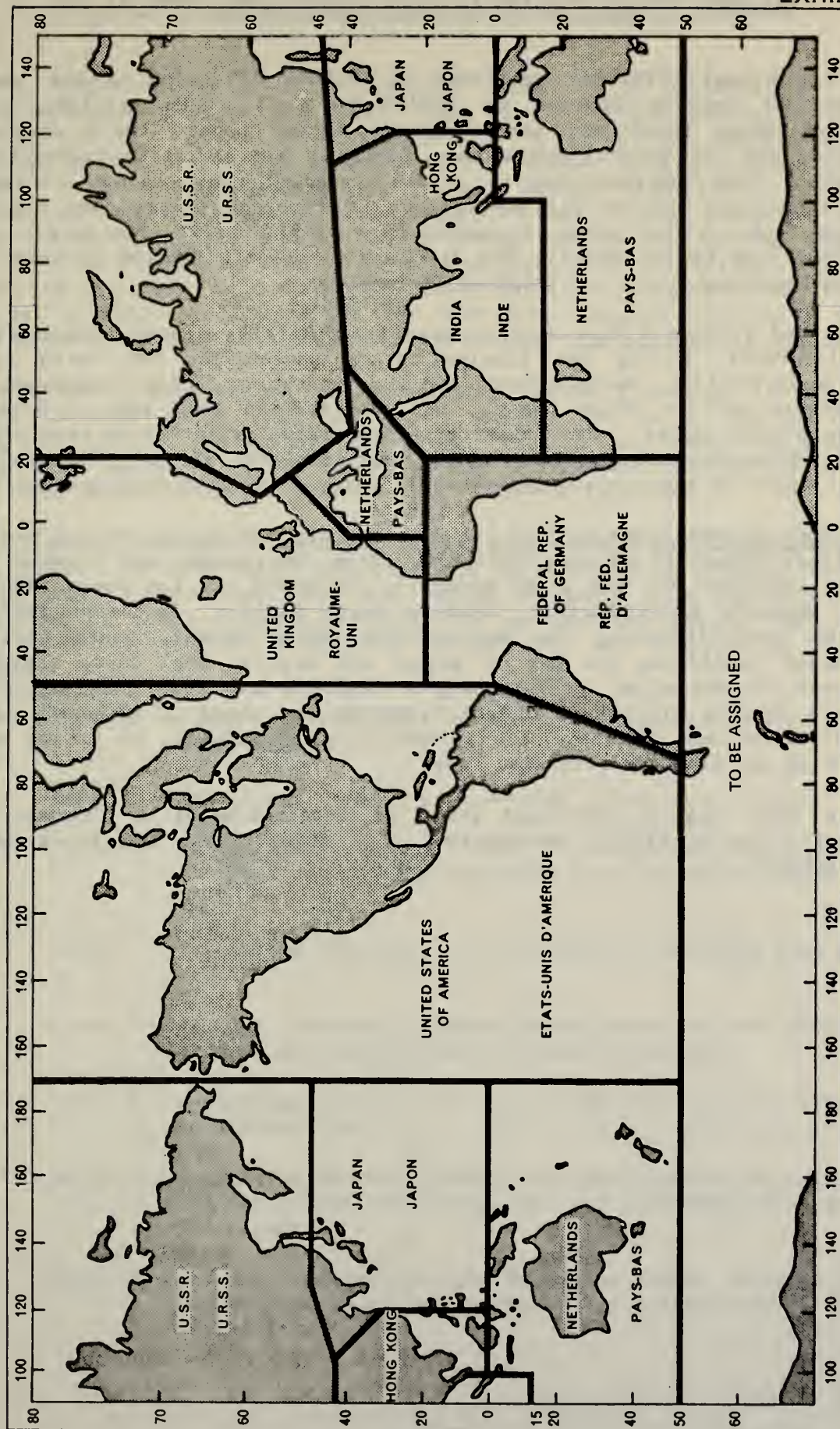
Other WMO members with assigned areas of responsibility as shown in Exhibit 74 have published similar MARINE CLIMATOLOGICAL SUMMARIES for selected locations in their areas of responsibility. The addresses of the WMO members where MARINE CLIMATOLOGICAL SUMMARIES for the years 1961 through 1970 may be obtained are:

Hong Kong	Director, Royal Observatory Nathan Road, Kowloon Hong Kong
Federal Republic of Germany	Deutscher Wetterdienst-Seewetteramt D 2 Hamburg 4 Bernhard-Nocht-Strasse 76 Federal Republic of Germany
India	Deputy Director-General of Observatories (Climatology and Geophysics) Meteorological Office Poona 5, India
Japan	Marine Division, Japan Meteorological Agency, 1-3-4, Ote-Machi, Chiyoda-Ku Tokyo, Japan
Netherlands	Koninklijk Nederlands Meteorologisch Instituut Utrechtseweg 297, De Bilt Netherlands
United Kingdom	Meteorological Office London Road Bracknell Berkshire RG12 2SZ England

EXHIBIT 73



Areas of responsibility and responsible Members



This 425 page GUIDE was published in 1974 by Direction of the Commander, Naval Weather Service Command as NAVAIR 50-1C-61. It provides narrative information about where and when tropical storms occur, their frequency of occurrence, and the general paths they follow. The narrative descriptions are supplemented with numerous charts, graphs, and diagrams. Also included are aerial, satellite, and surface photographs of tropical storms, and average sea conditions from 1/4-foot waves to greater than 37-foot waves associated with wind speeds from calm to 130 knots. The charts are presented in two sections: Storm Track and Frequency Maps, and Tropical Cyclone Roses.

The Track and Frequency Maps section provides charts by season, and/or by 10- to 30-day intervals, during the tropical storm season for the North Atlantic, Eastern North Pacific, Western North Pacific, Southeast Indian, Southwest Indian, and Southwest Pacific Ocean basins, and the Arabian Sea, Bay of Bengal, and Indochina oceanic areas. Each chart presents tracks preferred by tropical storms and their frequency along these tracks; and isopleths showing the scalar mean (average) speed in knots of storm movements based on 12 hour displacements.

The Tropical Cyclone Roses section presents monthly and annual charts for various storm stages (tropical cyclone, tropical storm, hurricane, and tropical storm - hurricane combined) for the North Atlantic (including the Caribbean and Gulf of Mexico), Eastern North Pacific, Western North Pacific, Southwest Pacific and Australian area (including the Southeastern Indian Ocean), South Indian, and North Indian (including the Bay of Bengal and Arabian Sea) Ocean basins. The storm roses are presented for five degree latitude-longitude quadrangles. Each storm rose depicts statistics on the direction and speed of 12-hourly movements for tropical cyclone centers. The probability, in percent, of having at least one storm in any given year is also shown.

This GUIDE may be purchased from the Superintendent of Documents, U.S. Government Printing Office, Washington, D.C. 20402. The GPO Stock Number is 003-019-00025-0.

SUMMARY OF SYNOPTIC METEOROLOGICAL OBSERVATIONS
(AREA OF WORLD) COASTAL MARINE AREAS

This series of marine meteorological summaries is published by the U.S. Naval Oceanography Command and covers most of the coastal marine areas of the world (Exhibit 75). There are currently (1979), 95 volumes containing standard data summaries for nearly 500 selected marine areas. The initial volumes were published in 1970 with subsequent volumes issued from 1971 through 1979. Revisions are made and published from time to time. These summaries are based upon marine surface observations taken aboard vessels of varying registry in passage. Since such ships tend to avoid bad weather when possible, the data may contain a bias toward good weather. These data were, however, selected by the U.S. Naval Oceanography Command as the most comprehensive collection of marine surface weather observations from which to develop this series.

There are 21 data tables for each area. Tables 1 through 19 are prepared for each calendar month, with an annual summary for each. Tables 20 and 21 contain both monthly and annual summaries. Because the number of observations may vary from one table to the other, no absolute relationship exists between the tables. The period of record used in each volume is indicated.

The tables presented (described below) are based upon 8 observation times per day (GMT). The data units used are: wind direction to 8 compass points; wind speed in knots; cloud, sea, and wave height in feet; wave period in seconds; cloud amount in OKTAS (eighths); visibility in nautical miles; temperature in degrees Fahrenheit; relative humidity in percent; and atmospheric pressure in millibars.

Table 1 - Percentage frequency of weather occurrence by wind direction.

Table 2 - Percentage frequency of weather occurrence by hour.

Table 3 - Percentage frequency of wind direction by speed and by hour and hour groups; the mean wind speed by direction is also shown.

Table 4 - Percentage frequency of wind speed by hour and mean speed by hour.

Table 5 - Percent frequency of total cloud amount by wind direction and the mean cloud amount by wind direction.

Table 6 - Percentage frequency of ceiling heights and no ceiling by wind direction.

Table 7 - Cumulative percent frequency of simultaneous occurrence of ceiling height and visibility, and percentage frequency of low clouds.

Table 8 - Percent frequency of wind direction versus occurrence or non-occurrence of precipitation and varying values of visibility.

Table 9 - Percent frequency of wind direction versus wind speed with varying values of visibility.

Table 10- Percent frequency of ceiling heights and no ceiling by hour.

Table 11- Percent frequency of visibility by hour.

Table 12- Cumulative percent frequency of ranges of visibility and ceiling height by hour.

Table 13- Percent frequency of relative humidity by air temperature.

Table 14- Percent frequency of wind direction by air temperature.

Table 15- Means, extremes, and percentiles of air temperature by hour.

Table 16- Percent frequency of relative humidity by hour.

Table 17- Percent frequency of air temperature and the occurrence of fog (without precipitation) versus air-sea temperature difference.

Table 18- Percent frequency of surface wind speed and direction versus sea height.

Table 19- Percent frequency of wave height versus wave period.

Table 20- Monthly and annual percent frequencies and means of sea surface temperature.

Table 21- Monthly and annual average sea level pressures by hour. Monthly extremes and percentile values are also shown.

Copies of publications in this series can be obtained from the National Technical Information Service, U.S. Department of Commerce, 5285 Port Royal Road, Springfield, VA 22161. The National Climatic Center can supply definitive ordering information when the area(s) and volume number(s) are known. The number of volumes and the total number of sub areas covered in each of the 17 major coastal marine areas in this series are shown below:

<u>Marine Area</u>	<u>Number of Volumes</u>	<u>Number of Sub-areas</u>
EAST AFRICAN AND SELECTED ISLAND AREAS	5	32
SOUTHWEST ASIAN COASTAL AREAS	6	24
SOUTHEAST ASIAN COASTAL AREAS	4	14
INDONESIAN COASTAL AREAS	6	40
AUSTRALIAN COASTAL AREAS	3	22
CHINESE-PHILIPPINE COASTAL AREAS	5	20

<u>Marine Area</u>	<u>Number of Volumes</u>	<u>Number of Sub-areas</u>
HAWAIIAN AND SELECTED NORTH PACIFIC ISLAND COASTAL AREAS	5	17
JAPANESE AND KOREAN COASTAL AREAS	11	33
SIBERIAN COASTAL AREAS	4	28
ALASKAN AND BRITISH COLUMBIAN COASTAL AREAS	5	18
NORTH AMERICAN COASTAL AREAS	6	41
CARIBBEAN AND NEARBY ISLAND COASTAL AREAS	6	35
SOUTH AMERICAN COASTAL AREAS	5	36
MEDITERRANEAN MARINE AREAS	9	35
WEST AFRICAN AND SELECTED ISLAND AREAS	3	22
WESTERN EUROPEAN COASTAL AREAS	8	50
SOUTH PACIFIC ISLAND AREAS	4	32

Other marine climatological publications which present narrative, graphical, chart, or combinations of these, and which contain information similar to that provided in the Summary of Synoptic Meteorological Observations, Coastal Marine Areas Series are:

A Climatic Resume of the Mediterranean Sea (AD-A023 929)

Bermuda Environmental Scenario (AD-A007 448)

Climatological Study, Southern California Operating Area (AD-721 117)

Climatic Study of the Near Coastal Zone, East Coast of the U.S.
(AD-A024 991)

Climatic Study of the Near Coastal Zone, West Coast of the U.S.
(AD-A024 992)

Climatic Summaries for Major Indian Ocean Ports and Waters (AD-A026 538)

Climatic Summaries for Major Seventh Fleet Ports and Waters
(AD-A026 537)

Environmental Guide for the Mona Passage Area

Environmental Guide for Seven (7) U.S. Ports

Environmental Guide for the U.S. Gulf Coast

Northeast Atlantic Environmental Scenario (AD-A002 067)

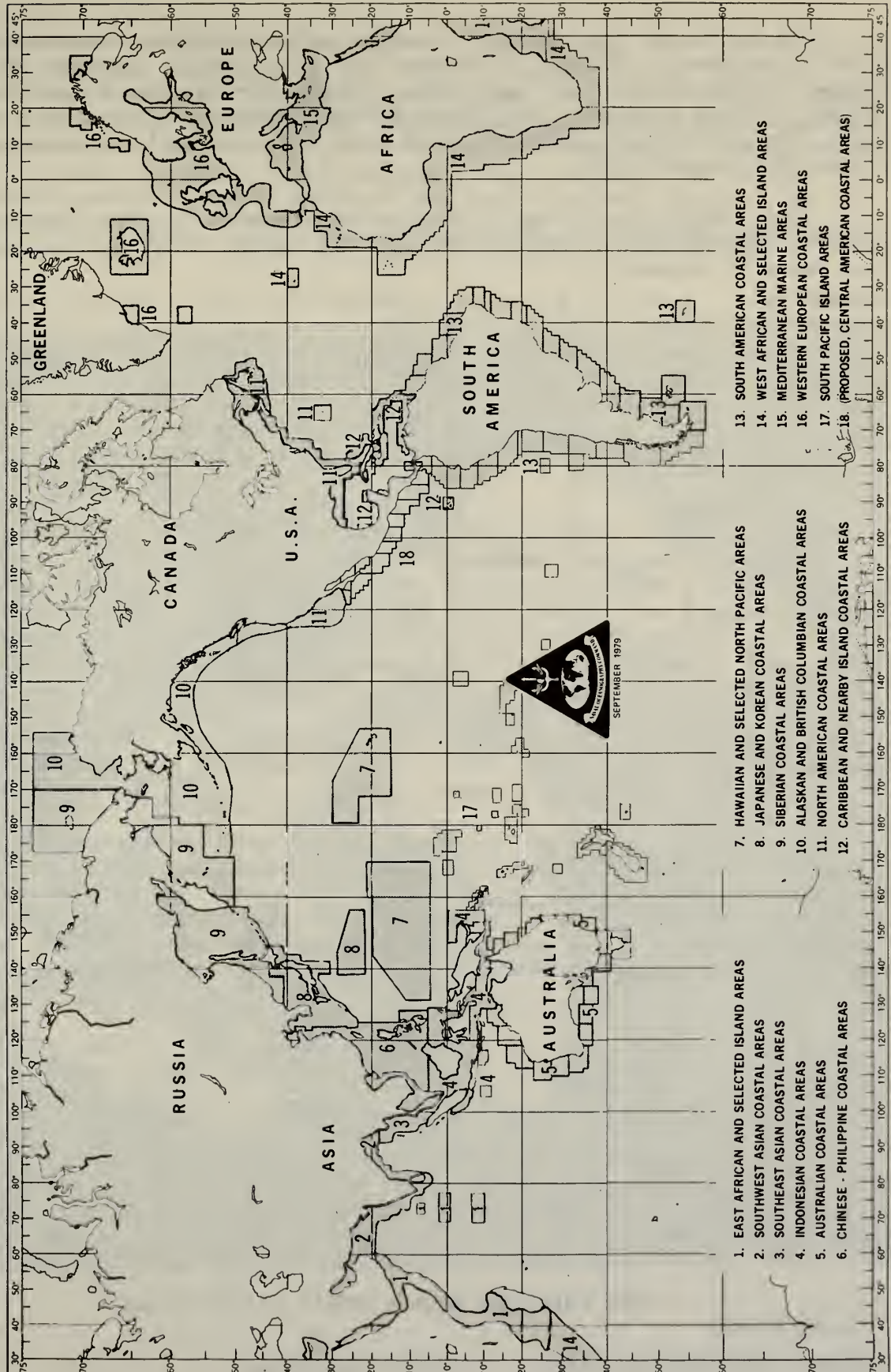
Northeast Pacific Environmental Scenario (AD-A781 673)

A Study of Fog and Stratus for Selected Cold Regions (AD-A023 591)

Study of Worldwide Occurrence of Fog, Thunderstorms, Supercooled
Low Clouds, and Freezing Temperatures (AD-A058 496)

The above publications with the NTIS stock number shown in parentheses are available from the National Technical Information Service (NTIS), U.S. Department of Commerce, 5285 Port Royal Rd., Springfield, VA 22161. All others are available from the National Climatic Center.

NOC D ASHEVILLE SUMMARY OF SYNOPTIC METEOROLOGICAL OBSERVATIONS (SSMO)

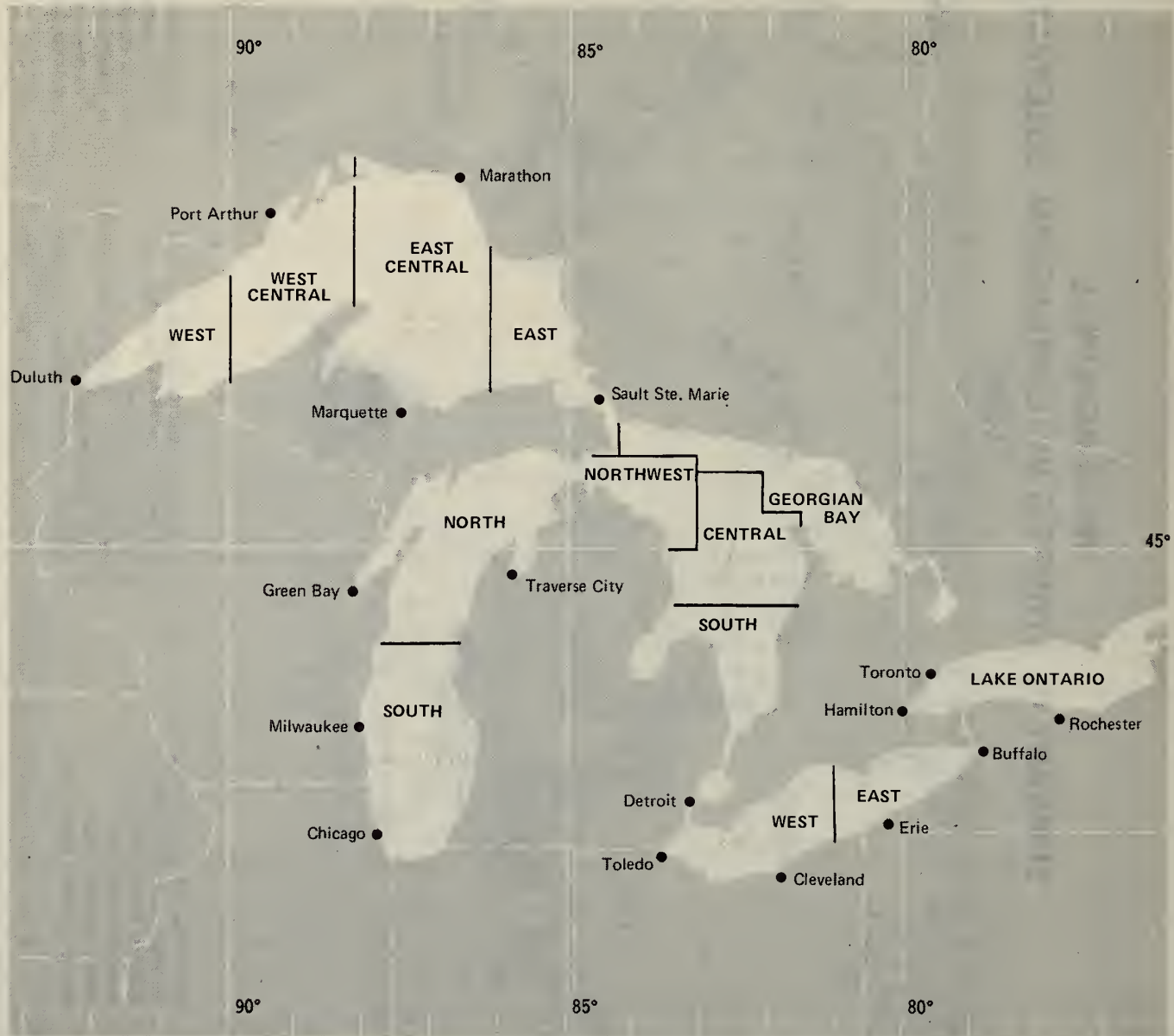


SUMMARY OF SYNOPTIC METEOROLOGICAL OBSERVATIONS FOR GREAT LAKES AREAS

This series of four volumes presents marine climatic summaries for 13 major Great Lakes areas. Exhibit 76 depicts the geographical coverage of each area in Volume I-Lake Ontario and Lake Erie, Volume II-Lake Huron and Georgian Bay, Volume III-Lake Michigan, and Volume IV-Lake Superior. These data summaries are based upon observations taken on board Great Lakes' vessels in passage during the period 1960 through 1973.

The tables are presented in the same formats as those in the SUMMARY OF SYNOPTIC METEOROLOGICAL OBSERVATIONS, COASTAL MARINE AREAS series of publications (see pages 59 through 61).

EXHIBIT 76



THE THIRTEEN MAJOR GREAT LAKES AREAS

This series includes:

- | | |
|--|--------------------------|
| Volume 1. Lake Ontario and Lake Erie, | Volume 3. Lake Michigan, |
| Volume 2. Lake Huron and Georgian Bay, | Volume 4. Lake Superior |

TROPICAL CYCLONES OF THE NORTH ATLANTIC OCEAN, 1871-1977

This publication consolidates the records of seasonal and chronological occurrences of tropical cyclones in the North Atlantic Ocean including the Caribbean and Gulf of Mexico. Previous publications were U.S. Weather Bureau Technical Paper No. 36 (1959) and No. 55 (1965). Narrative information provided includes a discussion of the characteristics of tropical cyclones, classification of Atlantic tropical cyclones, data sources used, accuracy of tracks and intensity classifications, North Atlantic tropical cyclone tracks, and the frequency of North Atlantic tropical cyclones with supplemental graphs and tabular material.

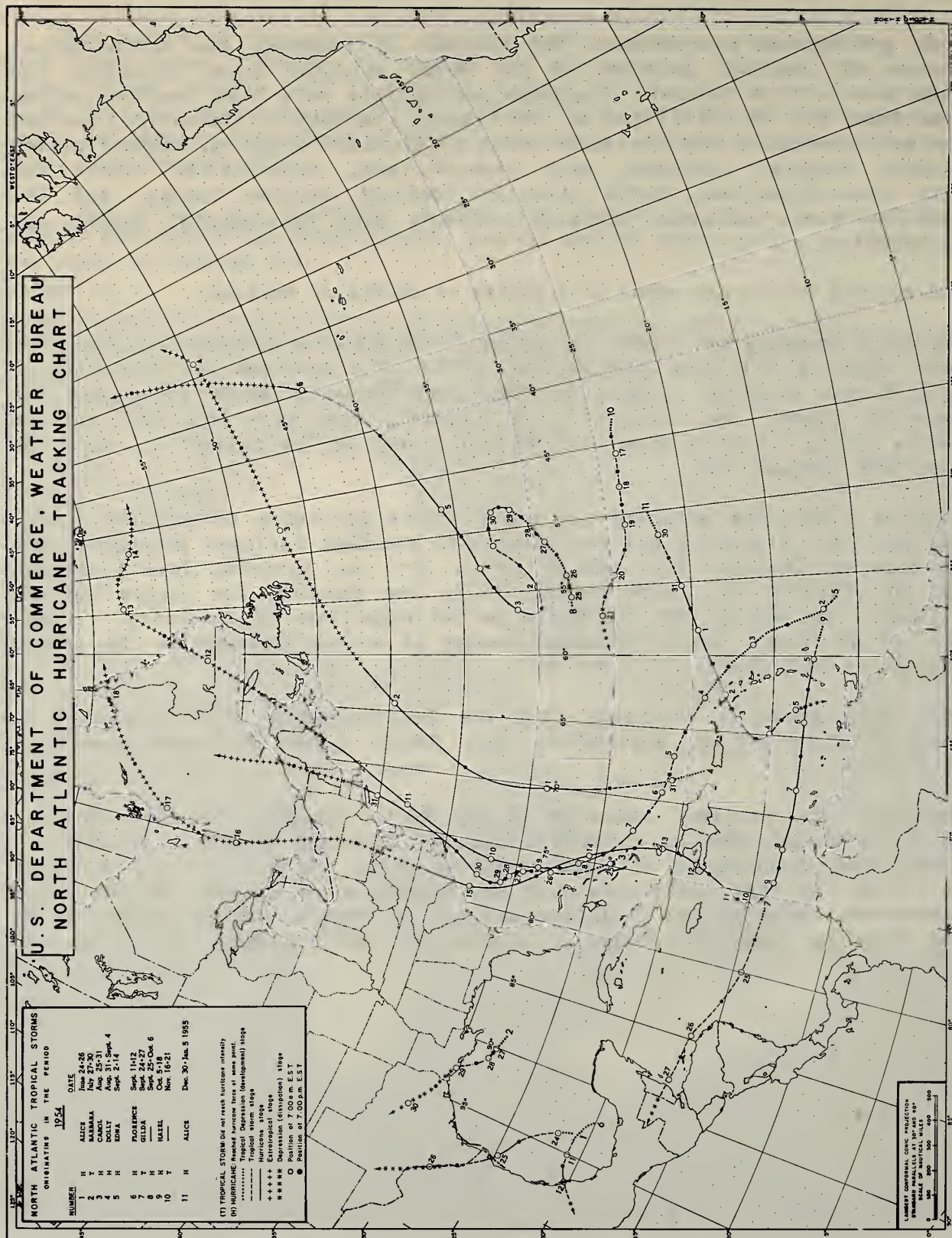
Tropical cyclone tracks are shown in a series of charts as follows:

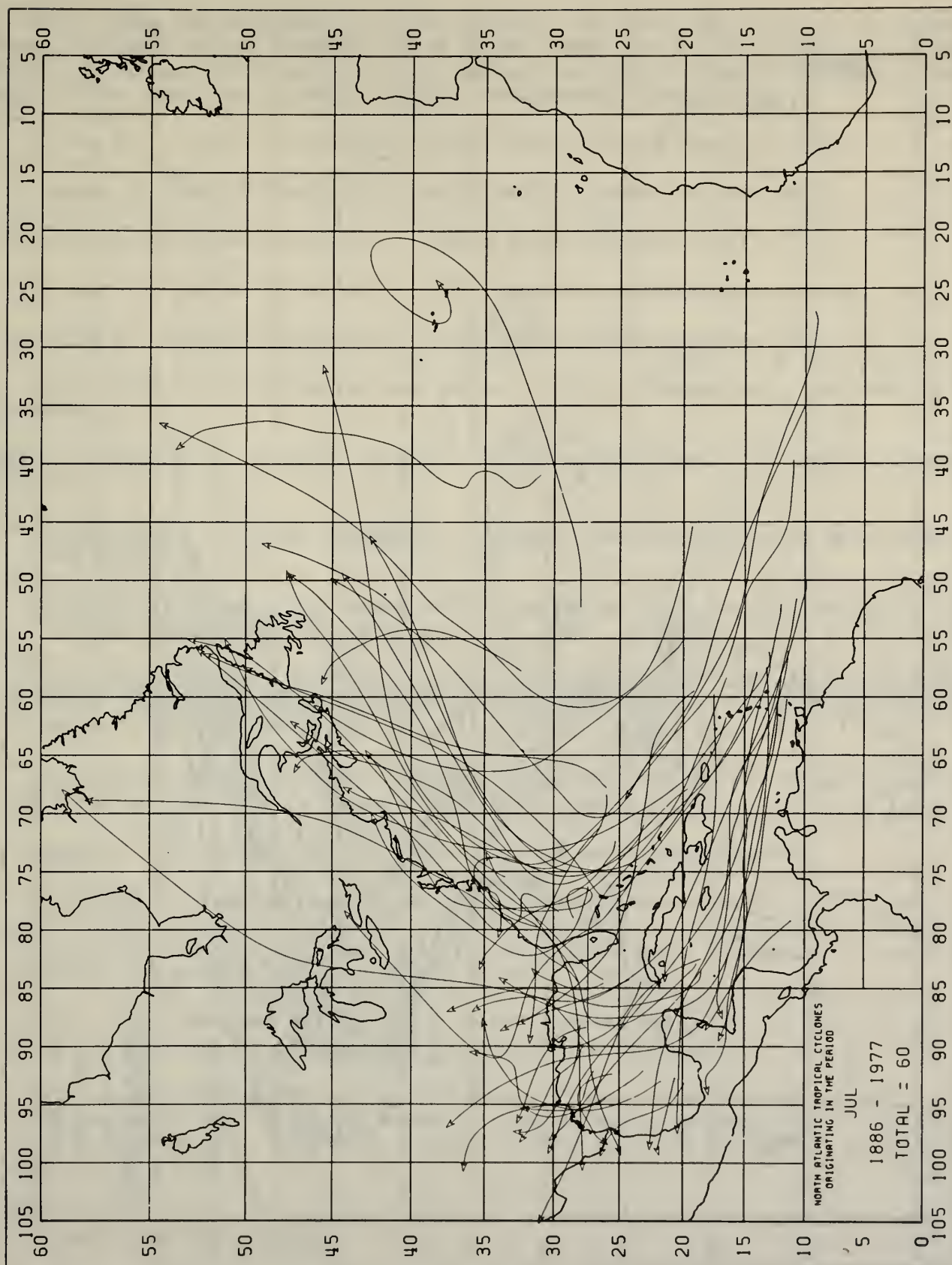
Chart Series A presents the tracks of all recorded Atlantic tropical cyclones for each year (Exhibit 77) from 1871 through 1977. The position and intensity of each significant tropical cyclone in the North Atlantic Basin throughout its existence are shown. No indications of intensity were made from 1871 through 1885, and a simple classification of "tropical storm" or "hurricane" was made for the years 1886 through 1898.

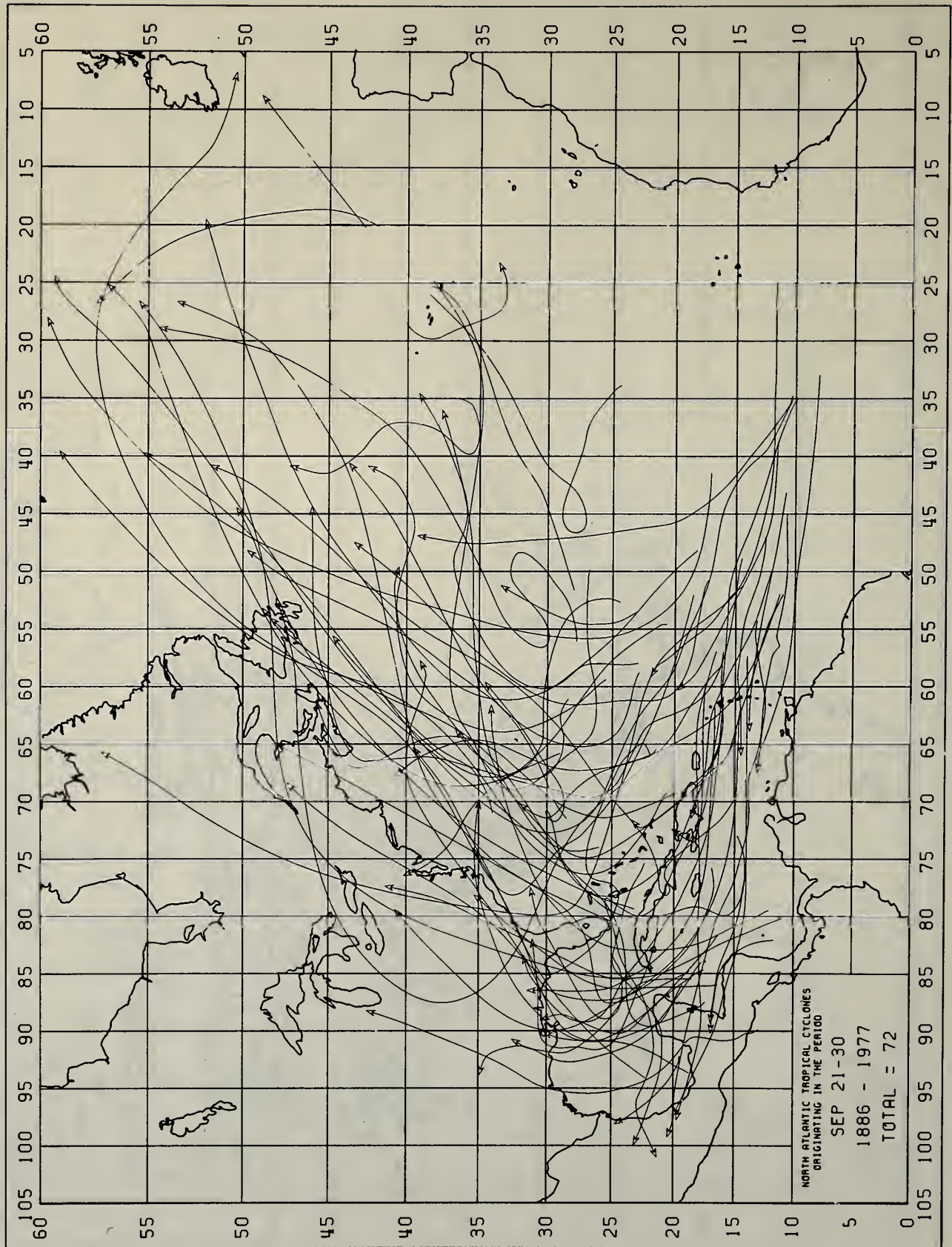
Chart Series B provides groupings of storm tracks according to selected intra-seasonal periods. Tracks of all North Atlantic tropical cyclones by months, May through December (Exhibit 78), and by 10-(or 11-) day periods, June 1 through November 30 (Exhibit 79), 1886 through 1977, are shown. The charts include storms which began within the designated period regardless of intensity, classification, or duration. Also, the total number of storms included in the period is specified on each chart.

This publication is available from the Superintendent of Documents, U.S. Government Printing Office, Washington, D.C. 20402. The GPO Stock Number is 003-017-00425-2.

Separates are prepared annually of the North Atlantic Tropical Cyclones portion of the annual issue of CLIMATOLOGICAL DATA NATIONAL SUMMARY. In addition to a narrative description of each tropical storm which occurred, tropical cyclone tracks for that particular year are presented on a chart of the North Atlantic Ocean, including the Caribbean and Gulf of Mexico. This separate may be obtained from the National Climatic Center, Federal Building, Asheville, NC 28801.







This Atlas is published in five volumes. It is a revision of the eight volume U.S. NAVY MARINE CLIMATIC ATLAS OF THE WORLD that was published during the years 1955 through 1969 and which is now out of print. The 5 volumes of the revised Atlas published by the U.S. Naval Oceanography Command are:

Volume I (NAVAIR 50-1C-528) - NORTH ATLANTIC OCEAN (Revised 1974)

Volume II (NAVAIR 50-1C-529) - NORTH PACIFIC OCEAN (Revised 1977)

Volume III (NAVAIR 50-1C-530) - INDIAN OCEAN (Revised 1976)

Volume IV (NAVAIR 50-1C-531) - SOUTH ATLANTIC OCEAN (Revised 1978)

Volume V (NAVAIR 50-1C-532) - SOUTH PACIFIC OCEAN (Revised 1979)

Each volume is presented in two parts: PART I - Meteorology, and PART II - Oceanography

PART I - Meteorology presents isopleth analyses, by months, for the following elements.

Surface Winds (percent frequency of speeds less than 11 knots and greater than 33 knots)

Surface Air Temperature (mean air temperature and percent frequency of freezing temperatures and temperatures of 20°C and higher)

Temperature Extremes and Temperature - Humidity Index (99% and 1% quantile values for maximum and minimum temperatures, respectively, and percent frequency of temperature-humidity index values greater than 23°C)

Sea Surface Temperature (mean temperature and the 99% and 1% quantile values for maximum and minimum temperature, respectively)

Humidity (99% and 1% quantile values for dew point temperatures)

Precipitation (percent frequency of precipitation and of snow)

Visibility (percent frequency of visibility less than 2 nautical miles and equal to or greater than 5 nautical miles)

Cloud Cover (percent frequency of total cloud amount equal to or less than 2/8 and equal to or greater than 5/8 for low cloud amount)

Ceiling and Visibility (percent frequency of low cloud ceiling equal to or greater than 1000 feet and visibility equal to or greater than 5 nautical miles, and percent frequency of ceiling less than 600 ft and/or visibility less than 2 n mi.)

Wind-Visibility - Cloudiness (percent frequency for two specified conditions: poor and optimum)

Sea Level Pressure and Mean Wind (mean sea level pressure in millibars and scalar mean winds)

Waves (percent frequency of wave heights of less than 1.5 and 2.5 meters and greater than 3.5 and 6.0 meters)

Each of the above isopleth analyses is supplemented with graphical presentations and tabular data for selected areas in the ocean basin. Two additional charts are presented for each month: Low Pressure Centers depict the mean storm tracks and principal areas of cyclogenesis; Tropical Cyclone presents eight point tropical cyclone movement roses for each five degree latitude-longitude quadrangle in the ocean basin.

PART II - Oceanography presents monthly charts of sea ice concentrations and extremes, seasonal charts of surface currents, types of tides, and tide ranges. Also included are summaries of ice freezeup and breakup dates where appropriate.

The isopleth analyses are multi-color.

Individual volumes or the complete 5 volume set may be purchased from the Superintendent of Documents, U.S. Government Printing Office, Washington, DC 20402. The GPO Stock Numbers are:

Volume I	: 008-042-00064-1
Volume II	: 008-042-00068-3
Volume III	: 008-042-00066-7
Volume IV	: 008-042-00069-1
Volume V	: To be assigned

PART III

DECENNIAL AND INTERMITTENT PUBLICATIONS

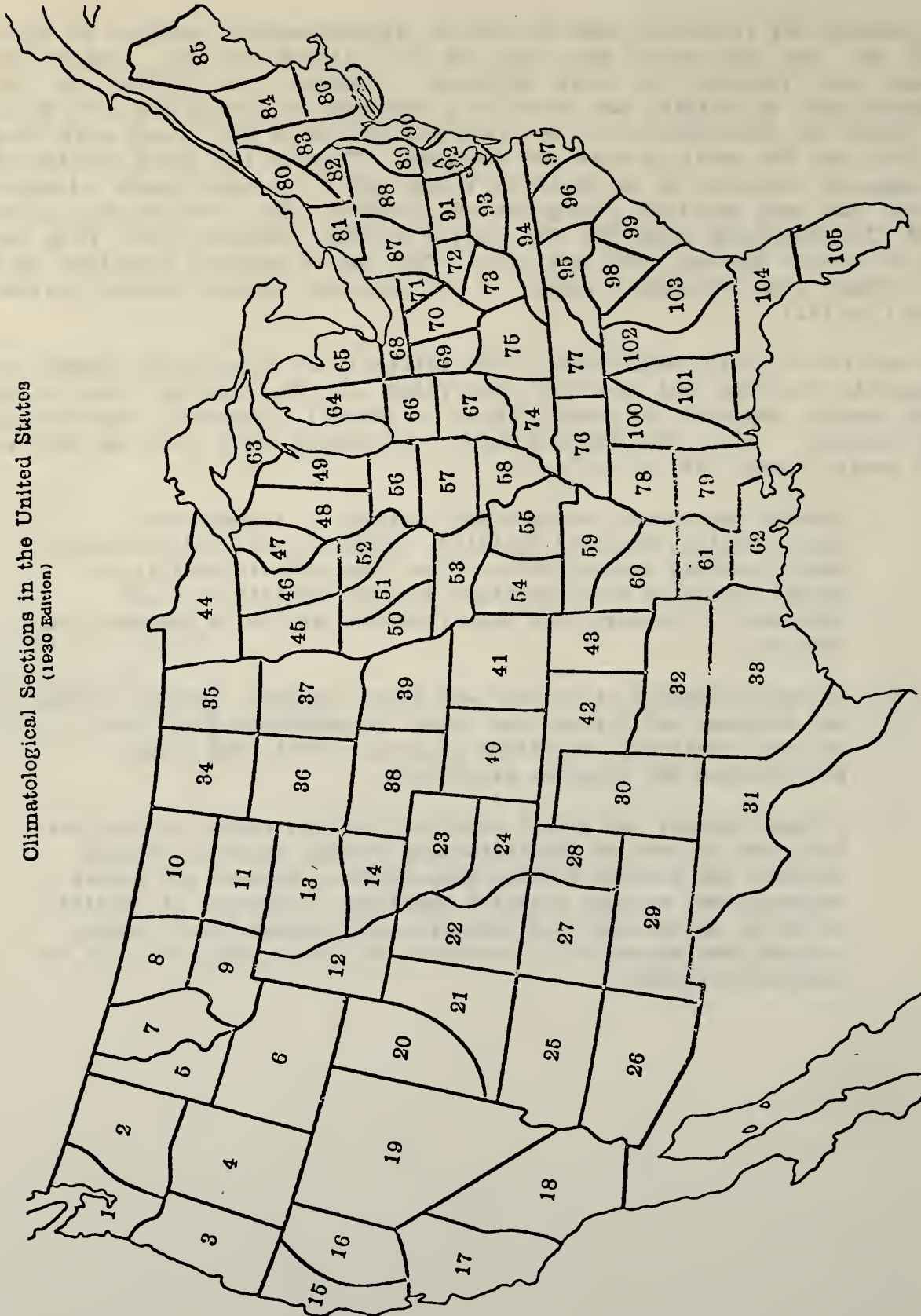
III

This summary was issued for each of the 105 climatological sections as shown in Exhibit 80, and for Puerto Rico and the U.S. Virgin Islands. Alaska and Hawaii were not included in this edition. However, a SUMMARY OF THE CLIMATOLOGICAL DATA OF ALASKA, published in 3 sections and containing data up to 1921 was issued in 1925; similarly, an issue was published for Hawaii with data through 1918, but the sections were not numbered. This is the third edition of what is commonly referred to as BULLETIN W and which contains basic climatological data for many stations throughout the country. The first issue, titled SUMMARY OF CLIMATOLOGICAL DATA FOR THE UNITED STATES, contains data from the beginning of record through 1908 and 1909. The second edition contained data generally through 1920 although a number of the sections covered varying periods through 1921 to 1923.

Each section of this publication (1930 edition) has a narrative summary of the topographic features and climatic conditions of the section, the latter containing special emphasis on precipitation in general, snowfall, temperature, wind, and humidity. Also included are tables presenting data covering varying periods of years through 1930 as follows:

1. Monthly and annual averages and extremes of temperature, precipitation, relative humidity, sunshine, and wind; excessive short-duration precipitation. Also included are monthly and annual values of short-duration maximum precipitation and greatest in 24-hours, and miscellaneous data for a few selected stations.
2. Sequential tables of monthly and annual average, average maximum and minimum, and highest and lowest temperatures for a few selected stations; and values of total monthly and annual precipitation for numerous stations.
3. Average monthly and annual snowfall; average number of days with 0.01 inch or more of precipitation; average monthly, average maximum, and average minimum temperatures; highest and lowest temperatures; average relative humidity; percentage of possible sunshine; prevailing wind direction and average hourly speed; maximum wind speed (with direction and date); and frost data for numerous stations.

Climatological Sections in the United States
(1930 Edition)



CLIMATIC SUMMARY OF THE UNITED STATES -
SUPPLEMENT FOR 1931 THROUGH 1952

This supplement was issued for each state or combination of States. The State combinations are Maryland-Delaware and New England (Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, New Hampshire, Rhode Island, and Vermont). It is a supplement to previous editions of the CLIMATIC SUMMARY OF THE UNITED STATES. It presents, by stations, sequential tables of monthly and annual values of total precipitation; and tables showing the mean monthly and annual snowfall, mean temperatures, mean maximum and minimum temperatures, and highest and lowest temperatures. Also included is a "Station Index and History" table which furnishes pertinent non-climatological facts about the stations included in the tabulations. The issue for Alaska contains data for the period 1922 through 1952; the issue for Hawaii contains data for the period 1919 through 1952.

CLIMATIC SUMMARY OF THE UNITED STATES -
SUPPLEMENT FOR 1951 THROUGH 1960

This supplement was issued for each State or combinations of States. These combinations are Maryland-Delaware, Hawaii-Pacific, Puerto Rico and U.S. Virgin Islands, and New England (Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, New Hampshire, Rhode Island, and Vermont). The supplement is an update to previous editions or supplements of the CLIMATIC SUMMARY OF THE UNITED STATES. It presents by stations: sequential tables of monthly and annual total precipitation (Exhibit 81); sequential tables of monthly and annual total snowfall (Exhibit 82); mean number of days with precipitation equal to or greater than 0.10 and equal to or greater than 0.50 inch (Exhibit 83); sequential tables of mean monthly and annual temperature (Exhibit 84); mean daily maximum temperature (Exhibit 85); mean daily minimum temperature (Exhibit 86); highest temperature (Exhibit 87); lowest temperature (Exhibit 88); mean number of days with temperature equal to or greater than 90°F and equal to or less than 32°F (Exhibit 89); mean monthly and annual evaporation (Exhibit 90); and a station index and history (Exhibit 91). The means and extremes in the tables listed above are for the 10-year period 1951-1960 as well as for the entire period of record through 1960.

Data for stations reporting hourly precipitation are also shown. There are sequential tables by station for total monthly and annual precipitation (Exhibit 92) and a station index and history (Exhibit 93).

UNPUBLISHED DATA COMPILATIONS. Although there have been no supplements to the CLIMATIC SUMMARY OF THE UNITED STATES published since the 1951-1960 edition, sequential tables of monthly and annual values of average maximum, average minimum, and average temperatures and total precipitation have been compiled for the period 1941-1976 for many stations. Also included in these compilations are sequential tables of the monthly and annual highest and lowest observed daily temperatures for the 46 year period 1931-1976. These compilations may not be serially complete; they will be subjected to a further review for accuracy when a new set of climatological normals, based upon the 30-year period 1951-1980, is prepared in 1981. All these unpublished compilations have been filmed, and can be supplied as paper copy or on microfiche. A list of stations for which these compilations were made is also available from the National Climatic Center, Federal Building, Asheville, NC 28801.

EXHIBIT 81

TOTAL PRECIPITATION

YEAR	JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUNE	JULY	AUG	SEPT	OCT	NOV	DEC	ANN
BLACK ROCK													
1951	5.88	6.70	.67	6.03	1.63	5.22	4.01	4.69	3.98	4.24	10.25	3.93	57.23
1952	5.77	3.89	3.69	3.63	3.38	.70	1.65	1.57	2.78	1.22	7.16	3.90	39.34
1953	3.79	3.08	8.03	5.05	3.96	1.64	1.32	.50	.44	1.10	1.31	2.29	32.51
1954	4.46	2.63	3.47	2.05	6.03	2.79	1.89	1.35	2.03	2.78	1.09	5.48	36.05
1955	.87	2.59	4.31	4.31	7.54	3.05	2.29	.60	1.28	4.88	1.23	.49	33.44
1956	3.04	10.32	1.78	2.99	4.04	4.96	2.69	2.56	.60	2.11	6.21	2.17	43.47
1957	6.99	4.37	1.62	11.71	6.67	3.40	3.40	4.73	2.66	4.24	10.69	3.84	64.32
1958	2.46	1.37	6.75	3.56	5.99	4.58	6.64	4.57	7.36	.77	5.47	.61	50.13
1959	2.72	3.45	2.89	1.37	2.78	3.85	3.60	3.66	4.55	4.29	4.64	5.59	43.39
1960	3.32	2.11	2.77	.92	9.20	5.27	4.44	1.86	1.92	2.03	3.87	3.58	41.29
PERIOD YEARS	3.93 10	4.05 10	3.60 10	4.16 10	5.12 10	3.55 10	3.19 10	2.61 10	2.76 10	2.77 10	5.19 10	3.19 10	44.12
RECDRO YEARS	4.25 58	3.48 58	4.22 58	4.85 58	4.90 58	3.85 58	3.53 58	3.74 59	3.35 59	3.27 60	4.29 60	3.75 60	47.48
NDRMAL	3.97	3.89	4.28	4.20	4.65	3.83	3.42	3.10	2.99	3.20	4.42	3.78	45.73
BLAKELY MOUNTAIN DAM													
1953	-	-	-	-	-	-	6.46	2.79	2.20	2.00	2.62	2.59	-
1954	4.77	1.67	1.32	2.80	8.44	1.59	1.54	1.09	2.71	8.84	1.32	4.20	40.29
1955	1.52	3.61	5.33	2.33	9.87	1.44	4.17	4.83	5.37	3.23	1.57	1.10	44.37
1956	4.56	11.04	2.82	5.01	2.70	1.84	3.54	1.24	1.03	2.36	3.82	1.40	41.36
1957	8.27	3.49	6.38	16.15	9.55	3.76	3.06	4.96	4.35	4.14	5.78	3.30	73.19
1958	3.38	1.12	5.42	6.61	7.51	5.63	6.66	3.13	4.82	4.63	7.24	.75	56.90
1959	2.85	6.83	4.11	2.93	2.46	8.32	6.12	1.25	4.25	2.17	2.53	10.13	53.95
1960	5.12	3.13	3.15	1.79	9.08	7.53	2.63	2.37	5.70	2.97	4.67	6.92	55.06
PERIOD YEARS	4.35 7	4.41 7	4.08 7	5.37 7	7.09 7	4.30 7	4.27 7	2.71 8	3.80 8	3.79 8	3.69 8	3.80 8	51.66

EXHIBIT 82

TOTAL SNOWFALL

YEAR	JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUNE	JULY	AUG	SEPT	OCT	NOV	DEC	ANN
BATESVILLE L AND D NO 1													
1951	T	5.0	-	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	-	-	.0	-
1952	.0	6.0	.0	.0	.0	T	.0	.0	.0	.0	-	T	-
1953	.0	.0	T	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	T	T
1954	4.8	.0	T	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	T	4.8
1955	-	T	T	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	-
1956	9.3	T	T	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	T	.0	9.3
1957	T	.0	T	T	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	T	T	T
1958	T	3.6	3.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	2.0	4.0	12.6
1959	.3	1.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	1.3
1960	-	5.0	-	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	T	-
PERIOD YEARS	1.8 8	2.1 10	.4 8	T 10	.0 10	T 10	.0 10	.0 10	.0 10	.0 10	.3 9	.4 8	5.0
RECDRD YEARS	2.6 44	2.5 46	.4 44	T 46	.0 46	T 46	.0 46	.0 46	.0 46	.0 45	.1 44	1.3 46	6.9

EXHIBIT 83

MEAN NUMBER OF DAYS WITH PRECIPITATION ≥ 0.10 OR ≥ 0.50 INCH

STATION		JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUNE	JULY	AUG	SEPT	OCT	NOV	DEC	ANN
CAMDEN 1	D.1D	7	7	7	8	7	5	4	5	5	4	6	6	71
	YEARS	7	7	7	6	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	
	O.5D	4	3	3	4	4	2	3	2	3	2	4	3	37
	YEARS	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	9	10	10	
CAMP CHAFFEE	D.1D	4	5	7	9	8	6	5	4	4	3	5	3	63
	YEARS	5	6	6	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	
	O.5D	2	2	3	5	4	2	3	3	2	1	3	1	31
	YEARS	9	8	9	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	
CARLISLE 1 SW	O.1D	6	6	7	8	6	5	5	4	4	5	4	5	65
	YEARS	6	7	6	5	6	7	6	7	7	6	7	7	
	D.5D	4	3	3	4	3	3	2	2	2	3	3	3	34
	YEARS	8	9	8	7	8	10	8	8	9	9	10	10	
CLARENDON	O.1D	7	7	7	8	6	5	6	4	4	5	6	6	71
	YEARS	6	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	
	D.5D	3	4	4	4	3	3	2	2	2	3	3	3	36
	YEARS	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	

MEAN TEMPERATURE

BOONEVILLE

1951	41.4	46.0	51.6	59.4	68.8	75.7	81.4	82.4	73.4	63.6	46.4	43.8	61.2
1952	48.4	49.6	51.2	58.2	68.5	81.8	83.1	82.6	74.0	57.7	51.2	42.7	62.4
1953	45.3	46.5	57.1	57.5	70.5	85.0	80.9	80.1	74.9	65.6	50.2	42.3	63.0
1954	40.7	51.1	51.0	67.4	64.7	79.8	86.5	87.7	79.4	65.5	51.5	44.2	64.1
1955	42.5	43.9	53.2	66.2	72.6	74.5	84.1	81.3	77.8	62.8	50.2	42.1	62.6
1956	38.6	46.5	52.8	59.8	74.2	77.5	83.7	84.1	74.6	68.1	49.4	47.4M	63.1
1957	40.6	50.9	50.0	62.2	71.7	77.5	83.2	79.4	70.8	59.8	50.1M	48.0	62.0
1958	39.9	39.6	45.9	61.3	70.4	76.8	80.9	80.3	75.2	59.5M	-	40.1	-
1959	39.4	44.6	52.2	60.8	73.0	76.2	79.1	80.3	74.6	61.6	46.2	45.6	61.1
1960	39.7M	39.0	42.0	64.1	67.4	77.0M	80.1	80.8	76.7	65.9	53.1	29.8	60.5
PERIOD	41.7	45.8	50.7	61.7	70.2	78.2	82.3	81.9	75.1	63.0	49.8	43.6	62.0
YEARS	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	9	10	
RECORD	42.1	45.9	50.6	61.5	70.1	78.0	81.8	81.3	74.2	63.1	49.9	43.3	61.8
YEARS	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	12	12	11	12	
NORMAL	41.8	45.2	52.1	62.2	69.8	78.1	82.4	82.0	75.0	64.2	51.0	43.9	62.3

EXHIBIT 85

MEAN DAILY MAXIMUM TEMPERATURE

STATION	NO. OF YEARS	JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUNE	JULY	AUG	SEPT	OCT	NOV	DEC	ANN
ALUM FORK	PER 10 REC 22	53.4 52.6	57.1 56.6	63.2 63.9	74.4 74.3	81.8 81.0	89.1 88.6	92.8 92.3	93.5 92.6	87.8 87.0	76.4 77.4	63.2 63.3	55.2 55.0	74.0 73.7
ARKADELPHIA	PER 9 REC 33	55.9 55.3	60.1 58.4	65.8 67.5	76.3 75.7	83.5 83.2	90.8 90.0	94.2 93.4	96.0 93.5	90.2 88.8	78.3 78.4	64.9 65.8	57.2 56.3	76.1 75.5
ASHMOON	PER 8 REC 12	56.8 55.7	60.5 59.5	66.6 66.7	76.3 76.3	83.5 82.8	91.5 90.6	95.6 94.1	95.4 94.3	89.6 88.3	77.8 78.0	65.1 65.2	57.7 57.7	76.4 75.8
BALO KNOB	PER 9 REC 10	51.7 51.7	55.5 55.7	61.6 61.5	73.2 73.0	81.1 81.0	88.9 88.7	92.7 92.2	92.6 92.0	86.8 86.1	75.6 75.8	62.2 62.0	53.7 53.3	73.0 72.8
BATESVILLE LIVESTOCK	PER 10 REC 18	49.7 49.5	53.4 53.2	59.6 60.5	71.9 72.0	80.6 79.5	89.3 88.1	93.5 92.7	94.0 93.0	88.0 86.5	76.0 76.1	61.4 61.5	52.2 51.3	72.5 72.0

EXHIBIT 86

MEAN DAILY MINIMUM TEMPERATURE

ARKANSAS

STATION	NO. OF YEARS	JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUNE	JULY	AUG	SEPT	OCT	NOV	DEC	ANN
ALUM FORK	PER 9 REC 21	31.5 30.9	34.7 33.8	38.6 39.0	48.3 48.8	58.3 57.5	65.4 65.2	69.2 68.4	68.5 67.8	61.1 60.8	50.1 50.6	37.8 38.6	33.3 33.0	49.7 49.5
ARKADELPHIA	PER 9 REC 33	33.7 32.5	36.9 34.6	40.3 41.9	50.5 50.2	59.1 58.4	67.1 66.7	70.8 69.8	69.7 69.2	61.9 62.5	50.8 50.4	38.9 39.5	34.6 33.7	51.2 50.8
ASHMOON	PER 8 REC 13	34.1 33.8	37.1 35.7	40.9 41.4	50.9 51.3	59.4 59.2	66.4 66.4	70.9 69.8	69.0 68.6	61.8 61.4	49.6 50.3	38.2 38.0	34.2 33.5	51.0 50.8
BALO KNOB	PER 9 REC 10	30.2 30.2	34.0 34.1	38.5 38.4	49.1 48.7	57.5 57.7	64.9 65.0	68.1 67.9	66.9 66.7	58.7 58.9	47.2 47.6	35.5 35.3	31.6 31.1	48.5 48.5

EXHIBIT 87

HIGHEST TEMPERATURE

STATION	NO. OF YEARS	JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUNE	JULY	AUG	SEPT	OCT	NOV	DEC	ANN
GILBERT	PER 9 REC 22	80 82	82 82	87 87	94 94	94 94	105 108	114 114	109 113	107 107	97 97	84 87	82 82	114 114
GRAVETTE	PER 9 REC 60	77 77	82 82	84 92	89 92	99 99	103 106	113 114	107 113	104 106	97 97	81 86	77 77	113 114
HARRISON	PER 9 REC 57	78 81	82 87	86 98	92 99	94 99	102 105	110 112	105 112	103 106	96 96	85 86	82 82	110 112
HELENA	PER 8 REC 60	78 78	80 82	84 92	89 98	97 103	106 108	105 111	105 109	104 113	94 99	85 90	79 81	106 113

EXHIBIT 88

LOWEST TEMPERATURE

ARKANSAS

STATION	NO. OF YEARS	JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUNE	JULY	AUG	SEPT	OCT	NOV	DEC	ANN
GILBERT	PER 9 REC 23	-1 -20	-23 -23	10 2	21 20	32 32	44 44	49 46	45 44	32 31	15 15	6 3	-2 -4	-23 -23
GRAVETTE	PER 9 REC 60	-8 -24	-13 -29	2 -14	16 15	28 24	43 39	49 44	45 42	37 28	18 12	4 4	-4 -21	-13 -29
HARRISON	PER 9 REC 56	0 -18	-14 -17	8 -10	20 20	30 28	43 42	51 41	45 41	34 30	20 17	8 5	-1 -6	-14 -18
HELENA	PER 9 REC 60	11 -9	-3 7	16 11	32 27	42 38	52 46	61 52	57 48	48 37	29 25	20 12	13 8	-3 -9
HOPE 3 NE	PER 8 REC 77	11 -8	-4 -10	19 9	30 27	39 38	50 45	60 53	53 52	45 34	25 25	15 15	10 8	-4 -10

MEAN EVAPORATION

STATION	JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUNE	JULY	AUG	SEPT	OCT	NOV	DEC	ANN
BLAKELY MOUNTAIN DAM	1.33 6	1.96 5	3.39 6	4.68 7	5.82 7	6.49 7	7.38 7	7.10 8	5.56 8	3.50 8	2.27 7	1.55 5	51.03
HOPE 3 NE	2.28 18	2.56 20	4.32 22	5.36 23	6.30 22	6.91 24	7.69 23	7.32 23	5.77 22	4.51 22	2.70 20	1.93 20	57.65
MOUNTAIN HOME	-	-	-	5.44 8	6.16 8	6.97 8	4.46 8	7.25 8	6.21 8	3.83 7	-	-	-
MARRONS DAM	1.57 8	2.19 7	3.56 7	5.06 9	6.14 9	7.55 9	7.88 9	7.62 9	6.22 9	4.14 9	2.44 8	1.56 8	55.93
NIMROD DAM	-	1.98 5	3.23 5	4.94 14	5.94 17	6.99 17	7.21 17	6.76 17	5.36 17	3.65 18	2.37 13	-	-
RUSSELLVILLE	1.68 10	2.18 13	3.73 19	5.05 19	6.23 20	6.99 22	7.66 21	7.17 21	5.52 21	3.80 21	1.99 20	1.31 16	53.35
STUTTART 9 ESE	1.29 21	1.74 22	3.30 29	4.53 30	5.78 30	6.79 29	6.85 30	6.54 30	5.01 29	3.47 30	2.10 28	1.30 23	48.70

EXHIBIT 89

MEAN NUMBER OF DAYS WITH TEMPERATURE $\geq 90^{\circ}$ OR $\leq 32^{\circ}$

STATION	JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUNE	JULY	AUG	SEPT	OCT	NOV	DEC	ANN
STUTTART	90 YEARS	10 10	0 10	0 10	1 10	7 19	26 26	15 10	15 10	3 10	0 10	0 10	97
STUTTART 9 ESE	32 YEARS	15 10	9 10	16 10	0 10	0 10	0 10	0 10	0 10	1 10	8 13	13 52	52
SUBIACO	90 YEARS	10 10	0 10	0 10	3 10	15 10	22 10	11 10	2 10	0 10	0 10	0 10	76
TEXARKANA WB AIRPORT	32 YEARS	19 10	11 10	7 10	0 10	0 10	0 10	0 10	0 10	0 9	17 7	63 9	63
WALDRON	90 YEARS	0 10	0 10	0 10	5 17	25 27	16 10	3 10	0 10	0 10	0 10	0 10	93
	32 YEARS	10 10	10 10	10 10	10 10	10 10	10 10	10 10	10 10	11 11	17 17	70 70	70
	90 YEARS	0 10	0 10	0 10	4 19	26 25	16 10	2 10	0 10	0 10	0 10	0 10	92
	32 YEARS	12 10	7 10	4 10	0 10	0 10	0 10	0 10	0 10	0 10	6 10	39 10	39
	90 YEARS	0 10	0 10	1 10	5 19	28 27	18 10	2 10	0 10	0 10	0 10	0 10	100
	32 YEARS	21 10	15 10	11 10	10 10	10 10	10 10	10 10	10 10	15 15	2 10	89 10	89

STATION INDEX AND HISTORY

ARKANSAS

Station	County	Index number	Latitude N.	Longitude W.	Elevation	Distance and dir. from post office	Distance and direction from previous location	Record begins	Record ends	Type of change	Refer to station number	Remarks
Hope 3 NE	Hempstead	3428	33 43 93	33	375	3NE		Temp. C				Known as Hope prior to Feb. 1958
Hopper	Montgomery	3438	34 22 93	41	700	0		Temp. C				
Horatio	Sevier	3442	33 56 94	22	337	0		Temp. C				
Hot Springs 1 NNE	Garland	3486	34 31 93	03	710	1NNE		Temp. C				
Huttig Dam	Union	3556	33 02 92	05	60	B		Temp. C				
Index	Little River	3584	33 35 94	03	300	B		Temp. C				5 SE Felseenthal 3 S Ogden
Jasper	Newton	3600	36 01 93	11	857	0		Temp. C				
Jessleville	Garland	3704	34 42 93	04	730	1N		Temp. C				
Jonesboro	Craighead	3734	35 50 90	42	345	0		Temp. C				
Keo	Louke	3862	34 36 92	00	230	0		Temp. C				
Lake City	Craighead	3998	35 49 90	26	230	0		Temp. C				
Langley	Pike	4060	34 19 93	51	798	0		Temp. C				
Lead Hill	Boone	4106	38 24 92	54	710	1SSE		Temp. C				No change in location. Post Office moved April 1959
Lee Creek Guard Station	Crawford	4116	35 42 94	19	1000	2NE		Temp. C	1959 Nov 3			Known as Lee Creek prior to June 1953
Lee Creek Guard Station	Crawford	4118	35 42 94	18	1665	4NE	2E	Temp. C	1959 Dec 3			
Lee Creek Guard Station	Crawford	4118	35 42 94	19	1000	2NE	2W	Temp. C	1960 Jan 3			
Leola	Grant	4134	34 10 92	35	261	0		Temp. C				

TOTAL PRECIPITATION

STATIONS EQUIPPED WITH RECORDING RAIN GAGES ONLY

[illegible]

STATION INDEX AND HISTORY

STATIONS EQUIPPED WITH RECORDING RAIN GAGES ONLY

Station	County	Index number	Latitude N.	Longitude W.	Elevation	Distance and dir. from post office	Distance and direction from previous location	Record begins				Record ends				Type of change	Refer to station number	Remarks
								Year	Month	Precip.	Temp.	Year	Month	Precip.	Temp.			
Appleton	Pope	0196	35 25 92	53	522	0												
Blue Mountain Dam	Yell	0798	35 06 93	39	455	2SW				C								
Botkinburg 2 S	Van Buren	0842	35 39 92	28	1200	2S				C								
Bull Shoals Dam	Baxter	1020	36 22 92	34	760	B				C								14 NW Mountain Home
Bull Shoals Dam	Baxter	1020	36 22 92	34	480	B				1953 May								14 NW Mountain Home
Camden 2	Ouachita	1154	33 35 92	51	155	1W				C								
Canaan 2 W	Searcy	1188	35 52 92	44	800	2W				C								
Carpenter Dam	Garland	1238	34 27 93	01	405	3SSE				C								
Clarksville 3 SE	Johnson	1456	35 26 93	25	550	3SE				C								

CLIMATOGRAPHY OF THE UNITED STATES NO. 20
CLIMATE OF (CITY)

This 4-page publication series, commonly referred to as SUBSTATION SUMMARIES, presents temperature and precipitation means and extremes data (Exhibit 94), freeze and precipitation probability statistics (Exhibits 95 and 96), sequential tables of monthly and annual mean maximum, mean minimum, and average temperature (Exhibit 97), sequential tables of monthly and annual total precipitation and total snowfall (Exhibit 98), and the monthly and annual normals for average temperature, total precipitation, total heating-degree days, and total cooling-degree days (Exhibit 99). Each summary is based upon the period of record beginning in 1951 through 1970, or through the latest complete year of record (1971, 1972, 1973, 1974 or 1975) available at the time the summary was prepared. These summaries are available for 1,063 Cooperative Climatological Stations in the 50 States and Puerto Rico.

Similar summaries that also contain a narrative description of the local climate and station history information are available for nearly 1,800 additional stations. Those summaries usually are based upon earlier and generally longer periods of record and, in general, do not contain sequential tables of monthly and annual mean maximum and minimum temperatures, monthly and annual normals, or freeze and precipitation probability statistics.

CLIMATOLOGICAL SUMMARY

 LATITUDE N31 32
 LONGITUDE W84 08

MEANS AND EXTREMES FOR PERIOD 1951-1975

 ALBANY 3 SE, GA
 ELEVATION 180

MONTH	TEMPERATURE (°F)													PRECIPITATION TOTALS (INCHES)															
	MEANS			EXTREMES					MEAN NUMBER OF DAYS					MEAN	GREATEST MONTHLY	YEAR	GREATEST DAILY	YEAR	DAY	SNOW, SLEET					MEAN NUMBER OF DAYS				
	DAILY MAXIMUM	DAILY MINIMUM	MONTHLY	RECORD HIGHEST	YEAR	DAY	RECORD LOWEST	YEAR	DAY	MAX.		MIN.								MEAN	MAXIMUM MONTHLY	YEAR	GREATEST DEPTH	YEAR	DAY	.10 or MORE	.50 or MORE	1.00 or MORE	
										90° AND ABOVE	32° AND BELOW	32° AND BELOW	0° AND BELOW																
JAN	61.6	38.0	49.8	82+	75	31	6	66	31	0	0	11	0	4.34	11.94	64	2.75	73	1	.0						7	3	1	
FEB	63.9	39.5	51.7	84+	62	27	11	66	1	0	0	8	0	4.89	9.36	74	3.25	74	7	.1	3.0	73	3.0	73	10	7	3	1	
MAR	70.8	45.4	58.1	90+	55	12	21+	68	4	0	0	4	0	4.90	9.09	71	3.32	59	6	.0						7	3	1	
APR	79.2	53.3	66.3	93	67	30	30+	71	3	1	0	0	0	4.60	9.41	73	3.55	75	10	.0						6	3	2	
MAY	86.1	61.0	73.6	102	62	20	39+	71	5	10	0	0	0	3.91	6.97	66	2.88	58	20	.0						6	3	1	
JUN	90.6	67.8	79.2	105	52	78	49	56	3	19	0	0	0	4.85	11.17	65	3.04	72	20	.0						8	4	2	
JULY	92.0	70.6	81.3	107	52	25	57	67	16	23	0	0	0	5.84	9.98	55	3.66	56	16	.0						9	4	2	
AUG	92.2	70.2	81.2	107+	54	18	57	67	15	23	0	0	0	3.97	8.73	61	3.88	54	8	.0						7	2	1	
SEPT	88.5	65.9	77.2	101+	57	2	37	67	30	15	0	0	0	4.05	10.09	53	3.98	56	25	.0						5	2	1	
OCT	80.3	54.2	67.3	98	54	6	29+	68	28	2	0	1	0	1.85	6.90	59	3.05	59	30	.0						3	1	0	
NOV	70.4	43.2	56.9	89+	61	4	14+	70	26	0	0	5	0	2.35	6.28	57	2.99	57	30	.0						4	2	1	
DEC	63.2	38.2	50.7	83	71	17	6	62	13	0	0	11	0	3.93	9.99	53	2.58	61	13	.0						6	3	1	
YEAR	78.2	53.9	66.1	105	52	JUN 28	64	62	OCT 13	93	0	40	0	49.48	11.94	JAN 64	3.98	SEP 56	25	.1	FEB 3.0	73	FEB 3.0	73	10	75	33	14	

+ ALSO ON EARLIER DATES

EXHIBIT 95

FREEZE PROBABILITIES

		PROBABILITY OF LATER DATE IN SPRING (MO/DA) THAN INDICATED									
TEMP	.10	.20	.30	.40	.50	.60	.70	.80	.90		
32	4/ 1	3/25	3/20	3/16	3/12	3/ 8	3/ 4	2/27	2/20		
28	3/31	3/19	3/10	3/ 3	2/24	2/17	2/ 9	1/31	1/19		
24	3/17	3/ 5	2/25	2/18	2/11	2/ 4	1/27	1/18	1/ 3		
20	2/17	2/ 8	2/ 1	1/25	1/19	1/12	1/ 3	0/ 0	0/ 0		
16	2/ 1	1/23	1/14	0/ 0	0/ 0	0/ 0	0/ 0	0/ 0	0/ 0		

0/ 0 PROBABILITY OF OCCURRENCE OF THRESHOLD TEMP IS LESS THAN INDICATED PROBABILITY

		PROBABILITY OF EARLIER DATE IN FALL (MO/DA) THAN INDICATED									
TEMP	.10	.20	.30	.40	.50	.60	.70	.80	.90		
32	10/25	11/ 1	11/ 5	11/ 9	11/13	11/16	11/20	11/25	12/ 1		
28	11/ 7	11/13	11/19	11/22	11/26	11/29	12/ 3	12/ 8	12/14		
24	11/12	11/21	11/28	12/ 4	12/ 9	12/15	12/21	12/28	1/ 9		
20	11/30	12/10	12/17	12/24	12/30	1/ 6	1/16	0/ 0	0/ 0		
16	12/24	1/ 8	1/25	0/ 0	0/ 0	0/ 0	0/ 0	0/ 0	0/ 0		

0/ 0 PROBABILITY OF OCCURRENCE OF THRESHOLD TEMP IS LESS THAN INDICATED PROBABILITY

		PROBABILITY OF LONGER THAN INDICATED FREEZE FREE PERIOD (DAYS)									
TEMP	.10	.20	.30	.40	.50	.60	.70	.80	.90		
32	276	266	258	251	245	239	232	224	213		
28	318	303	292	283	274	266	256	245	230		
24	>365	329	314	304	295	286	278	268	254		
20	>365	>365	>365	>365	340	330	322	313	303		
16	>365	>365	>365	>365	>365	>365	>365	>365	345		

EXHIBIT 96

PRECIPITATION WITH PROBABILITY EQUAL OR LESS THAN

LVL	JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	JUL	AUG	SEP	OCT	NOV	DEC
0.05	1.04	1.48	1.21	1.00	0.95	2.15	2.76	1.17	0.89	0.00	0.43	1.37
0.10	1.44	1.93	1.66	1.41	1.20	2.59	3.27	1.53	1.26	0.14	0.64	1.73
0.20	2.07	2.62	2.37	2.08	1.77	3.19	3.96	2.10	1.85	0.49	0.98	2.26
0.30	2.63	3.21	3.00	2.69	2.29	3.68	4.52	2.59	2.39	0.79	1.30	2.71
0.40	3.19	3.79	3.62	3.30	2.80	4.14	5.04	3.06	2.92	1.10	1.62	3.14
0.50	3.78	4.38	4.28	3.94	3.35	4.60	5.57	3.55	3.49	1.44	1.97	3.58
0.60	4.45	5.05	5.02	4.68	3.98	5.09	6.12	4.10	4.13	1.83	2.37	4.07
0.70	5.20	5.78	5.86	5.53	4.70	5.65	6.75	4.71	4.87	2.32	2.84	4.60
0.80	6.20	6.74	6.96	6.65	5.65	6.37	7.55	5.51	5.85	2.94	3.46	5.28
0.90	7.91	8.36	8.84	8.56	7.26	7.45	8.75	6.87	7.52	4.03	4.52	6.46
0.95	9.29	9.64	10.37	10.15	8.61	8.43	9.83	7.93	8.90	5.02	5.43	7.33

EXHIBIT 97

STATION: 09 0140				MAX TEMP								ALBANY 3 SE, GA		
YR	JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	JUL	AUG	SEP	OCT	NOV	DEC	ANNUAL	
51	64.3	67.0	72.4	76.5	87.0	93.6	94.7	95.2	90.2	82.2	68.1	67.7M	79.9M	
52	70.0	65.7	72.6	76.8	86.5	96.2	96.2	92.5	85.3	77.1	69.9	59.7	79.0	
53	65.0	63.9	74.5	77.3	89.4	93.0	91.3	92.3	86.5	80.9	64.9	60.5	78.6	
54	65.5	69.8M	70.5	83.0	82.1	94.3	96.3	96.9	94.2	83.3	68.1	61.2	80.4M	
55	61.1	66.2	74.4	83.1	89.8	90.2	92.9	95.6	89.3	79.8	70.0	62.9	79.9	
56	60.8	71.2	72.5	79.2	89.2	92.3	92.5	96.0	89.0	80.5	70.7	71.8	80.5	
57	66.8	73.6	70.6	81.0	86.5	90.8	93.2	94.1	87.1	76.4	71.1	64.3	79.6	
58	56.2	56.7	67.0	79.7	86.4	91.1	91.3	93.1	92.2	79.2	75.6	60.7	77.4	
59	62.1	65.5	69.1	79.5	89.0	91.3	92.6	94.1	88.4	79.1	71.3	64.3	78.9	
60	61.2	62.9	62.6	80.9	85.8	91.3	93.9	93.0	90.4	82.7	73.7	61.5	78.3	
61	57.9	70.0	76.4	76.0	84.3	89.3	93.1	90.1	90.9	83.8	75.8	64.7	79.4	
62	60.7	74.5	69.0	78.4	95.5	91.4	95.4	95.8	89.4	84.0	68.7	60.1	80.2	
63	58.3	61.2	75.6	81.8	88.3	91.4	92.6	94.5	87.7M	81.1	69.4	55.4	78.1M	
64	56.1E	57.8	70.1	77.9	84.7	91.2	87.8	88.4	87.2	74.6	72.3	63.6	76.0E	
70	52.4	61.8	70.0	80.6	86.8	88.0	92.4	90.4	91.5	81.6	66.9	67.1	77.5	
71	60.0	64.3	64.4	78.0	81.2	91.2	89.5	90.0	88.8	81.9	70.5	69.2	77.6	
72	66.6	59.8	72.2	79.3	82.0	88.8	91.2	93.1	92.9M	80.0	66.7M	66.7	78.3M	
73	59.4	59.3M	72.7	73.7	82.7	88.6	93.0	91.3	90.3	82.9	74.9	62.6	77.6M	
74	72.0	64.0	74.5	77.2	85.8	87.9	89.0	86.1	83.0	78.5	70.8	61.8	77.6	
75	64.7	66.5	69.4	75.3	86.5	88.5	84.0M	87.6	83.5	80.8	70.6M	61.0M	76.5M	
SUM	1541.0	1597.1	1771.2	1978.8	2153.7	2264.5	2299.4	2304.3	2213.2	2008.2	1761.1	1578.8	1956.0	

STATION: 09 0140					MIN TEMP								ALBANY 3 SE, GA		
YR	JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	JUL	AUG	SEP	OCT	NOV	DEC	ANNUAL		
51	40.0	43.0	50.4	54.7	61.2	71.1	73.1	73.4	70.1	60.2	44.6	47.0	57.4		
52	48.1	47.3	48.3M	53.4	63.9	73.7	73.4	71.5	66.5	51.7	44.1	39.5	56.8M		
53	42.2	43.0	49.8	51.7	67.4	71.6	72.2	71.1	65.9	56.6	44.0	40.0	56.3		
54	41.0	43.0M	46.9	40.0	58.7	70.1	73.4	72.5	68.8	55.6	42.8	38.1	55.9M		
55	38.9	41.5	50.4	56.8	62.8	64.1	70.8	70.8	68.1	52.0	43.9	39.8	55.0		
56	34.8	47.7	45.9	52.4	63.7	67.4	69.5	69.9	62.9	57.9	43.0	45.6	55.1		
57	44.9	51.1	47.3	56.6	64.0	71.0	71.9	69.8	68.0	53.5	49.7	39.4	57.3		
58	34.8	32.5	47.0	55.5	62.8	70.3	71.2	71.0	67.8	53.7	48.7	37.5	54.4		
59	34.2	34.9	35.9	51.4	57.9	67.9	71.2	67.2	63.3	56.4	36.9	31.4	50.7		
70	28.2	31.0	44.3	55.0	58.8	65.7	68.5	71.5	67.4	56.2	35.3	36.4	51.5		
71	36.3	35.7	38.5	45.8	55.3	65.7	69.7	69.7	65.4	57.8	39.8	48.3	52.3		
72	44.2	37.4	43.9	51.4	58.5	62.9	67.8	69.4	65.0M	55.2	44.5M	43.3	53.6M		
73	35.9	34.8M	51.6	51.6	58.3	67.9	70.9	69.6	68.0	54.4	47.9	36.1	53.9M		
74	52.5	37.9M	47.4M	51.9	62.7	65.1	69.1	69.3	64.8	47.3	41.0	38.3	53.9M		
75	40.0	41.9	43.4	49.8	63.5	68.2	70.0	70.6	63.5	55.8	43.9M	35.5	53.9M		
SUM	950.2	986.8	1134.0	1333.5	1526.2	1695.0	1764.1	1755.2	1647.7	1355.6	1080.8	955.7	1348.9		

STATION: 09 0140				AVERAGE TEMPERATURE								ALBANY 3 SE, GA		
YR	JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	JUL	AUG	SEP	OCT	NOV	DEC	ANNUAL	
51	52.2	55.0	61.5	65.6	74.1	82.4	83.9	84.3	80.2	71.2	56.4	57.4M	68.7M	
52	59.1	56.5	60.5M	65.1	75.2	85.0	84.8	82.0	75.9	64.4	57.0	49.6	67.9M	
54	45.1E	45.9	57.3	66.6	72.8	79.9	78.9	79.2	76.1	62.3	58.6	51.8	64.5E	
55	49.2	49.0	56.1	66.9	74.2	76.0	79.3	80.3	77.2	64.4	58.4	48.3	64.9	
56	44.0	47.5	55.0	64.9	71.8	74.7	82.0	79.1	76.3	66.8	55.5	47.8	63.8	
57	49.8	47.0	69.4	70.6	77.1	77.9	78.7	71.6	62.3	53.8	54.3	54.3	64.4	
58	45.2	42.6	53.8	67.3	71.3	78.9	81.0	81.8	76.3	67.3	52.8	45.6	63.7	
59	46.8	47.1	49.9	65.9	70.7	80.3	82.0	78.1	74.6	68.4	52.8	46.0	63.6	
70	40.3	46.4	57.2	67.8	72.8	76.9	80.5	81.0	79.5	68.9	51.1	51.8	64.5	
71	48.2	50.0	57.5	61.9	68.3	78.5	79.4	79.9	77.1	69.9	55.2	58.8	65.0	
72	55.4	48.6	58.1	65.4	70.3	75.9	79.5	81.3	79.0M	67.6	55.6M	55.0	66.0M	
73	47.7	47.1M	62.2	62.7	70.5	78.3	82.0	80.5	79.2	68.7	61.4	49.4	65.8M	
74	62.3	51.0M	61.0M	64.6	74.3	76.5	79.1	77.7	73.9	62.9	55.9	50.1	65.8M	
75	52.4	54.2	58.5	62.6	75.0	78.4	77.0M	79.1	73.5	68.3	57.3M	48.3M	65.2M	
SUM	1246.2	1292.5	1453.3	1656.6	1840.6	1980.4	2032.3	2030.4	1931.1	1682.5	1421.6	1268.0	1653.0	

STATION: 09 0140		TOTAL PRECIPITATION										ALBANY 3 SE, GA	
YR	JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	JUL	AUG	SEP	OCT	NOV	DEC	ANNUAL
51	1.32	1.28	6.10	4.81	2.08	3.86	3.23	3.32	5.63	.49	6.33	4.74	43.19
52	1.84	6.75	4.75	4.35	6.20	1.85	2.81	7.19	4.25	.41	3.04	3.20	46.54
53	4.76	5.26	3.29	5.84	5.63	4.19	6.75	3.55	10.09	.25	1.69	9.99	61.29
54	4.90	1.08	2.95	3.09	2.51	3.58	4.58	5.98	1.26	.58	3.04	2.18	31.73
55	3.41	1.89	.08	7.02	3.22	2.39	9.98	.73	3.92	3.26	.84	.64	37.38
56	2.54	6.39	5.09	5.75	2.62	2.93	9.07	.92	6.43	2.68	1.23	3.30	45.95
57	1.19	1.22	4.92	7.35	3.89	2.65	5.39	1.46	9.23	2.72	8.28	1.90	50.20
58	3.05	6.49	5.15	8.07	3.18	7.69	5.30	3.13	.80	1.52	1.22	3.01	48.51
59	4.06	6.84	7.89	2.98	5.78	4.08	7.99	3.30	3.58	6.90	.34	2.68	56.42
70	2.77	3.83	8.97	.90	6.67	5.13	5.42	6.52	1.10	3.18	.82	4.47	49.78
71	4.10	5.35	9.09	4.07	5.97	2.70	9.26	7.74	1.00	2.72	2.79	7.82	62.61
72	5.41	5.70	6.04	.66	3.07	7.45	6.28	4.50	2.90	3.16	2.83	4.20	52.18
73	10.03	6.33	6.26	9.41	5.66	5.90	2.52	3.95	2.93	.32	2.03	4.41	59.75
74	6.25	9.36	4.54E	4.39	4.64	6.27	8.04	2.13	8.58	.76	1.95	2.70	59.51E
75	6.89	2.46	7.76	8.49	4.01	5.83	8.06	2.05	1.93	2.12	1.80	2.85	54.25
SUM	108.60	122.15	122.45	114.99	97.69	121.30	145.88	99.34	101.37	46.33	58.74	98.13	1236.97

STATION: 09 0140		TOTAL SNOWFALL										ALBANY 3 SE, GA	
SEASON	JUL	AUG	SEP	OCT	NOV	DEC	JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	SEASON
50-51	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	
51-52	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	T	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0
52-53	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	T	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0
53-54	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0
69-70	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0
70-71	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0
71-72	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0
72-73	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	3.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	3.0
73-74	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0
74-75	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0
75-76	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0
SUM	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	3.5	.0	.0	.0	.0	3.5

E AMOUNT IS WHOLLY OR PARTLY ESTIMATED.

T TRACE, AN AMOUNT TOO SMALL TO MEASURE.

M ONE OR MORE DAYS OF RECORD MISSING; IF AVERAGE VALUE IS ENTERED, LESS THAN 10 DAYS RECORD IS MISSING.

D WATER EQUIVALENT OF SNOWFALL WHOLLY OR PARTLY ESTIMATED.

MONTHLY NORMALS OF TEMPERATURE, PRECIPITATION AND HEATING AND COOLING DEGREE DAYS (1941-70)													
	JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	JUL	AUG	SEP	OCT	NOV	DEC	ANN
TEMPERATURE	50.7	53.1	58.9	67.4	74.6	80.3	81.8	81.6	77.5	68.0	57.5	50.9	66.9
PRECIPITATION	3.86	4.16	5.49	4.35	3.87	4.56	5.64	4.14	3.90	2.21	2.47	4.19	48.84
HEATING DEGREE DAY	468	371	243	42	0	0	0	0	0	54	247	447	1872
COOLING DEGREE DAY	25	38	54	114	302	459	521	515	375	147	22	10	2582

CLIMATOGRAPHY OF THE UNITED STATES NO. 21
CLIMATIC SUMMARIES OF RESORT AREAS

A series of substation summaries was published during the years 1963 through 1972 that describe the general climate of resort areas in the United States. The format varies somewhat from publication to publication, but all issues (4 to 6 pages each) carry a narrative description of the topography, general and specific climatic conditions as they relate to health and vacation advantages, and other similar information. Various types of tables and graphs on temperature, precipitation, and snowfall are used to supplement the text. These publications were prepared for the following locations:

<u>STATE</u>	<u>LOCATION</u>
Alaska	Anchorage to Valdez Area Glacier Bay National Monument Katmai National Monument Kenai Peninsula Mount McKinley National Park Sitka National Monument
Arkansas	Hot Springs National Park White River Lakes
Georgia	Georgia Mountain Area The Golden Isles of Georgia Warm Springs
Indiana	French Lick and West Baden Springs
Kentucky	Kentucky Lake and Lake Barkley Area
Michigan	Houghton-Higgins Lake Recreational Area Isle Royale National Park Pictured Rocks National Lakeshore Sleeping Bear Dunes National Lakeshore
New Jersey	Atlantic City
New Mexico	Carlsbad Caverns Cloudcroft Red River
New York	Saratoga Springs
North Carolina	Cape Hatteras National Seashore Pinehurst-Southern Pines
Oregon	Upper Cascades of Oregon
Pennsylvania	The Pocono Mountains
Puerto Rico	San Juan
South Carolina	Hilton Head and the Sea Islands Lake Hartwell Recreation Area Myrtle Beach The Santee and Lake Marion Recreational Area
Texas	Kerrville Mineral Wells
Virginia	Shenandoah National Park
West Virginia	Berkeley Springs White Sulfur Springs

CLIMATOGRAPHY OF THE UNITED STATES NO. 40
CLIMATE GUIDE FOR (AREA)

This series of GUIDES was prepared only for a few selected cities or areas of the country. Those published, and the year of issue for each, are:

Selma, Alabama-1956
Baltimore, Maryland-1956
New York City, NY and Nearby Areas-1958
Seattle, Washington and Adjacent Puget Sound Area-1961
Chicago, Illinois Area-1962
Houston, Galveston, Texas Area-1962

THE CLIMATIC HANDBOOK for Washington, D.C., published in 1949, was a fore-runner of the above series. Although each issue contains some tables and charts of particular interest to the locality, each publication follows the same general format. Each contains a narrative summary of general climatic conditions for the area, a station location table, and a map of the area. The following tables and graphs appear in all or most of these GUIDES:

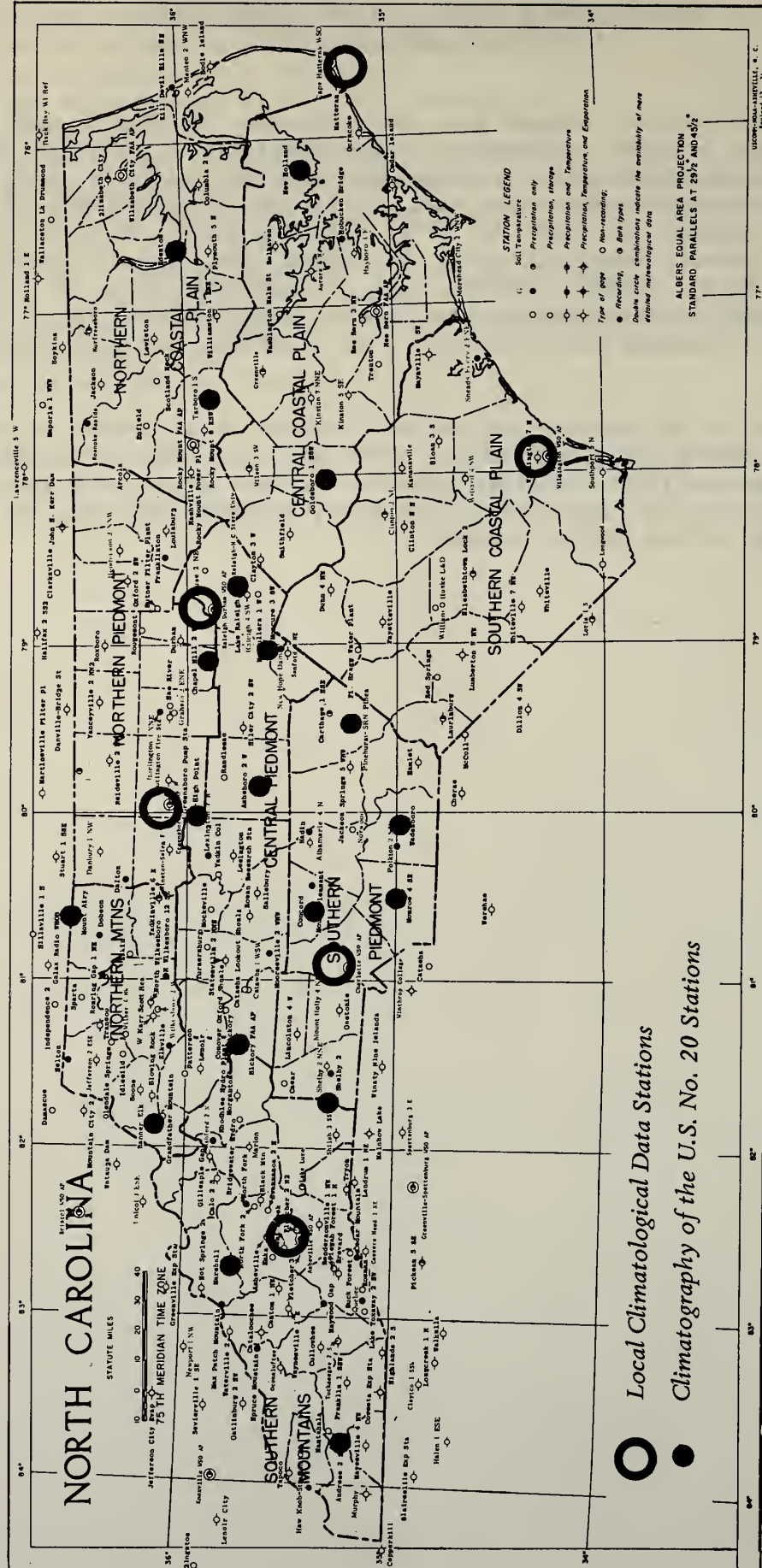
Monthly and annual average temperatures
Highest temperature of record for each day of year and year of occurrence
Lowest temperature of record for each day of year and year of occurrence
Distribution of monthly average, average maximum, average minimum temperatures
Mean hourly temperatures
Mean and distribution of dry bulb temperatures
Highest daily minimum temperatures
Total heating-degree days
Distribution of monthly and seasonal totals of heating-degree days
Percentage frequency of occurrences of dry bulb temperature versus wind speed
Seasonal temperature departures from long-period averages (graph)
Critical low temperatures with mean and extreme dates and length of seasons
Mean daily temperatures at substations in area
Mean daily maximum temperatures at substations in area
Mean daily minimum temperatures at substations in area
Rainfall intensity-duration-frequency curves (graph)
Total precipitation
Distribution of precipitation totals
Maximum precipitation by time intervals
Mean total precipitation at substations in area
Total snowfall
Distribution of snowfall totals
Maximum snowfall
Percentage chance of first and last snowfall (graph)
Mean total snowfall at substations in area
Mean station pressure and extremes of sea level pressure
Number of days fastest mile of wind exceeded specified limits
Percentage frequency and mean speed of surface winds
Annual wind rose (graph)
Percentage frequency of temperature-relative humidity index

Cooling-degree day totals, based on temperature-humidity index
Mean and distribution of relative humidity
Mean and distribution of dew point
Mean and distribution of wet bulb temperature
Percentage frequency of selected ceiling heights
Percentage frequency of selected visibilities
Percentage frequency of selected combinations of ceiling-visibility
Average daily solar radiation (langleys) on horizontal surface
Times of sunrise and sunset
Percentage frequency of selected climatic elements
Summary of selected climatic elements
Daily, monthly, and annual normals of temperature, and accumulated
heating-degree days
Comparative data for selected cities

CLIMATOGRAPHY OF THE UNITED STATES NO. 60
CLIMATE OF (NAME OF STATE)

This publication is issued for each of the 50 States and for Puerto Rico-U.S. Virgin Islands combined. Each publication contains a narrative climatic summary of the State, the means and extremes table for each cooperative climatological station in the State that is in the CLIMATOGRAPHY OF THE UNITED STATES NO. 20, CLIMATE OF (NAME OF CITY) series (Exhibit 94), and the normals, means, and extremes table (Exhibit 46) from the latest issue of LOCAL CLIMATOLOGICAL DATA, ANNUAL SUMMARY WITH COMPARATIVE DATA for all stations (reference page 35) in the State at the time of publication. It also contains a map (Exhibit 100) showing the locations of all stations for which data tables are presented.

This series is an updated and revised version of a similar series entitled CLIMATE OF THE STATES published between 1959-1961 with some subsequent revisions and reprints through 1972. Similar data for earlier years were included in the 1941 U.S. Department of Agriculture Yearbook, CLIMATE AND MAN, in a section entitled CLIMATES OF THE UNITED STATES.



Local Climatological Data Stations

Climatography of the U.S. No. 20 Stations

CLIMATOGRAPHY OF THE UNITED STATES NO. 81
MONTHLY NORMALS OF TEMPERATURE, PRECIPITATION,
AND HEATING AND COOLING DEGREE DAYS, 1941-70

This publication, issued for each State, or combination of States and for Puerto Rico, U.S. Virgin Islands and Swan Island combined (45 separate publications), contains monthly and annual normals of these four elements (Exhibits 101, 102, 103, and 104) for all National Weather Service stations in the State and for all Cooperative Climatological Stations in the State which have adequate records for this 30-year period. Also included are separate listings showing the latitude, longitude, and elevation for each station that reports temperature, and for those stations that report precipitation (Exhibits 105 and 106), and a map showing the location of all stations for which normals are published (Exhibit 107).

A similar publication was prepared for the 30-year period 1931 through 1960 but did not include cooling-degree days. In addition, an earlier publication of the same title was published as U.S. Weather Bureau Technical Paper No. 31 in 1956. It contained normals for the 1921-1950 period, but did not include the normals for Cooperative Climatological Stations.

NORTH DAKOTA

EXHIBIT 101

MEAN TEMPERATURE

STATION	JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	JUL	AUG	SEP	OCT	NOV	DEC	ANNUAL
AMIDON	13.8	18.7	26.3	41.5	52.8	61.4	69.5	68.8	57.3	46.7	30.3	20.0	42.3
ASHLEY	8.2	12.5	24.1	41.5	53.2	62.5	68.9	67.8	56.7	46.4	28.6	15.2	40.5
BISBEE	3.1	7.9	20.6	39.6	52.1	62.2	68.1	66.3	55.1	44.1	25.2	10.6	37.9
BISMARCK WSO	8.2	13.5	25.1	43.0	54.4	63.8	70.8	69.2	57.5	46.8	28.9	15.6	41.4
BOTTINEAU	1.7	6.8	19.2	39.1	51.6	61.3	67.4	66.1	54.5	43.6	23.8	9.4	37.0
BOWBELLS	4.6	9.6	20.1	39.0	51.1	60.4	67.1	65.4	54.0	43.6	25.4	12.1	37.7
BOWMAN COURT HOUSE	14.1	18.8	26.8	42.0	53.3	61.9	69.9	68.8	57.2	46.7	30.3	20.2	42.5
CARRINGTON	5.3	9.6	21.6	39.5	51.8	61.8	68.3	66.6	55.0	45.4	26.5	12.3	38.6
CARSON	10.1	15.2	24.7	41.8	53.4	62.6	70.1	69.2	57.3	46.7	29.0	17.2	41.4
CAVALIER	3.3	8.6	21.5	40.4	53.6	63.6	69.2	67.5	56.5	45.7	26.6	10.7	38.9
CENTER	8.5	13.9	24.1	41.4	53.3	62.3	69.0	67.6	56.0	45.7	28.4	15.5	40.5
COOPERSTOWN	5.4	10.5	23.6	41.6	53.8	63.4	69.5	68.4	57.0	46.2	27.7	12.4	40.0
CROSBY	5.7	11.3	21.8	40.3	52.3	61.0	68.1	66.4	55.1	44.6	26.2	13.1	38.8
DEVILS LAKE KOLR	4.2	9.1	21.6	40.1	52.4	62.5	68.9	67.3	55.8	45.2	26.1	11.2	38.7
DICKINSON FAA AIRPORT	12.1	16.8	25.3	41.2	52.5	61.5	69.3	68.2	56.6	46.3	29.2	18.5	41.5

NORTH DAKOTA

EXHIBIT 102

PRECIPITATION NORMALS

STATION	JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	JUL	AUG	SEP	OCT	NOV	DEC	ANNUAL
KENMARE 1 WSW	0.54	0.51	0.70	1.29	1.98	3.76	2.05	1.90	1.47	0.75	0.54	0.47	15.96
KENSAL WILDLIFE REFUGE	0.36	0.33	0.58	1.44	2.61	3.45	2.92	2.73	1.87	1.12	0.55	0.43	18.39
LANGDON EXP FARM	0.76	0.48	0.97	1.35	2.45	3.05	2.98	2.80	2.13	1.22	0.85	0.66	19.70
LARIMORE	0.56	0.45	0.91	1.41	2.22	3.49	2.67	2.51	2.36	1.08	0.78	0.59	19.03
LEEOS	0.72	0.42	1.01	1.36	2.35	3.25	2.44	2.03	1.64	0.89	0.65	0.62	17.38
LINTON	0.52	0.47	0.77	1.75	2.56	4.05	2.53	2.02	1.71	1.03	0.60	0.47	18.48
LISBON	0.42	0.51	0.80	2.11	2.59	3.64	3.09	2.91	1.76	1.16	0.67	0.53	20.19
MADDOCK AGRI SCHOOL	0.54	0.40	0.78	1.22	2.23	3.55	2.73	2.15	1.76	0.94	0.55	0.49	17.34
MANOAN EXP STATION	0.42	0.38	0.67	1.42	2.24	4.02	2.23	2.20	1.52	0.82	0.53	0.31	16.77
MARMARTH	0.45	0.45	0.56	1.23	2.07	3.76	2.02	1.71	1.12	0.74	0.49	0.37	14.97
MAX	0.46	0.51	0.71	1.54	2.31	4.04	2.56	2.33	1.49	0.70	0.64	0.38	17.67
MAYVILLE	0.59	0.47	0.74	1.45	2.43	3.70	2.52	2.77	2.24	1.03	0.69	0.58	19.21
MCCLUSKY	0.59	0.47	0.85	1.45	2.33	4.04	2.30	2.04	1.64	0.84	0.61	0.52	17.68
MCHEERY 5 NNW	0.46	0.37	0.71	1.25	2.24	3.47	2.67	2.44	2.01	1.09	0.53	0.46	17.70
MCLEOD 3 E	0.45	0.46	0.81	1.77	2.57	3.44	3.05	2.80	1.84	1.12	0.72	0.53	19.56

EXHIBIT 103

NORTH DAKOTA

MONTHLY AND ANNUAL HEATING DEGREE DAY NORMALS

STATION	JUL	AUG	SEP	OCT	NOV	DEC	JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	ANNUAL
VELVA	22	50	272	577	1110	1562	1776	1456	1262	681	346	122	9236
WAMPETON	10	20	191	490	1026	1531	1745	1442	1194	624	277	71	8621
WASHBURN	16	31	240	543	1065	1507	1727	1406	1225	660	335	113	8868
WATFORD CITY	25	35	261	573	1071	1482	1708	1361	1218	663	345	134	8876
WESTHOPE	28	72	318	651	1212	1699	1928	1602	1389	753	396	145	10193
WILLISTON WSO	22	35	274	598	1107	1538	1758	1422	1249	678	345	135	9161
WILLOW CITY	34	75	320	663	1209	1714	1950	1621	1395	759	414	147	10301
WISHEK	28	61	295	617	1125	1581	1810	1512	1314	741	400	155	9639

EXHIBIT 104

MONTHLY AND ANNUAL COOLING DEGREE DAY NORMALS

STATION	JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	JUL	AUG	SEP	OCT	NOV	DEC	ANNUAL
AMIDON	0	0	0	0	12	53	163	155	34	6	0	0	423
ASHLEY	0	0	0	0	7	65	151	132	20	0	0	0	375
BISBEE	0	0	0	0	0	54	126	107	10	0	0	0	297
BISMARCK WSO	0	0	0	0	11	86	198	165	27	0	0	0	487
BOTTINEAU	0	0	0	0	6	46	120	109	13	0	0	0	294
BOWBELLS	0	0	0	0	0	39	108	97	16	0	0	0	260
BOWMAN COURT HOUSE	0	0	0	0	10	66	179	157	36	0	0	0	448

EXHIBIT 105

EXHIBIT 106

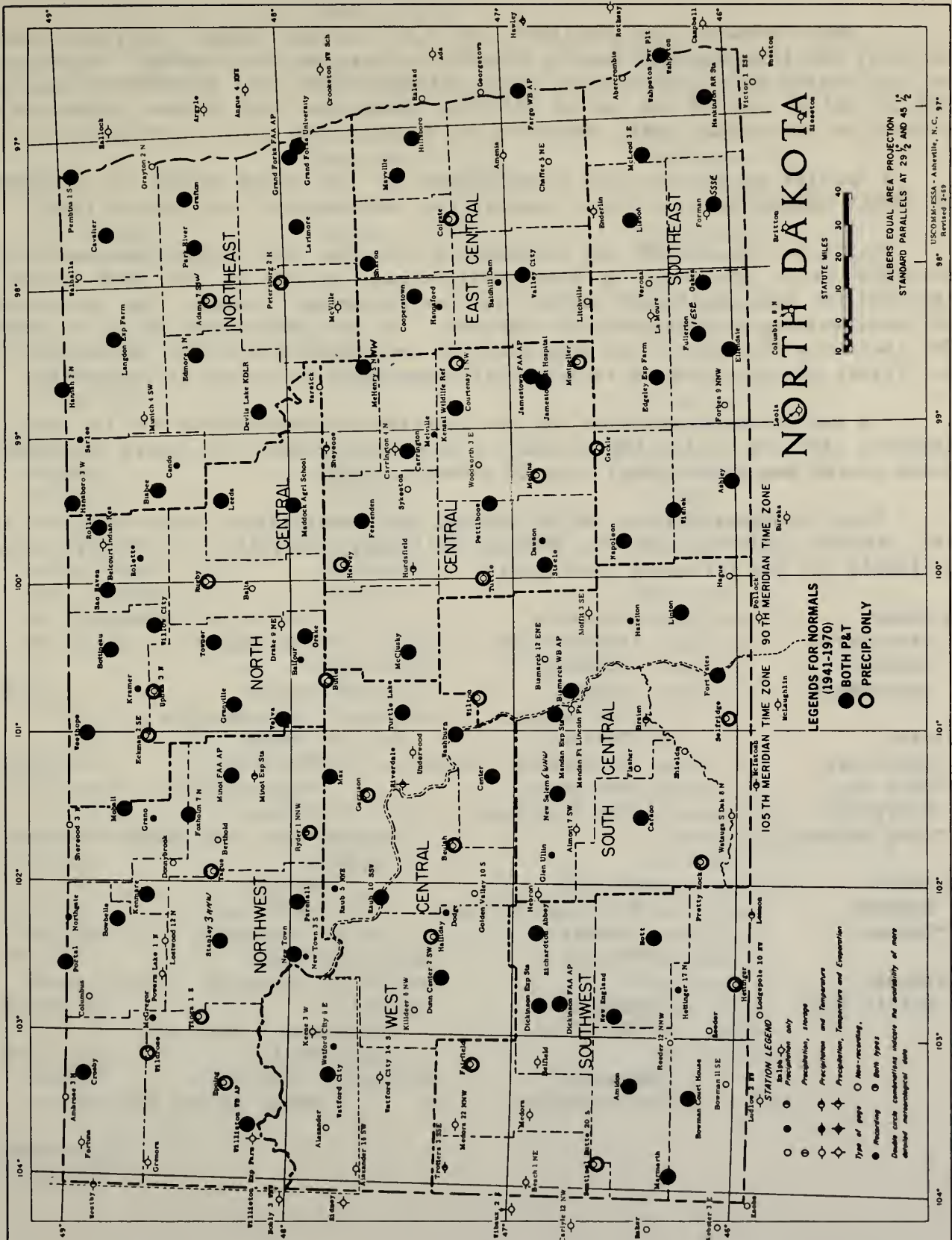
NORTH DAKOTA

TEMPERATURE

NORTH DAKOTA

PRECIPITATION

STATION	DIV	NAME	LAT	LONG	ELEV	STATION	DIV	NAME	LAT	LONG	ELEV	
32 0209	07	AMIDON	N4629	W10319	2910	32 0022	03	AOAMS 7 SSW	N4820	W09807	1554	
32 0382	09	ASHLEY	N4602	W09922	2001	32 0209	07	AMIDON	N4629	W10319	2910	
32 0796	03	BISBEE	N4837	W09922	1600	32 0382	09	ASHLEY	N4602	W09922	2001	
32 0819	08	BISMARCK WSO	N4646	W10045	1647	32 0766	04	BEULAH	N4716	W10147	1780	
32 0941	02	BOTTINEAU	N4850	W10027	1640	32 0796	03	BISBEE	N4837	W09922	1600	
32 0961	01	BOWBELLS	N4848	W10215	1958	32 0819	08	BISMARCK WSO	//R	N4646	W10045	1647
32 0995	07	BOWMAN COURT HOUSE	N4611	W10323	2980	32 0941	02	BOTTINEAU	N4850	W10027	1640	
32 1360	05	CARRINGTON	N4727	W09908	1586	32 0961	01	BOWBELLS	N4848	W10215	1958	
32 1370	08	CARSON	N4625	W10134	2310	32 0995	07	BOWMAN COURT HOUSE	N4611	W10323	2980	
32 1435	03	CAVALIER	N4848	W09738	890	32 1225	04	BUTTE	N4750	W10040	1740	
32 1456	04	CENTER	N4707	W10118	2100	32 1360	05	CARRINGTON	N4727	W09908	1586	
32 1766	06	COOPERSTOWN	N4726	W09807	1428	32 1370	08	CARSON	N4625	W10134	2310	
32 1871	01	CROSSBY	N4854	W10318	1952	32 1435	03	CAVALIER	N4848	W09738	890	
32 2158	03	DEVILS LAKE KOLR	N4807	W09852	1464	32 1456	04	CENTER	N4707	W10118	2100	
32 2183	07	DICKINSON FAA AIRPORT	N4647	W10248	2585	32 1686	06	COLGATE	N4714	W09739	1180	
32 2188	07	DICKINSON EXP STATION	N4653	W10248	2460	32 1766	06	COOPERSTOWN	N4726	W09807	1428	
32 2298	02	DRAKE	N4755	W10022	1636	32 1816	05	COURTENAY 1 NW	N4714	W09835	1515	
32 2365	04	DUNN CENTER 2 SW	N4721	W10239	2232	32 1871	01	CROSSBY	N4854	W10318	1952	
32 2482	09	EDGELEY	N4622	W09843	1574	32 2158	03	DEVILS LAKE KOLR	N4807	W09852	1464	
32 2525	03	EDMORE 1 N	N4825	W09828	1520	32 2183	07	DICKINSON FAA AIRPORT	//R	N4647	W10248	2585
32 2605	09	ELLENDALE	N4601	W09832	1460	32 2188	07	DICKINSON EXP STATION	N4653	W10248	2460	
32 2859	06	FARGO WSO	N4654	W09648	896	32 2298	02	DRAKE	N4755	W10022	1636	
32 2949	05	FESSENDEN	N4739	W09937	1620	32 2365	04	DUNN CENTER 2 SW	N4721	W10239	2232	
32 3117	09	FORMAN 5 SSE	N4602	W09736	1250	32 2472	02	ECKMAN 2 SE	N4839	W10101	1495	
32 3207	08	FORT YATES	N4606	W10038	1653	32 2482	09	EDGELEY	N4622	W09843	1574	
32 3217	01	FOXHOLM 7 N	N4827	W10134	1609	32 2525	03	EDMORE 1 N	N4825	W09828	1520	
32 3287	09	FULLERTON 1 ESE	N4609	W09824	1439	32 2605	09	ELLENDALE	N4601	W09832	1460	
32 3594	03	GRAFTON	N4825	W09725	827	32 2735	01	EPPING	N4817	W10321	2224	
32 3616	03	GRAND FORKS FAA AP	N4757	W09711	839	32 2809	07	FAIRFIELD	N4711	W10313	2750	
32 3621	03	GRAND FORKS UNIVERSITY	N4756	W09705	830	32 2859	06	FARGO WSO	//R	N4654	W09648	896
32 3686	02	GRANVILLE	N4816	W10051	1504	32 2949	05	FESSENDEN	N4739	W09937	1620	
32 3908	09	HANKINSON R R STATION	N4604	W09654	1068	32 3117	09	FORMAN 5 SSE	N4602	W09736	1250	
32 3936	03	HANNAH 2 N	N4900	W09841	1575	32 3207	08	FORT YATES	N4606	W10038	1653	
32 3963	03	HANSBORD 3 W	N4857	W09927	1684	32 3217	01	FOXHOLM 7 N	N4827	W10134	1609	
32 4203	06	HILLSBORD	N4724	W09704	899	32 3287	09	FULLERTON 1 ESE	N4609	W09824	1439	



CLIMATOGRAPHY OF THE UNITED STATES NO. 82
SUMMARY OF HOURLY OBSERVATIONS

This summary was published for U.S. Weather Bureau (National Weather Service) stations where 24-hourly observations are recorded daily. It is based on the monthly data published in LOCAL CLIMATOLOGICAL DATA SUPPLEMENTS (see page 30) for all or part of the period 1951-60. Where the full 10-year period is not covered by the monthly data, summaries are based on the period 1956-60.

A similar series entitled CLIMATOGRAPHY OF THE UNITED STATES NO. 30-SUMMARY OF HOURLY OBSERVATIONS, a 5-year summary for 1949-54, was published in 1956.

Exhibits 108 and 109 are examples of the five data tables and the Station Location table presented in this publication. A set of the data tables is included for each month with another set for the annual values. The total number of observations is indicated on each page. In the percentage tables the symbol "+" indicates more than 0 but less than 0.5 in table E, and 0.05 in tables B and D. Values are not adjusted to make their sums equal to column or row totals.

A narrative description of the location and topography of the station, together with one pertaining to smoke sources is included and, where available, a smoke source map of the local area is shown.

These publications, or microfiche of the publications, can be obtained from the National Climatic Center, Federal Building, Asheville, NC 28801, and are available for the following locations:

Alabama	California	District of Columbia
Birmingham	*Bakersfield	Washington
Mobile	Burbank	
Montgomery	Fresno	Florida
	Los Angeles	Jacksonville
Alaska	Oakland	Miami
*Anchorage	Sacramento	*Orlando
*Cold Bay	San Diego	*Tallahassee
Fairbanks	San Francisco	Tampa
*King Salmon		*West Palm Beach
Arizona	Colorado	Georgia
Phoenix	*Colorado Springs	Atlanta
*Tucson	Denver	Augusta
	**Pueblo	*Macon
Arkansas		Savannah
Little Rock	Connecticut	
	*Hartford	Hawaii-Pacific
	Delaware	*Hilo
	Wilmington	Honolulu
		*Wake Island

Idaho
Boise
**Pocatello

Illinois
Chicago (Midway)
*Chicago (O'Hare)
Moline
Springfield

Indiana
Evansville
Fort Wayne
Indianapolis
*South Bend

Iowa
**Burlington
Des Moines
Sioux City

Kansas
Topeka
Wichita

Louisiana
Baton Rouge
Lake Charles
New Orleans
Shreveport

Maine
Portland

Maryland
Baltimore

Massachusetts
Boston

Michigan
Detroit (City AP)
*Flint
Grand Rapids
**Lansing

Minnesota
Duluth
Minneapolis

Mississippi
Jackson

Missouri
Kansas City
St. Louis
Springfield

Montana
**Billings
Great Falls
**Helena
**Missoula

Nebraska
Omaha

New Jersey
Newark

New Mexico
Albuquerque

New York
Albany
*Binghamton
Buffalo
New York (Int'l)
New York (LaGuardia)
Rochester
Syracuse

North Carolina
**Asheville
Charlotte
Greensboro
Raleigh
*Winston-Salem

North Dakota
Bismarck
Fargo

Ohio
Akron
Cincinnati
Cleveland
Columbus
Dayton
**Toledo
Youngstown

Oklahoma
Oklahoma City
Tulsa

Oregon
Portland
*Salem

Pennsylvania
Allentown
Harrisburg
Philadelphia
*Pittsburgh
*Scranton

Rhode Island
Providence

South Carolina
Charleston
Columbia

South Dakota
Huron
*Rapid City
*Sioux Falls

Tennessee
Chattanooga
Knoxville
Memphis
Nashville

Texas
Amarillo
Austin
Brownsville
Corpus Christi
El Paso
*Fort Worth
Galveston
Houston
Laredo
*Lubbock
*Midland
**Port Arthur
San Antonio
*Waco
*Wichita Falls

Utah
Salt Lake City

Washington
Spokane
**Yakima

Wisconsin
*Green Bay
**La Crosse

Vermont
*Burlington

West Indies
San Juan, P.R.

Madison
Milwaukee

Virginia
Norfolk
Richmond
*Roanoke

West Virginia
*Charleston

Wyoming
*Casper
Cheyenne

** Five-year RECAP, 1949-54
* Five-year RECAP, 1956-60
Ten-year RECAP, 1951-60

OAKLAND, CALIFORNIA
International AP

**B PERCENTAGE FREQUENCIES
OF WIND DIRECTION AND SPEED:**

[illegible]

PERCENTAGE FREQUENCIES OF SKY COVER, WIND, AND RELATIVE HUMIDITY

[illegible]

TEMPERATURE AND WIND SPEED-RELATIVE HUMIDITY OCCURRENCES:

WIND	0-4 MPH			5-14 MPH			15-24 MPH			25 MPH AND OVER			TOTAL OBS
	WIND DIRECTION	WIND SPEED (MPH)	WIND DIRECTION	WIND SPEED (MPH)	WIND DIRECTION	WIND SPEED (MPH)	WIND DIRECTION	WIND SPEED (MPH)	WIND DIRECTION	WIND SPEED (MPH)	WIND DIRECTION	WIND SPEED (MPH)	
69/35	10	11	11	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	151
59/35	13	24	24	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	934
54/35	28	116	116	41	41	41	41	41	41	41	41	41	2234
49/35	27	116	116	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	1044
44/35	10	58	97	284	284	284	284	284	284	284	284	284	1391
39/35	8	35	43	104	185	185	185	185	185	185	185	185	527
34/35	2	4	12	34	36	36	36	36	36	36	36	36	108
29/25													1
TOTAL	5	94	384	428	1081	1349	7	219	639	681	1069	783	57440

C C C OCCURRENCES OF PRECIPITATION AMOUNTS:

INTERSTICES		FREQUENCY OF OCCURRENCE FOR EACH HOUR OF THE DAY																								
		A.M. HOUR ENDING AT												P.M. HOUR ENDING AT												NO. OF OBS. WITH 200 OR MORE
		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	NOON	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	MID.	
TIME		25	21	16	23	38	30	34	34	31	31	28	32	36	27	29	27	22	27	26	28	32	30	28	28	22
0.5 to .08 mi.		9	8	2	9	8	4	15	11	12	9	8	9	3	9	13	11	10	14	5	8	9	9	7	14	7
0.8 to .08 mi.		20	22	23	23	21	23	18	18	15	16	15	16	14	13	13	18	22	13	18	22	15	18	21	34	17
1.0 to .24 mi.		5	4	6	6	6	4	3	6	6	3	9	5	3	4	7	7	3	7	8	5	5	5	2	21	11
2.5 to .48 mi.		1	2							1	1				1	1	1	1	1	1				33	10	
5.0 to .99 mi.																								27	7	
1.00 to 1.99 mi.																								27	7	
2.00 mi. and over		60	57	32	56	60	67	71	70	69	65	64	58	54	67	62	60	58	58	61	56	57	59	57	59	57
TOTAL																										594

D
PERCENTAGE FREQUENCIES OF
CEILING-VISIBILITY:

[illegible]

STATION LOCATION

OAKLAND, CALIFORNIA
METROPOLITAN OAKLAND INTERNATIONAL AIRPORT

Location	Occupied from	Occupied to	Airline distance and direction from previous location	Latitude	Longitude	Elevation above (feet)								Remarks
						Sea level		Ground						
						Ground	Actual barometer elevation (H ₂)	Wind instruments	Extreme thermometers	Psychrometer	Telepsychrometer	Tipping bucket rain gage	Weighting rain gage		8" rain gage
ADMINISTRATION BUILDING METROPOLITAN OAKLAND INT. AP 6.2 AIRLINE MI SE OF OAKLAND PO	2/1/49	9/19/52	NO CHANGE	37°44'N	122°12'W	3	18	49	21	20	5#	18	18	# Telepsychrometer used for all psychrometric and extreme temperature data.
" "	9/19/52	PRESENT	NO CHANGE	37°44'N	122°12'W	3	18	49	31	30	5#	28	28	Thermometers and rain gages moved to 2nd story roof. Tipping bucket rain gage in- stalled.

LOCATION AND TOPOGRAPHY:

The Metropolitan Oakland International Airport is located on the northeast shore of the San Francisco Bay on filled tidelands about seven airline miles south of the center of Oakland. The Bay at this point is between 10 and 12 miles in width. The Coast Range, running in a northwest-southeast direction separates the Bay from the Pacific Ocean on the west and from the inland valleys on the east. This range has an average elevation between 1500 and 2000 feet with a few peaks as high as 3500 feet.

To the southeast the Bay ends but the lowlands surrounding it continue into the Santa Clara Valley. To the northwest, the Bay is connected with the Pacific Ocean by the Golden Gate; it also connects with San Pablo Bay and inland waters to the northwest, which makes it possible for planes to fly from the Oakland Airport toward the Sacramento and San Joaquin Valleys at times when other routes are closed by low clouds.

SMOKE SOURCES:

During the summer months visibilities below three miles are a rare occurrence, and when they do occur they usually persist for only a few hours. Winter conditions, however, may bring prevailing winds from the southeast for periods in excess of 24 hours; whenever these winds occur simultaneously with heavy burning at the dump, visibility at the Oakland Airport deteriorates to as low as one mile, and can remain at this figure for several hours.

The principal smoke source is a ring of industrial plants around the Bay, and especially, a line of plants about three miles to the east of the field. This smoke has little effect on the airport visibility except during prolonged periods with light winds and a strong temperature inversion. Under these conditions the smoke is trapped by the hills and the inversion, and eventually backs westward over the field; however, visibilities in these instances seldom are below three miles.

CLIMATOGRAPHY OF THE UNITED STATES NO. 84
DAILY NORMALS OF TEMPERATURE AND HEATING AND COOLING DEGREE DAYS,
1941-1970 (CITY)

Daily normals of these elements (Exhibit 110) were published for 346 cities in the United States. This series is an update of similar prior publications that listed daily normals based on the 30-year periods 1921 through 1950 and 1931 through 1960, but did not include cooling-degree day normals.

EXHIBIT 110

CLIMATOGRAPHY OF THE UNITED STATES NO. 84

DAILY NORMALS OF TEMPERATURE AND HEATING AND COOLING DEGREE DAYS 1941-70

ROSWELL, NMEX

AIR CENTER

JANUARY							FEBRUARY							MARCH							APRIL							MAY							JUNE							DAY
DAY	TEMPERATURE MAX MIN AVG	OEG HDD	OAY COO	TEMPERATURE MAX MIN AVG	OEG HDD	OAY COO	TEMPERATURE MAX MIN AVG	OEG HDD	OAY COO	TEMPERATURE MAX MIN AVG	OEG HDD	OAY COO	TEMPERATURE MAX MIN AVG	OEG HDD	OAY COO	TEMPERATURE MAX MIN AVG	OEG HDD	OAY COO	TEMPERATURE MAX MIN AVG	OEG HDD	OAY COO	TEMPERATURE MAX MIN AVG	OEG HDD	OAY COO	TEMPERATURE MAX MIN AVG	OEG HDD	OAY COO															
1	55 20 38	27	0	58 22 40	25	0	64 27 46	19	0	73 36 55	11	0	82 46 64	2	2	91 56 73	0	8	1																							
2	55 20 37	28	0	58 23 40	25	0	64 27 46	19	0	74 36 55	10	0	83 46 65	2	2	92 56 74	0	9	2																							
3	55 20 37	28	0	58 23 41	24	0	64 28 46	19	0	74 37 55	10	0	83 47 65	2	2	92 57 74	0	9	3																							
4	55 20 37	28	0	59 23 41	24	0	64 28 46	19	0	74 37 56	10	0	83 47 65	2	2	92 57 75	0	10	4																							
5	54 20 37	28	0	59 23 41	24	0	65 28 46	19	0	75 38 56	9	0	83 47 65	2	2	93 57 75	0	10	5																							
6	54 20 37	28	0	59 23 41	24	0	65 28 47	18	0	75 38 57	9	0	84 47 66	2	2	93 57 75	0	10	6																							
7	54 20 37	28	0	59 23 41	24	0	65 28 47	18	0	76 38 57	9	1	84 48 66	1	2	93 58 75	0	10	7																							
8	54 20 37	28	0	60 24 42	23	0	65 29 47	18	0	76 39 57	8	1	84 48 66	1	2	93 58 76	0	11	8																							
9	55 20 37	28	0	60 24 42	23	0	65 29 47	18	0	76 39 58	8	1	84 48 66	1	2	94 58 76	0	11	9																							
10	55 20 37	28	0	60 24 42	23	0	66 29 47	18	0	77 39 58	8	1	85 49 67	1	2	94 59 76	0	11	10																							
11	55 20 38	27	0	60 24 42	23	0	66 29 48	17	0	77 40 58	7	1	85 49 67	1	3	94 59 76	0	11	11																							
12	55 20 38	27	0	61 24 43	22	0	66 30 48	17	0	77 40 59	7	1	85 49 67	1	3	94 59 77	0	12	12																							
13	55 20 38	27	0	61 25 43	22	0	67 30 48	17	0	78 41 59	7	1	85 49 67	1	3	94 60 77	0	12	13																							
14	55 21 38	27	0	61 25 43	22	0	67 30 48	17	0	78 41 59	6	1	86 50 68	1	3	95 60 77	0	12	14																							
15	55 21 38	27	0	61 25 43	22	0	67 30 49	16	0	79 41 60	6	1	86 50 68	0	3	95 60 77	0	12	15																							
16	55 21 38	27	0	61 25 43	22	0	67 31 49	16	0	79 42 60	6	1	86 50 68	0	4	95 60 77	0	13	16																							
17	55 21 38	27	0	61 25 43	22	0	68 31 49	16	0	79 42 60	5	1	86 51 69	0	4	95 60 78	0	13	17																							
18	55 21 38	27	0	62 25 44	21	0	68 31 50	15	0	79 42 61	5	1	87 51 69	0	4	95 61 78	0	13	18																							
19	55 21 38	27	0	62 26 44	21	0	68 31 50	15	0	79 43 61	5	1	87 51 69	0	4	95 61 78	0	13	19																							
20	55 21 38	27	0	62 26 44	21	0	69 32 50	15	0	80 43 61	5	1	87 52 70	0	5	95 61 78	0	13	20																							
21	56 21 38	27	0	62 26 44	21	0	69 32 50	15	0	80 43 62	4	1	88 52 70	0	5	95 61 78	0	13	21																							
22	56 21 38	27	0	63 26 44	21	0	69 32 51	14	0	80 43 62	4	1	88 52 70	0	5	95 61 78	0	13	22																							
23	56 21 39	26	0	63 26 45	20	0	70 33 51	14	0	81 44 62	4	1	88 53 71	0	6	95 62 78	0	13	23																							
24	56 21 39	26	0	63 26 45	20	0	70 33 52	13	0	81 44 62	4	1	89 53 71	0	6	95 62 79	0	14	24																							
25	56 22 39	26	0	63 27 45	20	0	70 33 52	13	0	81 44 63	4	1	89 53 71	0	6	96 62 79	0	14	25																							
26	56 22 39	26	0	63 27 45	20	0	71 34 52	13	0	81 45 63	3	1	89 54 71	0	6	96 62 79	0	14	26																							
27	57 22 39	26	0	63 27 45	20	0	71 34 53	13	0	82 45 63	3	1	90 54 72	0	7	95 62 79	0	14	27																							
28	57 22 39	26	0	64 27 45	20	0	72 35 53	12	0	82 45 64	3	1	90 54 72	0	7	95 62 79	0	14	28																							
29	57 22 40	25	0				72 35 53	12	0	82 45 64	3	2	90 55 73	0	8	95 63 79	0	14	29																							
30	57 22 40	25	0				72 35 54	11	0	82 46 64	2	2	91 55 73	0	8	95 63 79	0	14	30																							
31	57 22 40	25	0				73 36 54	11	0				91 55 73	0	8				31																							
MONTHLY NORMALS							MONTHLY NORMALS							MONTHLY NORMALS							MONTHLY NORMALS							MONTHLY NORMALS														
MAX 55.4							MAX 60.9							MAX 67.7							MAX 78.2							MAX 86.4							MAX 94.2							
MIN 20.8							MIN 24.8							MIN 30.9							MIN 41.2							MIN 50.5							MIN 59.8							
MEAN 38.1							MEAN 42.9							MEAN 49.3							MEAN 59.7							MEAN 68.5							MEAN 77.0							
HEATING 834							HEATING 619							HEATING 487							HEATING 185							HEATING 20							HEATING 0							
COOLING 0							COOLING 0							COOLING 0							COOLING 26							COOLING 128							COOLING 360							

MONTHLY
NORMALS

MAX 55.4
MIN 20.8
MEAN 38.1
HEATING 834
COOLING 0

MONTHLY
NORMALS

MAX 60.9
MIN 24.8
MEAN 42.9
HEATING 619
COOLING 0

MONTHLY
NORMALS

MAX 67.7
MIN 30.9
MEAN 49.3
HEATING 487
COOLING 0

MONTHLY
NORMALS

MAX 78.2
MIN 41.2
MEAN 59.7
HEATING 185
COOLING 26

MONTHLY
NORMALS

MAX 86.4
MIN 50.5
MEAN 68.5
HEATING 20
COOLING 128

MONTHLY
NORMALS

MAX 94.2
MIN 59.8
MEAN 77.0
HEATING 0
COOLING 360

09/07/73

CLIMATOGRAPHY OF THE UNITED STATES NO. 85
MONTHLY AVERAGES OF TEMPERATURE AND PRECIPITATION
FOR STATE CLIMATIC DIVISIONS, 1941-70 (STATE)

This publication is issued for 49 states and for Puerto Rico, but was not prepared or published for Hawaii. It presents sequential tables of monthly and annual divisional averages of temperature (Exhibit 111) and precipitation (Exhibit 112), and a map showing the geographic boundaries of each Climatic Division (Exhibit 113). Each value shown in the tables is the simple arithmetic average of the data from all stations in the division that furnished both temperature and precipitation for that month. Each state is divided into geographic areas (up to 10) called Climatic Divisions, that represent, as nearly as possible, homogeneous climatic regimes. State averages were not computed or published because of the great dissimilarity between divisional climatic regimes in many states.

A similar publication containing these data was prepared and published for the period 1931-1960.

EXHIBIT 111

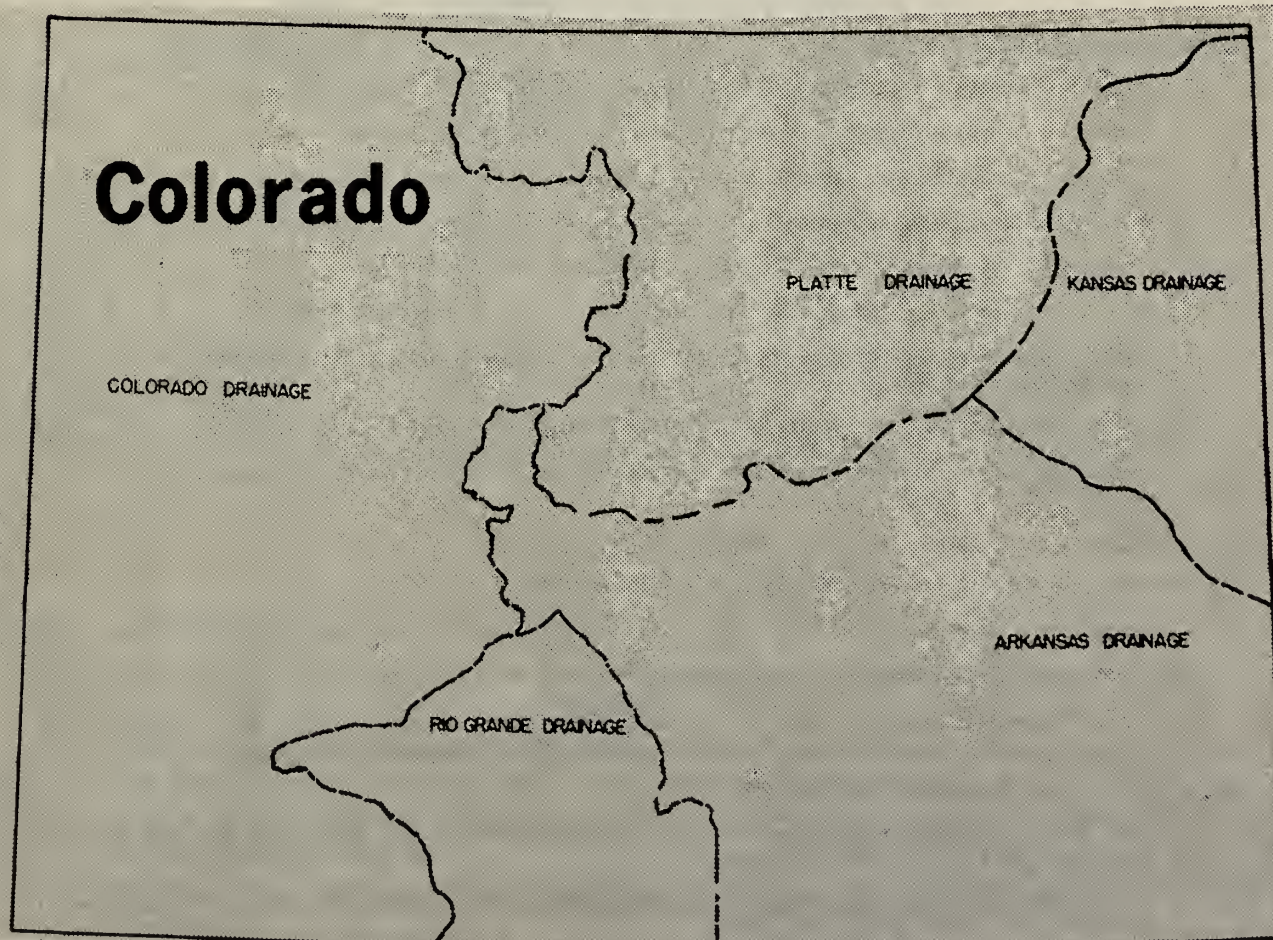
MONTHLY AND ANNUAL DIVISIONAL AVERAGES
TEMPERATURE (°F)

DIVISIONS		COLORADO												
ARKANSAS DRAINAGE BASIN		JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	JUL	AUG	SEP	OCT	NOV	DEC	ANN
01														
1941		30.3	34.7	36.1	45.3	57.7	62.8	68.4	68.4	60.1	50.3	40.1	31.2	48.8
1942		26.6	24.9	34.6	48.5	55.6	64.2	69.8	68.3	59.8	49.9	41.4	32.2	48.0
1943		30.1	37.2	35.7	52.8	53.3	65.5	71.8	71.8	61.0	49.5	39.0	29.0	49.7
1944		28.4	31.7	35.0	41.5	56.1	65.1	69.1	69.6	62.1	52.1	38.9	30.3	48.3
1945		29.8	32.8	40.3	42.6	55.8	61.2	69.3	69.3	59.6	51.8	39.4	27.1	48.3
1946		29.0	33.8	42.2	53.5	52.4	67.2	71.7	68.6	62.5	50.0	31.9	35.0	49.8
1947		28.3	29.9	35.6	45.6	54.9	61.7	69.9	69.6	64.1	53.7	32.6	29.5	47.9
1948		26.1	26.5	29.0	50.3	56.3	64.4	70.4	69.2	64.9	50.5	34.0	30.6	47.7
1949		19.6	29.4	38.2	46.5	56.1	63.9	70.4	68.1	61.5	49.2	46.0	31.3	48.4
1950		30.2	36.3	37.6	47.9	54.8	67.1	68.0	66.6	59.6	57.3	38.2	34.5	49.8
1951		26.5	33.4	35.4	44.0	56.2	60.9	72.0	69.4	60.6	48.7	35.1	29.2	47.6
1952		32.5	32.3	33.9	46.7	56.5	71.7	71.6	71.0	63.3	51.7	32.2	29.5	49.4
1953		36.9	32.5	42.7	44.7	53.7	70.2	72.8	69.2	64.4	52.6	40.7	28.6	50.8
1954		32.9	41.9	36.2	52.8	56.1	69.3	74.3	70.7	65.7	52.2	42.4	32.8	52.3
1955		28.3	27.5	38.2	48.4	56.9	63.3	73.0	71.0	63.4	53.4	36.7	34.2	49.5
1956		31.8	27.1	38.2	45.7	61.0	70.9	70.8	68.5	65.1	54.1	35.1	33.1	50.1
1957		26.8	39.0	38.0	43.0	53.4	64.5	72.4	70.4	60.3	51.6	34.4	36.0	49.2
1958		29.8	34.6	30.9	44.3	60.6	68.0	70.0	71.5	64.3	52.2	39.9	34.1	50.0
1959		27.8	31.2	37.0	46.0	57.5	68.7	70.4	70.9	59.9	47.3	37.1	33.5	48.9
1960		25.6	22.0	36.2	50.1	56.2	67.1	69.8	71.0	63.1	51.0	40.4	28.5	48.4
1961		29.6	33.4	38.2	45.4	57.0	65.9	69.5	69.1	57.4	50.0	35.0	26.2	48.1
1962		22.7	34.7	34.8	49.7	59.4	64.2	69.5	70.7	62.0	54.1	41.5	34.1	49.8
1963		21.0	36.0	39.0	51.0	60.4	67.9	74.1	69.9	66.4	57.6	42.2	27.6	51.1
1964		29.7	25.5	33.2	46.2	57.8	65.3	74.2	68.8	61.4	51.7	38.2	30.5	48.5
1965		33.8	29.3	28.6	49.3	56.8	63.0	70.8	66.4	56.2	52.5	43.5	33.7	48.7
1966		23.7	26.2	40.8	46.2	58.2	66.3	73.4	66.9	61.6	49.5	40.7	28.8	48.5
1967		32.1	32.5	43.0	49.1	52.9	62.3	69.2	65.5	59.5	51.4	38.3	24.9	48.4
1968		29.0	32.1	38.2	43.6	53.1	67.2	69.5	66.4	59.8	52.1	35.8	28.2	47.9
1969		33.5	33.4	29.8	49.8	57.7	61.5	72.1	70.9	62.1	43.0	37.8	31.8	48.6
1970		28.5	36.3	32.8	42.9	58.2	64.6	71.3	71.6	59.4	45.3	38.8	33.1	48.6
NORMAL		28.7	31.9	36.3	47.1	56.4	65.5	71.0	69.3	61.7	51.2	38.2	31.0	49.0

MONTHLY AND ANNUAL DIVISIONAL AVERAGES PRECIPITATION (INCHES)

DIVISIONS		COLORADO												
ARKANSAS ORAINAGE BASIN	01	JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	JUL	AUG	SEP	OCT	NOV	DEC	ANN
1941		0.65	0.23	1.98	2.40	3.15	2.28	3.34	2.55	3.15	2.86	0.20	0.52	23.31
1942		0.37	0.84	1.22	5.81	0.54	3.02	1.51	2.30	2.24	2.84	0.19	0.75	21.63
1943		0.32	0.43	0.63	1.13	2.10	1.16	1.71	2.71	0.29	0.29	0.46	0.88	12.11
1944		1.06	0.27	1.40	4.20	3.28	0.78	2.89	1.11	0.32	1.10	0.64	0.54	17.59
1945		0.86	0.58	0.35	2.18	1.38	1.59	2.86	4.13	1.03	0.79	0.20	0.28	16.23
1946		0.54	0.37	1.38	1.22	2.22	1.04	1.99	3.14	0.54	1.55	3.18	0.12	17.29
1947		0.45	0.66	0.98	1.69	3.48	2.51	2.41	2.09	0.78	1.15	0.34	0.76	17.30
1948		1.26	1.08	1.72	0.92	2.42	2.36	1.36	2.23	0.58	0.23	0.44	0.40	15.00
1949		0.72	0.32	1.20	1.23	2.72	3.75	2.88	1.48	0.61	1.06	0.08	0.11	16.16
1950		0.33	0.37	0.53	0.75	1.01	1.33	3.26	1.87	1.77	0.22	0.40	0.24	12.08
1951		0.77	0.39	0.70	1.15	2.49	2.27	1.44	2.59	0.52	0.95	0.85	0.64	14.76
1952		0.31	0.48	1.01	2.11	1.70	0.22	1.27	2.47	0.93	0.03	0.87	0.38	11.78
1953		0.28	0.39	0.95	1.36	2.30	0.73	2.49	2.50	0.12	0.97	1.04	0.83	13.96
1954		0.28	0.28	0.57	0.38	1.82	0.66	2.45	2.00	0.69	1.17	0.34	0.44	11.06
1955		0.16	0.65	0.53	0.85	4.52	0.80	1.30	2.76	0.86	0.23	0.39	0.23	13.28
1956		0.68	0.45	0.68	1.30	1.35	0.78	2.43	1.75	0.08	0.27	0.76	0.35	10.88
1957		0.60	0.26	1.28	4.11	3.97	1.90	2.72	1.82	0.77	1.21	1.51	0.19	20.34
1958		0.53	0.48	1.43	1.32	2.77	1.70	2.91	1.70	0.79	0.66	0.50	0.48	15.27
1959		0.85	0.64	1.15	1.39	2.11	1.58	1.23	2.16	1.91	2.08	0.34	0.33	15.77
1960		0.97	1.52	0.74	1.27	1.05	1.09	2.33	0.64	1.15	2.47	0.28	0.96	14.47
1961		0.13	0.56	1.28	0.89	1.61	2.63	2.82	3.16	1.69	0.93	0.94	0.56	17.60
1962		0.71	0.36	0.68	1.08	1.47	1.86	2.73	0.61	0.68	0.62	0.68	0.26	11.74
1963		0.46	0.45	0.80	0.09	0.78	1.63	1.52	3.42	1.76	0.47	0.25	0.46	12.09
1964		0.21	0.96	0.83	0.86	2.66	0.70	1.44	1.46	0.93	0.09	0.94	0.47	11.55
1965		0.37	0.72	1.00	1.28	1.42	4.77	3.70	3.34	1.68	1.15	0.16	0.51	20.10
1966		0.52	0.48	0.13	0.99	0.70	1.22	2.90	2.76	1.51	0.44	0.16	0.43	12.24
1967		0.43	0.53	0.36	1.09	2.73	2.30	3.00	2.51	1.08	0.82	0.39	1.10	16.34
1968		0.21	0.58	0.84	1.26	1.50	0.82	3.82	2.36	0.72	0.46	0.67	0.39	13.63
1969		0.20	0.19	1.25	1.42	2.87	2.65	2.61	2.19	1.81	2.62	0.36	0.81	18.98
1970		0.17	0.21	1.64	1.24	0.91	1.30	2.43	2.01	1.87	1.50	0.61	0.05	13.94
NORMAL		0.51	0.54	0.97	1.57	2.10	1.71	2.39	2.26	1.10	1.04	0.61	0.48	15.28

EXHIBIT 113



CLIMATOGRAPHY OF THE UNITED STATES NO. 90
AIRPORT CLIMATOLOGICAL SUMMARY

This publication, intended mainly as an aid to aviation, has been prepared for 163 airports for which LOCAL CLIMATOLOGICAL DATA is published. It is based upon the 10-year period 1965 through 1974. It presents a "Capsule Summary of Aviation Weather" (Exhibit 114), a table of monthly and annual means and extremes (Exhibit 115), sequential tables of monthly and annual values of average daily maximum and minimum temperature, monthly average temperature, total precipitation, total snowfall, total heating-degree days and total cooling-degree days (Exhibit 116), and flying weather statistics (Exhibit 117). It also includes, based upon eight observations per day (Exhibit 118), monthly and annual percent frequencies of ceiling, visibility, and weather conditions by wind direction, wind direction versus wind speed for both ALL WEATHER and INSTRUMENT FLIGHT RULES (IFR) conditions, and the mean number of days with various weather conditions for each of the eight observational times (0000, 0300, ..., 2100 GMT, expressed in LST). The recent station location history (Exhibit 48) is also presented.

This publication is a revision of the CLIMATOGRAPHY OF THE UNITED STATES NO. 82, SUMMARY OF HOURLY OBSERVATIONS (reference pages 92 through 96) issued in the early 1960's and which contain data summaries based upon 24 observations a day.

EXHIBIT 114

CAPSULE SUMMARY OF AVIATION WEATHER

Flying Weather (Table 9): Ceiling less than 1500 feet and/or visibility less than 3 miles.

- Month (all hours) with greatest percent frequency of occurrence: January (26.0%)
- Month (all hours) with lowest percent frequency of occurrence: October (7.2%)
- 3-hourly observation time (annual) with greatest percent frequency of occurrence: 1000 (18.8%)
- 3-hourly observation time (annual) with lowest percent frequency of occurrence: 2200 (10.9%)

Ceiling, Visibility, and Weather by Wind Direction (Table 10 - Annual):

- Percent frequency of ceilings over 9500 feet (10,000 feet or greater): 50.0%
- Prevailing surface wind direction with ceiling over 9500 feet and percent frequency of occurrence: S (13.6%)
- Percent frequency of visibilities over 6 miles (7 miles or greater): 69.2%
- Prevailing surface wind direction with visibility over 6 miles and percent frequency of occurrence: S (15.6%)

Wind Direction vs. Wind Speed (Table 11 - Annual):

All Weather - Table A (percent frequency of all observations):

- Prevailing wind direction: S (20.8%) wind speed (all directions) greater than 16 knots: 10.6%

IFR (Instrument Flight Rules) - Table B (percent frequency of IFR observations):

- Prevailing wind direction: W (17.6%) wind speed (all directions) greater than 16 knots: 13.0%
(17.6% = percent frequency from W direction X 100% ÷ total IFR percent frequency)

Weather Condition by Hour (Table 12 - Annual):

- Time of day with most obstructions to vision and mean number of days with visibility less than 7 miles at this hour: 1000 (117.8 days)
- Time of day with least obstructions to vision and mean number of days with visibility less than 7 miles at this hour: 0100 (65.7 days)

TABLE 1. MEANS AND EXTREMES FOR PERIOD 1965 - 1974

ERIE, PA
ERIE INTL AP

LATITUDE 42°05'N LONGITUDE 081°11'W

TIME ZONE : EASTERN

ELEVATION 731 FT

MONTH	TEMPERATURE (°F)				PRECIPITATION (INCHES)								MEAN						PRESSURE ALTITUDE (FT)		SURFACE WIND		MEAN SKY COVER (%)																			
	MEAN		EXTREME		TOTAL				SNOWFALL				RELATIVE HUMIDITY (%)				VAPOR PRESSURE (IN. OF HG)	DEW PT (°F)	MEAN	99.95% LEVEL	PVLG DIR (16 PT)	SPEED (KT)																				
	DAILY		MAX	MIN	MEAN	MAX	MIN	GREATEST DAILY	MEAN	MAX	GREATEST DAILY	MEAN DEPTH	01	07	13	19						MEAN		99.95% LEVEL	PVLG DIR (16 PT)	SPEED (KT)																
	MAX	MIN																									MEAN	MAX	MIN	GREATEST DAILY	MEAN	MAX	GREATEST DAILY	MEAN DEPTH	01	07	13	19	MEAN	99.95% LEVEL	PVLG DIR (16 PT)	SPEED (KT)
JAN	32	19	26	64	-13	2.2	3.9	.9	.8	21	30	9	3	74	75	71	73	.11	18	650	1450	S	12.1	35+	85																	
FEB	32	17	25	62	-12	1.9	3.0	.7	1.2	18	32	9	2	75	77	70	74	.11	17	600	1400	S	11.2	45+	76																	
MAR	41	24	34	79	0	2.7	5.0	1.4	1.8	13	27	12	1	75	77	67	71	.15	25	650	1550	S	10.4	39+	72																	
APR	54	34	45	80	17	3.3	5.3	1.7	1.5	2	5	2	0	73	74	61	63	.21	33	600	1450	S	10.4	40+	66																	
MAY	63	45	54	87	26	3.6	5.5	2.0	2.2	0	7	7	0	76	76	63	63	.30	43	600	1200	S	9.3	29+	63																	
JUN	74	56	65	91	32	4.2	7.5	2.5	1.8	0	7	0	0	79	79	64	64	.45	55	750	1100	S	8.7	32+	57																	
JUL	78	60	69	94	46	3.2	7.7	1.1	2.8	0	7	0	0	80	80	63	64	.52	59	600	1000	S	8.1	28+	54																	
AUG	77	60	68	92	41	3.1	4.5	1.8	1.6	0	7	0	0	83	85	65	68	.52	59	600	1000	S	8.2	30+	51																	
SEP	71	54	62	89	33	3.0	7.1	2.0	1.8	0	7	0	0	81	84	66	74	.44	54	650	1150	S	8.9	39+	62																	
OCT	60	44	52	82	26	2.9	3.8	1.6	1.3	0	7	2	0	75	77	64	73	.29	42	650	1200	S	10.3	34+	66																	
NOV	46	35	40	73	15	4.3	5.3	2.8	1.2	13	34	15	7	77	77	71	75	.20	33	600	1400	S	11.6	34+	88																	
DEC	38	27	32	68	2	3.3	4.3	2.2	1.5	17	31	9	1	76	77	74	76	.15	25	600	1400	S	11.6	31+	91																	
ANN	55	40	44	94	-13	3.4	7.7	.7	2.8	85	36	15	1	77	78	67	70	.29	39	600	1350	S	10.1	45+	69																	

TABLE 1 A. MEAN NUMBER OF DAYS WITH OCCURRENCE OF:

MONTH	PRECIPITATION (INCHES)								FOG		THUNDER-STORMS	HAIL	RAIN	SNOW	ICE PELLETS (SLEET)	GLAZE	DUST STORM VSBY < 5/8 MI	SMOKE OR HAZE	BLOWING SNOW	TEMPERATURE (°F)					
	TOTAL				SNOWFALL				< 7 MI VSBY	≤ 1/4 MI VSBY										MAX			MIN		
	= OR >				= OR >															= OR >			= OR <		
	.01	.1	.5	1.0	.5	1.0	2.0	4.0												90	65	32	45	32	0
JAN	19	7	1	0	10	7	3	1	11	1	#	0	9	21	1	2	0	14	6	0	0	16	31	28	2
FEB	16	6	1	#	9	6	3	1	9	1	#	#	7	20	1	1	0	13	5	0	0	14	28	26	2
MAR	16	8	1	#	6	4	2	1	13	3	2	#	12	16	1	1	0	14	2	0	2	24	30	25	#
APR	15	8	2	#	2	1	#	0	10	2	3	#	17	6	#	#	0	14	#	0	7	30	25	12	0
MAY	13	9	2	1	0	0	0	0	12	2	5	#	18	1	#	#	0	14	0	0	14	31	16	1	0
JUN	11	8	3	1	0	0	0	0	11	1	6	0	16	0	0	0	0	19	0	1	26	30	2	#	0
JUL	10	5	2	1	0	0	0	0	9	1	7	#	13	0	0	0	0	21	0	#	31	31	0	0	0
AUG	10	7	2	1	0	0	0	0	11	1	7	0	13	0	0	0	0	20	0	#	31	31	1	0	0
SEP	11	8	2	1	0	0	0	0	12	1	4	#	15	0	0	0	0	17	0	0	23	30	5	0	0
OCT	13	8	2	#	#	#	0	0	11	#	2	1	17	3	1	0	0	13	0	0	10	31	18	3	0
NOV	17	11	3	1	4	3	2	1	13	1	3	#	18	1	#	0	0	12	2	0	1	29	28	12	0
DEC	19	9	1	#	8	5	3	1	12	1	1	#	14	18	2	0	0	12	3	0	#	22	31	24	0
ANN	169	92	22	7	40	27	13	5	134	13	39	2	168	94	7	6	0	142	18	1	145	319	214	131	4

NOTES

1. T OR # INDICATES LESS THAN 0.5 DAY, 0.5%, 0.5 OR 0.05 INCH, AS APPLICABLE.
2. TOTAL PRECIPITATION EQUALS RAIN PLUS WATER EQUIVALENT OF SNOW AND ICE PELLETS (SLEET).
3. THE VALUE LISTED UNDER PRESSURE ALTITUDE (FT) 99.95% LEVEL INDICATES VALUE EXCEEDED ONLY 0.05% OF THE TIME.
4. MEAN SNOW DEPTH OBSERVED AT 1200 GMT.
5. SURFACE WIND SPEED MAX IS FASTEST NAUTICAL MILE (THE SPEED OF A NAUTICAL MILE OF WIND OCCURRING IN THE SHORTEST TIME INTERVAL). AN ASTERISK (*) INDICATES PEAK GUST, WHILE A PLUS (+) INDICATES THE FASTEST 1-MINUTE VALUE.
6. @ FOR PREVAILING DIRECTION, NUMBER OF CALMS EXCEEDS NUMBER OF WINDS IN LISTED DIRECTION.

TABLE 2. AVERAGE DAILY MAXIMUM TEMPERATURE (°F)

YEAR	JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	JUL	AUG	SEP	OCT	NOV	DEC	TOTAL
1965	32.2	35.3	35.4	50.1	71.1	74.1	76.5	76.5	74.4	57.7	49.6	41.2	56.2
1966	29.2	32.4	45.6	52.0	60.6	77.1	81.4	77.9	69.1	59.7	50.2	37.6	56.1
1967	39.2	32.6	42.4	56.8	58.1	80.9	76.7	74.8	69.5	61.3	42.0	40.0	56.1
1968	30.6	28.2	44.9	58.1	60.6	74.6	78.8	78.6	73.7	62.7	48.5	36.5	56.3
1969	33.6	32.4	39.0	57.1	62.0	71.1	76.9	78.8	69.8	58.5	43.5	30.5	54.6
1970	24.0	31.3	34.5	54.2	67.4	73.2	77.3	76.9	71.0	59.4	46.1	36.6	54.3
1971	28.7	33.7	37.3	49.3	62.2	74.7	76.5	73.8	70.9	64.5	45.4	42.6	55.0
1972	33.9	30.3	38.4	48.7	64.4	67.2	76.4	74.4	69.5	53.9	41.5	38.9	53.1
1973	36.0	31.3	50.9	54.1	60.0	74.8	78.5	77.4	71.5	62.5	48.7	36.9	56.9
1974	36.6	31.4	42.7	56.9	67.8	72.3	76.8	76.8	66.8	56.9	47.5	35.0	55.2
MEAN	32.4	31.8	41.1	53.7	63.1	74.0	77.6	76.6	70.6	59.7	46.3	37.6	55.4
MAX	39.2	35.3	50.9	58.1	71.1	80.9	81.4	78.8	74.4	64.5	50.2	42.6	56.9
MIN	24.0	28.3	34.5	48.7	58.1	67.2	76.4	73.8	66.8	53.9	41.5	30.5	53.1

TABLE 3. SNOWFALL (INCHES)

YEAR	JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	JUL	AUG	SEP	OCT	NOV	DEC	TOTAL
1965	16.8	13.7	26.8	2.2	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	T	18.4	5.3	83.2
1966	29.9	8.7	17.7	4.8	T	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	7.2	31.4	99.7
1967	6.0	13.5	8.8	1.7	T	.0	.0	.0	.0	T	36.3	13.3	79.4
1968	24.2	24.6	9.1	.4	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	T	9.8	18.8	86.9
1969	26.1	13.6	9.4	2.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	11.4	21.9	85.6
1970	19.7	21.9	8.6	.9	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	T	18.6	23.6	93.3
1971	26.8	21.4	26.8	2.8	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	T	14.6	9.3	101.7
1972	27.3	32.1	7.9	1.1	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.6	6.6	18.5	94.1
1973	7.9	12.6	5.7	1.8	T	.0	.0	.0	.0	T	.4	10.8	39.2
1974	21.2	17.9	13.2	5.1	T	.0	.0	.0	.0	2.3	2.9	20.1	82.7
MEAN	20.6	18.0	13.4	2.3	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.4	12.6	17.3	84.6
MAX	29.9	32.1	26.8	5.1	T	.0	.0	.0	.0	2.3	36.3	31.4	101.7
MIN	6.0	8.7	5.7	.4	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.4	5.3	39.2

TABLE 4. AVERAGE DAILY MINIMUM TEMPERATURE (°F)

YEAR	JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	JUL	AUG	SEP	OCT	NOV	DEC	TOTAL
1965	19.4	17.9	23.5	33.1	50.9	54.9	58.5	59.9	58.1	43.3	35.2	30.8	40.5
1966	16.3	20.7	29.5	37.0	42.6	57.8	62.1	60.7	53.0	42.8	36.3	26.9	40.5
1967	26.4	16.3	26.7	38.4	41.1	61.3	60.9	58.3	50.4	44.8	31.8	27.9	40.4
1968	16.3	13.1	27.9	38.5	44.6	55.3	61.3	62.5	58.1	47.4	36.3	29.5	40.5
1969	20.4	18.9	24.6	37.3	45.3	54.1	61.1	60.4	53.5	41.5	33.0	21.0	39.3
1970	9.6	14.8	22.2	36.0	48.9	54.5	60.5	59.0	54.5	46.6	34.7	24.9	38.9
1971	15.3	20.9	22.7	31.8	41.6	57.2	57.2	55.6	57.2	49.5	33.1	29.1	39.3
1972	19.9	15.5	21.2	31.3	46.8	52.3	60.4	57.7	52.7	40.5	33.1	27.7	38.3
1973	23.2	16.2	33.5	37.9	45.0	57.6	60.9	61.8	53.7	47.1	36.9	26.5	41.7
1974	23.4	17.7	28.0	38.3	43.1	54.0	58.5	59.4	50.6	39.6	34.5	26.9	39.5
MEAN	19.0	17.2	26.0	36.0	45.0	55.9	60.1	59.5	54.2	44.3	34.5	26.6	39.9
MAX	26.4	20.9	33.5	38.5	50.9	61.3	62.1	62.5	58.1	49.5	36.9	30.8	41.7
MIN	9.6	13.1	21.2	31.3	41.1	52.3	57.2	55.6	50.4	39.6	31.8	21.0	38.3

TABLE 5. HEATING DEGREE DAYS

YEAR	JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	JUL	AUG	SEP	OCT	NOV	DEC	TOTAL
1965	1209	1072	1093	696	174	105	26	44	76	441	673	892	6501
1966	1302	1068	842	609	417	64	5	10	151	420	644	1006	6538
1967	993	1137	941	518	471	18	25	32	164	374	835	955	6463
1968	1280	1277	881	494	377	81	20	26	55	333	671	1063	6558
1969	1169	1093	1020	528	324	145	20	20	169	462	796	1211	6957
1970	1488	1169	1129	605	235	103	18	18	125	366	731	1056	7043
1971	1324	1048	1078	723	404	68	32	55	97	242	763	895	6729
1972	1172	1217	1082	742	287	184	55	47	144	546	820	976	7272
1973	1090	1146	697	568	379	40	9	18	141	309	658	1022	6077
1974	1077	1128	915	521	373	101	32	9	204	511	713	1046	6636
MEAN	1210	1136	968	600	344	91	24	28	133	400	730	1012	6677

TABLE 6. AVERAGE TEMPERATURE (°F)

YEAR	JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	JUL	AUG	SEP	OCT	NOV	DEC	TOTAL
1965	25.8	26.6	29.5	41.6	61.0	64.5	67.5	68.2	66.3	50.5	42.4	36.0	48.4
1966	22.8	26.6	37.6	44.5	51.6	67.5	71.8	69.3	61.1	51.3	43.3	32.3	48.3
1967	28.2	24.6	34.6	47.6	49.6	71.1	68.8	66.6	60.0	53.1	39.9	34.0	48.3
1968	23.5	20.7	36.4	48.3	52.6	65.0	70.1	70.6	65.9	55.1	42.4	30.5	48.4
1969	27.0	25.7	31.8	47.2	56.7	62.6	69.0	69.6	61.7	50.0	38.3	25.8	47.0
1970	16.8	21.1	28.4	45.1	58.2	63.9	68.9	68.0	62.8	55.0	40.4	30.8	46.6
1971	22.0	27.3	30.0	40.6	51.9	66.0	66.9	64.7	64.1	57.0	39.3	35.9	47.2
1972	26.9	22.9	29.8	40.0	55.6	59.6	68.4	66.1	61.1	47.2	37.3	33.3	45.7
1973	29.6	23.8	42.2	46.0	52.5	66.2	69.7	69.6	62.6	54.8	42.8	31.7	49.3
1974	30.0	24.6	35.4	47.6	53.0	63.2	67.7	68.1	58.7	48.3	41.0	31.0	47.4
MEAN	25.7	24.6	33.6	44.9	54.1	65.0	68.9	68.1	62.4	52.0	40.4	32.1	47.7
MAX	32.8	27.3	42.2	48.3	61.0	71.1	71.8	70.6	66.3	57.0	43.3	36.0	49.3
MIN	16.8	20.7	28.4	40.0	49.6	59.8	66.9	64.7	58.7	47.2	36.9	25.8	45.7

TABLE 7. COOLING DEGREE DAYS

YEAR	JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	JUL	AUG	SEP	OCT	NOV	DEC	TOTAL
1965	0	0	0	0	57	98	112	153	123	0	0	0	543
1966	0	0	0	2	12	146	223	149	39	3	0	0	574
1967	0	0	2	3	0	279	150	90	20	12	0	0	486
1968	0	0	0	0	1	87	187	205	80	33	0	0	602
1969	0	0	0	4	10	81	150	170	76	5	0	0	496
1970	0	0	0	13	28	76	145	119	62	3	0	0	446
1971	0	0	0	0	7	105	96	55	75	3	0	0	341
1972	0	0	0	0	2	32	165	88	35	0	0	0	322
1973	0	0	0	6	0	84	163	167	76	1	0	0	497
1974	0	0	0	5	9	55	120	114	23	0	0	0	326
MEAN	0	0	0	3	13	97	151	131	62	6	0	0	463

TABLE 8. TOTAL PRECIPITATION (INCHES)

YEAR	JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	JUL	AUG	SEP	OCT	NOV	DEC	TOTAL
1965	7.86	3.00	3.55	1.66	3.40	3.75	3.48	2.68	2.24	3.84	4.27	2.68	38.41
1966	7.01	1.92	3.47	4.26	2.03	3.87	2.08	3.52	2.24	1.73	5.34	3.32	37.74
1967	9.0	1.67	1.67	4.21	3.15	2.49	4.79	4.48	4.25	2.77	5.19	2.21	37.78
1968	2.98	1.13	1.69	2.64	3.06	2.63	2.34	2.76	2.93	3.40	4.71	4.06	34.33
1969	2.95	.73	1.43	5.27	5.49	4.88	3.65	1.75	1.99	3.02	2.99	2.43	36.58
1970	1.44	2.09	1.61	2.48	3.23	2.65	7.70	2.03	7.08	3.52	4.87	2.80	41.50
1971	1.63	2.05	1.85	1.81	2.20	2.83	2.67	3.46	3.51	3.48	4.51	4.06	34.06
1972	1.94	2.7	3.94	2.64	4.69	7.50	2.91	3.01	5.37	1.72	3.36	3.69	43.55
1973	1.72	2.00	3.18	2.71	4.57	6.28	1.55	3.96	2.22	3.56	2.83	3.46	38.04
1974	2.45	1.93	5.02	4.89	4.44	5.33	1.11	2.97	3.34	1.57	5.20	3.58	41.83
MEAN	2.19	1.93	2.74	3.26	3.63	4.22	3.23	3.06	3.62	2.86	4.33	3.33	38.38
MAX	3.86	3.00	5.02	5.27	5.49	7.50	7.70	4.48	7.08	3.84	5.34	4.32	43.55
MIN	.90	.73	1.43	1.66	2.03	2.49	1.11	1.75	1.99	1.57	2.83	2.21	34.06

NOTES

1. HEATING (COOLING) DEGREE DAYS = SUM OF NEGATIVE (POSITIVE) DEPARTURES OF AVERAGE DAILY TEMPERATURES FROM 65 °F.
2. T = TRACE - AN AMOUNT TOO SMALL TO MEASURE.
3. A MONTHLY PRECIPITATION AMOUNT MAY BE A TRACE; HOWEVER, IN CALCULATING THE 10 - YEAR MONTHLY MEAN, A TRACE IS CONSIDERED AS ZERO.
4. M = MISSING DATA. WHEN (M) APPEARS COLUMN MEANS ARE FOR NUMBER OF YEARS OF AVAILABLE DATA.

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PERIOD OF RECORD 1 1965-74
29204 OBSERVATIONS

TABLE 9. FLYING WEATHER (PERCENT FREQUENCY OF OBSERVATIONS)

CEILING LESS THAN AND/OR VISIBILITY LESS THAN	HOUR (LST)	MONTH												ANN
		JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	JUL	AUG	SEP	OCT	NOV	DEC	
1500 FEET 3 MILES	01	23.2	20.9	21.9	12.3	8.1	6.3	3.9	4.2	5.0	5.5	14.7	18.4	12.0
	04	24.2	24.8	20.3	12.7	13.6	9.7	6.1	6.5	8.3	8.1	16.7	22.9	14.4
	07	21.9	24.1	23.9	14.0	14.5	14.3	15.2	15.5	16.3	8.1	16.3	21.3	17.1
	10	33.2	30.5	28.7	12.7	13.2	13.7	11.0	14.2	14.3	7.7	18.7	28.7	18.8
	13	30.0	29.4	25.2	10.3	11.3	9.0	10.0	8.1	9.0	7.1	17.3	26.1	16.0
	16	31.9	23.4	23.9	10.7	9.7	8.0	5.8	9.4	9.7	9.0	20.7	29.0	15.9
	19	21.6	16.7	21.6	12.3	10.0	7.0	4.8	8.8	10.3	7.1	13.3	20.3	12.8
	22	21.6	19.1	17.7	15.0	8.1	4.0	1.9	3.9	4.0	4.8	13.7	17.7	10.9
	ALL	26.0	23.6	22.9	12.5	11.1	9.0	7.3	8.8	9.6	7.2	16.4	23.1	14.8
1000 FEET 3 MILES	01	16.1	16.7	18.4	10.3	5.8	5.0	2.6	2.3	3.0	4.2	8.3	15.2	9.0
	04	17.4	20.9	16.1	10.0	8.4	8.0	3.9	4.2	5.0	4.2	9.7	16.1	10.3
	07	16.8	19.1	20.6	10.7	12.3	11.0	11.9	12.9	13.0	5.8	9.7	14.5	13.2
	10	29.4	26.2	23.9	8.7	9.0	10.0	9.0	11.3	11.0	6.8	14.0	24.8	15.3
	13	26.5	23.8	22.0	8.3	8.1	7.7	9.7	5.8	7.3	4.2	13.3	20.3	13.0
	16	25.2	22.0	20.6	8.7	9.0	7.3	5.8	7.8	7.3	7.4	17.0	22.9	13.4
	19	17.4	14.5	20.0	11.3	9.4	6.7	4.5	8.1	7.7	5.2	9.3	13.9	10.7
	22	13.9	14.2	14.2	9.3	5.8	3.3	1.6	2.6	2.0	3.2	8.0	10.0	7.3
	ALL	20.3	19.7	19.5	9.7	8.5	7.4	6.1	6.9	7.0	5.1	11.2	17.2	11.5
400 FEET 1 MILE	01	3.2	3.2	6.1	3.7	2.9	1.0	.6	.6	.7	1.3	2.3	3.9	2.5
	04	3.2	4.3	6.5	3.3	2.9	2.0	.3	.6	.7	.6	2.7	4.5	2.6
	07	4.2	2.5	7.1	2.3	4.8	1.3	.6	.6	2.0	.3	2.0	4.2	2.7
	10	6.8	4.6	7.1	2.0	3.2	.3	.3	.3	.3	.6	2.7	4.8	2.8
	13	5.5	6.4	4.9	2.0	2.3	1.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	2.0	3.5	2.4
	16	5.8	4.6	8.1	2.7	2.3	.7	.3		.3	.6	3.0	2.9	2.6
	19	3.5	3.2	5.8	1.7	1.3	1.0	.3	.3		.6	1.0	3.9	1.9
	22	3.2	3.5	7.4	2.7	2.6				.3	1.6	2.0	1.3	2.1
	ALL	4.4	4.0	6.6	2.5	2.8	1.0	.4	.4	.6	.8	2.2	3.6	2.4
200 FEET 1/2 MILE	01	1.0	1.8	1.6	1.0	.6	.3		.3	.3	.3	1.7	1.0	.8
	04	.6	.7	2.3	1.7	1.6	.7	.3	.6			1.0	1.3	.9
	07	1.0	1.4	2.9	1.0	1.9	.3	.3	.3	.7		.7	1.6	1.0
	10	1.3		1.6	.7	.6					.3	1.0	1.3	.6
	13	.6	.7	1.6	.7	.3						.3	1.3	.5
	16	1.3	1.4	2.6	1.0	.6						1.0	.6	.7
	19	.6	.4	1.6	.3	.3					.6	.7	.3	.4
	22	1.3		3.2	1.3	.3				.3		.3	.3	.6
	ALL	1.0	.8	2.2	1.0	.8	.2	.1	.2	.2	.2	.8	1.0	.7
100 FEET 1/4 MILE	01		.7	1.3	.7		.3		.3	.3		.7		.4
	04			1.3	.3	1.0	.3		.3			.3	.6	.4
	07	.6	.4	1.6	.3	1.6	.3		.3	.7			.3	.5
	10			.6	.3	.3							.6	.2
	13		.4	1.0	.3						.3	.3	1.0	.2
	16		.7	1.6		.6						.3	.3	.3
	19	.3		1.3	.3								.3	.2
	22			1.0						.3			.3	.1
	ALL	.1	.3	1.2	.3	.4	.1		.1	.2	.0	.3	.4	.3

.0 INDICATES VALUE LESS THAN 0.05%

THESE VALUES ARE BASED ON 3-HOURLY OBSERVATIONS

EXHIBIT 118

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PERIOD OF RECORD 1965-74
2480 OBSERVATIONS

TABLE 10. CEILING, VISIBILITY, AND WEATHER BY WIND DIRECTION (PERCENT FREQUENCY OF OBSERVATIONS)

WIND DIR	CEILING (FEET)										VISIBILITY (MILES)						WEATHER									
	0	100	200 TO 300	400 TO 900	1000 TO 1400	1500 TO 1900	2000 TO 2900	3000 TO 4900	5000 TO 9500	OVER 9500	0 TO 3/16	1/4 TO 3/8	1/2 TO 3/4	1 TO 2 1/2	3 TO 6	OVER 6	RAIN AND/OR DRZL	FRZ RAIN AND/OR FRZ DRZL	SNOW AND/OR IP	FOG	FOG AND SMOKE	SMOKE AND/OR HAZE	TSTM	HAIL		
N		.2	.4	.2	.4	.7	.4	.7					.2	.6	.6	1.7	.0		1.4	.7		.2				
NNE		.1	.4	.1	.2	.0	.0	.1	.5				.2	.4	.3	.7	.1		.7	.5		.2				
NE		.4	.6	.3	.4	.3	.1	.2	.8				.2	.8	.8	1.3	.3	.2	1.0	1.1		.2				
E		.2	.7	.2	.3	.4	.2	.8	1.8		.0	.0	.2	.9	.7	2.7	.2	.3	1.3	1.0	.0	.4				
ESE			.0	.1	.2	.1	.2	.3	.9				.1	.1	1.6		.1	.2	.3	.1		.1				
SE			.0	.1	.0	.2	.1	.2	.9				.0	.2	1.2		.0	.1	.2			.1				
SSE			.0	.1	.2	.1	.1	.3	1.0				.1	.4	1.6		.2	.1	.3	.1		.3				
S			.1	.4	.8	1.0	1.5	2.7	8.6				.1	1.0	3.7		1.1		.2	.4		.4				
SSW			.3	.4	1.3	2.0	1.6	.7	5.1				.0	.8	3.3	7.3	2.2		2.1	1.8		1.9				
SW			.0	.3	.9	1.5	2.2	1.6	.6	2.7			.2	1.5	2.7	5.6	.4		3.8	.6		1.2				
WSW	.2		.3	1.5	1.4	1.9	2.0	1.3	.2	1.5	.0	.2	.4	2.6	4.3	6.0	1.0	.0	4.7	1.5		1.2				
W	.1		.4	1.7	1.2	3.1	3.8	1.8	.2	1.0	.0	.2	.4	1.6	2.6	3.8	.8	.0	6.5	1.9		1.3				
WNW	.0		.1	.8	1.3	2.1	2.6	1.0	.0	.4			.1	1.6	2.6	3.8	.2	.0	5.3	.7		.4				
NW	.0		.1	.4	.5	.7	1.3	.5	.2		.1		.0	.4	1.2	1.9	.1		2.2	.3		.2				
NNW		.1	.2	.2	.6	.7	.2	.1	.5		.1		.0	.4	1.6		.0		1.0	.2		.1				
CALM		.0					.1	.0	.1				.0	.1	.2		.0		.2	.2		.0				
TOT	.5	2.1	7.9	8.3	14.1	18.3	12.6	7.0	29.3		.1	.6	2.6	13.6	25.8	57.3	7.4	1.0	34.0	11.9	.0	9.8				

IP = ICE PELLETS (REPLACES SLEET AND SMALL HAIL)

TABLE 11. WIND DIRECTION VS. WIND SPEED (PERCENT FREQUENCY OF OBSERVATIONS)

A. ALL WEATHER

WIND DIR	WIND SPEED (KNOTS)										AVG SPEED
	0-3	4-6	7-10	11-16	17-21	22-27	28-33	34-40	OVER 40	TOT	
N	.0	.5	1.3	1.2	.1	.0				3.1	10.2
NNE	.3	.7	.5	.0						1.5	9.7
NE	.2	.6	.8	1.3	.2					3.0	10.2
E	.0	.7	1.9	1.5	.4					4.5	10.2
ESE	.1	.6	.9	.2						1.9	7.3
SE	.2	.6	.5	.1						1.4	6.6
SSE	.0	.8	.7	.5	.1	.0				2.2	8.9
S	.1	.6	.9	1.5	1.4	.3	.1			4.8	13.8
SSW	.2	2.6	4.7	6.5	3.2	.4				17.6	12.0
SW	.2	1.0	2.5	4.6	2.7	.5				11.4	13.3
WSW	.1	1.0	2.7	4.8	1.2	.1	.0			9.9	11.9
W	.0	.8	3.3	4.3	1.5	.3	.0			10.2	12.6
WNW	.0	.6	2.9	6.0	3.2	.7	.1			13.5	14.1
NW	.2	.3	1.9	3.3	2.0	.6	.2			8.3	14.3
NNW	.0	.4	1.2	1.5	.5	.0				3.6	11.7
CALM	.5		.8	1.0	.1					2.5	10.2
TOT	2.1	11.8	27.7	38.6	16.5	2.9	.4			100.0	12.2

ALL WEATHER: ALL WIND OBSERVATIONS

B. IFR

WIND DIR	WIND SPEED (KNOTS)										AVG SPEED
	0-3	4-6	7-10	11-16	17-21	22-27	28-33	34-40	OVER 40	TOT	
N		.1	.3	.5						.8	11.1
NNE		.0	.3	.2	.0					.6	10.8
NE	.0	.2	.4	.6	.1					1.3	11.3
E		.2	.4	.5	.2					1.3	11.4
ESE		.0	.1	.5						.1	7.0
SE		.1	.0							.0	8.0
SSE		.1	.1	.0	.0					.1	9.0
S	.0	.1	.5	.5	.2	.0				1.3	14.5
SSW		.1	.5	.2	.0					.9	11.5
SW		.1	.5	.8	.2					1.6	14.2
WSW	.0	.1	1.0	1.5	.6	.0				3.3	12.9
W	.1	.1	.7	1.9	.9	.3	.0			4.0	14.7
WNW	.1	.1	.4	1.0	.5	.0	.1			2.2	14.5
NW		.1	.3	.4	.1					.8	11.5
NNW		.0	.2	.2						.2	10.6
CALM	.2									.2	
TOT	.4	1.3	5.3	8.7	3.1	.5	.2			19.4	12.7

IFR: CEILING < 1000 FT AND/OR VISIBILITY < 3 MI BUT ≥ 200 FT AND ≥ 1/2 MI.

TABLE 12. WEATHER CONDITION BY HOUR (MEAN NO. OF DAYS)

		WIND DIRECTION							
		01	04	07	10	13	16	19	22
WEATHER TYPE	RAIN AND/OR ORIZZLE	2.0	2.8	2.5	2.2	2.1	2.2	2.4	2.1
	FRZ RAIN AND/OR FRZ ORIZZLE	.5	.2	.4	.2	.2	.3	.3	.3
	SNOW AND/OR ICE PELLETS	10.1	10.4	11.2	11.8	10.6	.9	10.3	10.1
	HAZ	12.4	13.1	13.7	13.9	12.8	11.9	13.0	12.4
	PRECIPITATION	2.9	3.4	3.3	4.6	4.1	3.9	4.3	3.1
WIND SPEED (KNOTS)	FOG AND SMOKE	1.6	1.7	1.5	4.7	4.8	5.3	2.6	2.2
	SMOKE AND/OR HAZE	6.7	6.7	6.3	10.6	10.3	11.0	8.7	7.0
	OBSTRUCTIONS TO VISION								
	THUNDERSTORM								
VISIBILITY (MILES)	CALM	.2	.1	.5		.1	.1	.3	
	1 - 6	4.4	5.5	3.4	4.0	2.6	3.6	4.9	4.6
	7 - 10	10.1	8.6	9.8	8.3	7.6	7.1	8.9	8.2
	11 - 16	9.7	10.0	11.3	12.3	14.4	14.2	11.7	12.2
	17 - 21	5.7	5.8	5.0	5.4	5.1	4.8	4.2	4.9
TEMPERATURE (°F)	22 - 27	.8	.8	.9	.8	1.1	1.1	.8	1.5
	28 - 33	.1	.2	.1	.2	.1	.1	.2	.1
	OVER 33								
	0 - 3/16	.1	.1	.2				.1	.2
	1/4 - 3/8	.3	.4	.4	1.3	1.5	1.2	.6	.6
TEMPERATURE (°F)	1/2 - 3/4	3.5	3.1	3.4	6.8	5.8	5.4	3.0	2.7
	1 - 2 1/2	5.1	5.6	5.6	6.8	5.4	5.9	6.5	5.2
	3 - 6	22.0	21.6	21.3	15.7	18.1	18.2	20.8	22.3
	OVER 6								
TEMPERATURE (°F)	ZERO OR LOWER	.7	1.0	1.2	.5	.1	.1	.4	.5
	1 - 32	21.5	21.8	22.1	22.0	20.0	19.8	21.6	21.5
	33 - 44	7.1	6.9	6.5	6.9	8.3	8.6	7.2	7.3
	45 - 64	1.7	1.3	1.2	1.6	2.6	2.5	1.8	1.7
	65 - 89								
TEMPERATURE (°F)	90 - 99								
	OVER 99								

VALUES ARE ROUNDED TO NEAREST TENTH, BUT NOT ADJUSTED TO MAKE THEIR SUMS EXACTLY EQUAL TO COLUMN OR ROW TOTALS.

THESE VALUES ARE BASED ON 3-HOURLY OBSERVATIONS.

This publication of worldwide climatic data was initially prepared by H. H. Clayton and Miss F. L. Clayton and published by the Smithsonian Institution as Volumes 79, 90, and 105 of the Smithsonian Miscellaneous Collections. Volume 79 (1927) contained data from the earliest date available up to 1920. Volume 90 (1934) included data for the decade 1921 through 1930, and Volume 105 (1947) included data for the decade 1931 through 1940.

The U.S. Weather Bureau (currently the National Weather Service) continued the publication of worldwide climatological data with a single volume for the period 1941 through 1950. Insofar as possible, this volume included the record of monthly and annual values of mean station pressure and mean sea-level pressure (millimeters of mercury or millibars); mean temperatures (Fahrenheit or Celsius); and total precipitation (millimeters or inches). It also included long homogeneous records for some stations not included in previous volumes, and for a number of stations in geographic areas not represented previously. Items of a quasi-climatological nature, such as lake and river levels and dates of freezing and thawing of rivers and lakes, are included for a few locations.

Worldwide climatic data for the decade 1951 through 1960 were gathered, prepared, and published by the U.S. Weather Bureau (National Weather Service) in cooperation with the World Meteorological Organization. The publication for 1951 through 1960 was printed in six volumes:

- Volume I - North America (except Central America); published in 1965; includes data for 239 stations.
- Volume II - Europe; published in 1966; 352 stations.
- Volume III - South and Central America, West Indies, the Caribbean and Bermuda; published in 1966; 267 stations.
- Volume IV - Asia; published in 1967; 306 stations.
- Volume V - Africa; published in 1967; 380 stations.
- Volume VI - Australia, New Zealand, Antarctica, Oceanic Islands, and Ocean Weather Stations; published in 1968; 344 stations.

The 1951 through 1960 publication presents data by station in sequential tables for monthly and annual average station pressure (Exhibit 119), average sea-level pressure in millibars (Exhibit 120), monthly and annual mean temperature in °C (Exhibit 121), and monthly and annual total precipitation in millimeters (Exhibit 122). Not all stations reported all of these elements and some stations had periods of missing record for some elements. For a few stations, a table of monthly and annual mean elevation of lake surface is included. Although data are generally for 1951 through 1960, data for some stations not previously published are included for the station's entire period of record.

In cooperation with the World Meteorological Organization, the National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration, Environmental Data and Information Service, National Climatic Center is gathering, processing, and publishing the 1961 through 1970 WORLD WEATHER RECORDS. This series will also be published in

six volumes and presented in the same format (in metric units) as the 1951 through 1960 WORLD WEATHER RECORDS. Volume I - North America (except Central America) is available; Volume II - Europe will be published during late 1979. The remainder of the volumes (III through VI) will be published during 1980 and 1981 as data are received from World Meteorological Organization participating members.

EXHIBIT 119

WORLD WEATHER RECORDS

HANNOVER-LANGENHAGEN				GERMANY, FEO. REP. OF				WMO 10338 52 28N 09 42E 54 M					
NOTES ON PAGE 90													
STATION PRESSURE MB													
YEAR	JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	JUL	AUG	SEP	OCT	NOV	DEC	MEAN
1961	1008.3	1013.0	1014.8	1004.2	1007.9	1009.3	1007.4	1009.6	1010.1	1007.2	1006.9	1008.3	1008.9
1962	1007.8	1012.4	1004.7	1007.1	1007.0	1014.1	1008.7	1008.7	1008.8	1014.9	1008.2	1009.3	1009.3
1963	1017.4	1007.0	1007.9	1007.5	1010.2	1007.0	1012.0	1003.4	1010.6	1012.7	999.2	1014.4	1009.1
1964	1023.1	1010.3	1010.6	1007.8	1010.8	1009.7	1011.0	1008.7	1011.7	1009.4	1011.7	1007.5	1011.0
1965	1033.1	1014.8	1010.1	1004.2	1007.9	1008.5	1005.2	1009.0	1005.5	1016.0	1002.8	995.8	1006.9
1966	1009.1	1000.3	1009.9	1005.3	1010.8	1008.3	1006.3	1008.4	1011.0	1004.5	1006.8	1000.5	1006.7
1967	1010.7	1009.6	1007.6	1008.8	1006.7	1013.2	1012.2	1009.6	1007.7	1004.8	1009.7	1006.1	1008.9
1968	1006.9	1007.7	1006.7	1010.1	1009.4	1010.1	1012.0	1007.3	1006.8	1011.0	1010.2	1006.8	1008.7
1969	1007.0	1003.3	1010.1	1008.3	1006.1	1009.1	1013.8	1008.3	1011.9	1015.4	999.4	1011.0	1008.6
1970	1005.6	1000.6	1003.3	1004.3	1008.9	1011.6	1007.0	1009.5	1011.1	1010.3	1004.3	1015.1	1007.6
MEAN	1009.9	1007.9	1008.6	1006.8	1008.5	1010.1	1009.5	1008.2	1009.5	1010.6	1005.9	1007.5	1008.6

EXHIBIT 120

SEA LEVEL PRESSURE MB													
YEAR	JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	JUL	AUG	SEP	OCT	NOV	DEC	MEAN
1961	1015.0	1019.7	1021.3	1010.6	1014.3	1015.5	1013.7	1015.9	1016.4	1013.6	1013.4	1014.9	1015.4
1962	1014.3	1019.0	1011.2	1013.6	1013.4	1020.4	1015.0	1015.0	1015.2	1021.3	1014.8	1016.0	1015.8
1963	1024.2	1013.8	1014.5	1013.9	1016.5	1013.2	1018.2	1009.7	1016.9	1019.1	1005.6	1021.1	1015.6
1964	1029.9	1017.0	1017.2	1014.2	1017.1	1015.9	1017.2	1014.9	1018.0	1015.9	1018.5	1014.3	1017.5
1965	1009.9	1021.7	1016.9	1010.9	1014.5	1015.0	1011.6	1015.5	1012.0	1022.7	1009.6	1002.5	1013.6
1966	1016.0	1007.1	1016.6	1012.0	1017.1	1014.8	1012.7	1014.9	1017.5	1011.1	1013.6	1007.2	1013.4
1967	1017.5	1016.3	1014.3	1015.5	1013.2	1019.7	1018.6	1016.0	1014.2	1011.3	1016.4	1012.9	1015.5
1968	1013.8	1014.5	1013.4	1016.7	1015.9	1016.5	1018.4	1013.7	1013.3	1017.6	1017.0	1013.7	1015.4
1969	1013.8	1010.2	1016.9	1014.9	1012.6	1015.6	1020.2	1014.7	1018.5	1022.0	1006.0	1017.9	1015.3
1970	1012.5	1007.5	1010.1	1010.9	1015.4	1018.1	1013.4	1016.0	1017.6	1016.9	1011.0	1022.0	1014.3
MEAN	1016.7	1014.7	1015.2	1013.3	1015.0	1016.5	1015.9	1014.6	1016.0	1017.2	1012.6	1014.3	1015.2
CLINO	1015.3	1015.4	1016.2	1014.6	1015.7	1016.2	1014.5	1014.5	1016.3	1015.9	1014.9	1015.1	1015.4

EXHIBIT 121

TEMPERATURE DEG C													
YEAR	JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	JUL	AUG	SEP	OCT	NOV	DEC	MEAN
1961	.2	5.6	6.4	10.6	10.4	16.4	15.3	15.9	16.7	11.0	4.3	- .3	9.4
1962	3.0	1.6	.6	8.4	10.0	14.1	14.6	15.1	12.3	9.5	3.5	- 2.6	7.5
1963	- 7.5	- 6.1	3.0	8.9	12.5	16.7	17.5	16.3	13.6	8.5	8.0	- 2.4	7.4
1964	- 1.6	.9	.8	9.0	13.9	16.9	17.9	16.3	13.9	7.4	5.2	1.7	8.5
1965	2.4	.1	3.1	7.3	11.7	15.6	15.0	15.0	13.5	8.8	.8	3.3	8.0
1966	- 1.6	2.1	4.3	8.6	13.4	17.5	16.1	15.9	13.3	11.3	3.0	3.0	8.9
1967	2.6	4.0	6.2	6.7	12.9	15.0	18.7	16.7	14.3	11.7	4.7	1.9	9.6
1968	- .3	.8	5.2	9.7	11.0	16.6	16.3	17.2	14.2	10.9	4.5	- 1.5	8.7
1969	2.4	- 1.5	- .3	7.3	13.1	15.6	18.7	17.1	13.9	11.1	5.9	- 4.2	8.3
1970	- 2.8	- .7	2.0	5.7	12.3	17.4	16.4	16.8	13.3	9.5	7.1	1.4	8.2
MEAN	- .3	.7	3.1	8.2	12.1	16.2	16.6	16.2	13.9	10.0	4.7	.0	8.5
CLINO	.1	.5	3.6	8.1	12.6	15.8	17.4	17.0	13.8	9.1	5.1	1.8	8.7

EXHIBIT 122

PRECIPITATION MM													
YEAR	JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	JUL	AUG	SEP	OCT	NOV	DEC	TOTAL
1961	72.4	59.3	52.7	95.9	105.2	38.6	70.0	93.4	34.7	35.4	75.3	82.0	814.9
1962	49.7	46.8	39.0	50.7	57.8	33.9	120.6	50.5	39.0	11.4	16.7	67.1	583.2
1963	11.4	12.4	33.8	29.4	34.6	44.8	45.4	94.4	34.6	34.4	80.1	11.4	466.7
1964	17.5	35.4	21.5	46.3	52.0	43.9	32.8	73.9	45.2	28.8	40.6	31.9	469.8
1965	85.9	24.9	32.7	111.2	89.2	50.1	107.7	75.7	37.5	32.4	50.9	71.3	769.5
1966	40.9	79.0	45.7	70.3	77.9	75.8	79.4	56.7	20.1	34.0	62.0	95.7	737.5
1967	48.8	31.0	59.1	45.4	101.7	72.7	53.6	97.7	104.8	41.7	69.7	70.7	796.9
1968	66.3	16.4	48.4	10.6	78.4	66.1	76.0	59.3	84.2	60.8	20.4	15.2	602.1
1969	54.5	30.8	32.5	86.1	78.1	105.9	30.8	70.1	6.5	21.5	61.0	24.2	602.0
1970	35.4	91.0	64.3	75.4	35.9	50.3	76.1	91.0	67.0	80.5	79.1	32.4	778.4
MEAN	48.3	42.7	43.0	62.1	71.1	58.2	69.2	76.3	47.4	38.1	55.6	50.2	662.1
CLINO	48	46	38	48	52	64	84	73	54	56	52	46	661

PART IV
SPECIAL PUBLICATIONS

IV

This report presents an updated set of charts of time-averaged circulation in the middle and upper troposphere over the tropics. The analyses, on Mercator projection charts, cover the globe from 48°N to 48°S latitude, and are based upon the period January 1968 through August 1972, using rawinsonde observations and cloud motions observed by geostationary satellites.

Interhemispheric flow and variations in the vertical wind structure were examined. The zonal (u) and meridional (v) wind components, speeds, and standard deviations of these variables, as well as steadiness factor and stream function, are analyzed for the 700-, 500-, 300-, 250-, and 200-mb levels. Time-averages for the 54-month record are computed for monthly, seasonal, and the annual periods.

This report is available from the Superintendent of Documents, U.S. Government Printing Office, Washington, DC 20402 (Stock No. 003-017-00375-2).

Additional upper air atlas type publications prepared during the past 20 years but no longer in print are:

a. Upper Wind Statistics Charts of the Northern Hemisphere

Volume I, 850-, 700-, and 500-millibar levels (August 1959) NAVAER 50-1C-535.

Volume II, 300-, 200-, and 100-millibar levels (August 1959) NAVAER 50-1C-535.

Volume III, 50-millibar level (March 1962) NAVWEPS 50-1C-535.

b. Climate of the Upper Air, Southern Hemisphere

(1) Volume I, Temperature, Dew Point, and Heights (September 1969) NAVAIR 50-1C-55.

(2) Volume II, Zonal Geostrophic Winds (May 1971) NAVAIR 50-1C-56.

(3) Volume III, Vector Mean Geostrophic Winds (May 1971) NAVAIR 50-1C-57.

(4) Volume IV, Selected Meridional Cross Sections (June 1971) NAVAIR 50-1C-58.

c. Components of the 1,000 Millibar Winds of the Northern Hemisphere (September 1966) NAVAIR 50-1C-51.

d. Selected Level, Heights, Temperatures, and Dew Points of the Northern Hemisphere (January 1970) NAVAIR 50-1C-52.

e. Selected Meridional Cross Sections of Heights, Temperatures, and Dew Points of the Northern Hemisphere (June 1971) NAVAIR 50-1C-59.

CEILING-VISIBILITY CLIMATOLOGICAL STUDY AND SYSTEMS ENHANCEMENT FACTORS

This 138 page publication was prepared for the Federal Aviation Administration (FAA) in 1975. The climatological data tables, based upon 24-hourly observations per day, present the seasonal and diurnal variability of various ceiling-visibility conditions and System Enhancement Factors for 271 airfields in the United States and Puerto Rico (Exhibit 123). The System Enhancement Factors are estimates of the percentage of time that instrument systems will be of assistance to aircraft on an instrument approach. The normal expectation is that: (a) VOR (Very-High-Frequency Omnidirectional Range) approaches permit landings to minimum ceiling/visibility conditions of 400 feet and/or one mile; (b) Category I - ILS (Instrument Landing Systems (with approach light) permits ceiling-visibility minima of 200 feet and/or one-half mile; and (c) Category II - ILS permits ceiling-visibility minima of 100 feet and/or 1/4 mile.

Copies of this publication may be purchased from the National Technical Information Service, U.S. Department of Commerce, 5285 Port Royal Road, Springfield, Virginia 22161.

EXHIBIT 123

STATION#14734 NEWARK, NEW JERSEY

PERIOD OF RECORD 1/48-12/66

HOUR GROUP	NO.OF OBS	CEILING-VISIBILITY CATEGORIES (%)						SYSTEM ENHANCEMENT FACTORS (%)			
		(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	VOR	CAT1	CAT2	MIN*
JAN ALL	14136	80.1	19.9	14.7	3.1	0.9	1.1	74.1	15.6	4.6	5.7
FEB "	12888	80.1	19.9	15.1	3.3	0.6	0.9	75.9	16.5	3.2	4.4
MAR "	14136	82.8	17.2	13.9	2.5	0.4	0.3	80.9	14.8	2.5	1.9
APR "	13678	83.8	16.2	14.0	1.4	0.3	0.5	86.3	8.8	1.9	2.9
MAY "	14135	83.0	17.0	14.4	1.9	0.4	0.3	84.5	11.4	2.4	1.7
JUN "	13680	85.2	14.8	13.0	1.3	0.2	0.2	87.8	9.0	1.7	1.5
JUL "	14136	88.1	11.9	11.0	0.8	0.2	0.0	92.2	6.4	1.3	0.1
AUG "	14136	84.2	15.8	14.8	0.9	0.0	0.1	93.1	5.8	0.2	0.8
SEP "	13668	84.4	15.6	14.1	1.2	0.2	0.1	90.4	7.8	1.0	0.8
OCT "	14136	84.0	16.0	13.4	1.6	0.3	0.6	83.9	10.2	2.0	3.9
NOV "	13680	82.9	17.1	14.2	2.1	0.4	0.5	83.0	12.1	2.2	2.7
DEC "	14135	79.8	20.2	15.7	3.0	0.6	0.8	77.7	15.1	3.0	4.2
ANN 07-13	48573	78.5	21.5	17.9	2.8	0.5	0.4	82.9	12.9	2.3	1.9
14-21	55520	88.4	11.6	9.7	1.4	0.3	0.2	83.3	12.4	2.6	1.8
22-06	62451	82.3	17.7	14.9	1.7	0.4	0.7	84.1	9.7	2.1	4.1
ALL	166544	83.2	16.8	14.0	1.9	0.4	0.5	83.5	11.5	2.3	2.7

CEILING VISIBILITY CONDITIONS (% OF TOTAL OBSERVATIONS)

SYSTEMS ENHANCEMENT FACTORS
(CEILING VISIBILITY CONDITIONS)

(1) \geq 1500 FEET AND 3 MILES

(2) $<$ 1500 FEET AND/OR 3 MILES

VOR=FREQ (3)/FREQ(2)

(3) $<$ 1500 FEET AND/OR 3 MILES, BUT \geq 400 FEET AND 1 MILE

CAT1 ILS=FREQ(4)/FREQ(2)

(4) $<$ 400 FEET AND/OR 1 MILE, BUT \geq 200 FEET AND 1/2 MILE

CAT2 ILS=FREQ(5)/FREQ(2)

(5) $<$ 200 FEET AND/OR 1/2 MILE, BUT \geq 100 FEET AND 1/4 MILE

*BELOW MINIMUMS=FREQ(6)/FREQ(2)

(6) $<$ 100 FEET AND/OR 1/4 MILE

This publication updates similar data that appeared in CLIMATE AND MAN, the 1941 Yearbook of Agriculture. Published in 1969, it contains brief discussions of the principal features of the climate of all the continents. Worldwide temperatures and precipitation are illustrated by maps. Monthly and annual temperatures and precipitation, including extreme temperatures, are presented in tabular form for approximately 800 stations throughout the world (Exhibit 124). Data are provided for at least one location in each country throughout the world whenever possible. Cities in the larger countries such as Canada, the Soviet Union and the United States were selected to provide as complete a geographical coverage as possible.

EXHIBIT 124

TEMPERATURE AND PRECIPITATION DATA FOR REPRESENTATIVE WORLD-WIDE STATIONS

COUNTRY AND STATION	LENGTH OF RECORD	TEMPERATURE										LENGTH OF RECORD	AVERAGE PRECIPITATION												YEAR	
		AVERAGE DAILY																								
		JANUARY		APRIL		JULY		OCTOBER		EXTREME			JANUARY	FEBRUARY	MARCH	APRIL	MAY	JUNE	JULY	AUGUST	SEPTEMBER	OCTOBER	NOVEMBER	DECEMBER		
		MAXIMUM	MINIMUM	MAXIMUM	MINIMUM	MAXIMUM	MINIMUM	MAXIMUM	MINIMUM	MAXIMUM	MINIMUM		IN.	IN.	IN.	IN.	IN.	IN.	IN.	IN.	IN.	IN.	IN.	IN.		
		°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F		IN.	IN.	IN.	IN.	IN.	IN.	IN.	IN.	IN.	IN.	IN.	IN.		
SOUTH AMERICA																										
Argentina:																										
Bahia Blanca	33	88	62	71	51	57	39	71	48	109	18	46	1.7	2.2	2.5	2.3	1.2	0.9	1.0	1.0	1.6	2.2	2.1	1.9	20.6	
Buenos Aires	23	85	63	72	53	57	42	69	50	104	22	70	3.1	2.8	4.3	3.5	3.0	2.4	2.2	2.4	3.1	3.4	3.3	3.9	37.4	
Cipolletti	9	89	56	72	40	55	29	72	43	107	9	24	0.4	0.4	0.7	0.4	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.6	0.9	0.5	0.5	6.4	
Corrientes	39	93	71	81	63	71	53	82	60	112	30	40	4.7	4.5	5.3	5.6	3.3	1.9	1.7	1.5	2.8	4.7	5.2	5.2	46.4	
La Quiaca	23	70	41	69	32	60	16	71	32	95	0	25	3.5	2.6	1.8	0.3	*	0.0	*	*	0.1	0.3	1.0	2.7	12.3	
Mendoza	23	90	60	73	47	59	35	76	50	109	15	46	0.9	1.2	1.1	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.7	0.7	0.7	7.5	
Parana	12	91	67	77	58	62	45	75	54	113	21	23	3.1	3.1	3.9	4.9	2.6	1.2	1.2	1.6	2.4	2.8	3.7	4.5	35.0	
Puerto Madryn	50	81	57	70	46	55	36	68	45	104	10	50	0.4	0.6	0.7	0.5	0.9	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.6	0.7	0.4	0.6	7.0	
Santa Cruz	12	70	48	57	39	41	28	58	39	94	1	20	0.6	0.3	0.3	0.6	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.7	5.3	
Santiago del Estero	28	97	69	82	59	70	44	87	59	116	19	20	3.4	3.0	3.0	1.3	0.6	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.5	1.4	2.5	4.1	20.4	
Ushuaia	16	57	41	48	33	39	25	52	35	85	- 6	21	2.0	2.6	1.9	2.1	1.5	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.3	1.6	1.5	1.9	19.9	
Bolivia:																										
Concepcion	5	85	66	86	62	81	54	88	62	101	32	16	7.2	4.7	4.4	1.8	2.0	1.5	1.1	0.9	1.2	2.9	5.0	5.9	38.6	
La Paz	31	63	43	65	40	62	33	66	40	80	26	50	4.5	4.2	2.6	1.3	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.5	1.1	1.6	1.9	3.7	22.6	
Sucre	5	63	48	63	45	61	37	65	46	88	25	52	7.3	4.9	3.7	1.6	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.3	1.0	1.6	2.6	4.3	27.8	
Brazil:																										
Barra do Corda	9	89	71	89	71	92	64	94	72	103	45	9	6.7	8.7	8.0	6.1	2.3	1.0	0.7	0.7	1.0	2.5	3.9	5.7	47.2	
Bela Vista	13	91	67	85	61	77	49	87	61	108	20	20	6.6	4.9	4.4	4.3	5.0	2.8	1.3	1.8	2.9	5.4	5.8	7.0	52.2	
Belem	16	87	72	87	73	88	71	89	71	98	61	20	12.5	14.1	14.1	12.6	10.2	6.7	5.9	4.4	3.5	3.3	2.6	6.1	96.0	
Brasilia	3	80	65	82	62	78	51	82	64	93	46	3	9.0	7.8	4.8	3.4	1.4	*	0.0	*	1.3	4.9	9.7	11.7	54.0	
Conceicao do Araguaia	5	88	70	91	68	95	63	93	68	102	55	5	14.9	12.1	10.8	4.1	1.9	0.4	*	0.5	1.5	6.6	4.9	8.6	66.2	
Corumba	8	94	73	92	73	84	64	93	70	106	33	11	7.3	5.9	5.1	4.6	2.9	1.9	0.3	1.2	2.6	4.0	5.6	7.1	48.5	
Florianopolis	17	83	72	74	64	68	57	73	63	102	32	25	7.6	5.6	6.3	4.1	3.6	3.5	2.2	3.7	4.3	5.1	3.5	4.3	53.1	
Goiás	11	86	63	91	63	89	56	94	63	104	41	11	12.5	9.9	10.2	4.6	0.4	0.3	0.0	0.3	2.3	5.3	9.4	9.5	64.8	
Guarapuava	10	79	61	73	55	66	47	74	53	94	23	5	8.7	5.8	5.4	4.5	4.6	6.5	2.7	3.6	4.6	6.9	6.6	6.1	65.8	
Manaus	11	88	75	87	75	89	75	92	76	101	63	25	9.8	9.1	10.3	8.7	6.7	3.3	2.3	1.5	1.8	4.2	5.6	8.0	71.3	
Natal	18	87	76	86	73	82	69	85	75	100	61	18	1.9	4.8	7.0	9.2	7.1	8.7	7.7	3.8	1.4	0.8	0.7	1.1	54.2	
Parana	19	90	58	90	58	91	48	94	58	105	37	19	11.3	9.3	9.4	4.0	0.5	*	0.1	0.2	1.1	5.0	9.1	12.2	62.3	
Porto Alegre	22	87	67	78	60	66	49	74	57	105	25	22	3.5	3.2	3.9	4.1	4.5	5.1	4.5	5.0	5.2	3.4	3.1	3.5	49.1	
Quixeramobim	9	92	79	86	76	88	74	93	77	100	63	13	0.7	5.0	6.6	5.0	7.0	1.7	0.7	0.6	0.4	0.6	0.7	0.6	29.6	
Recife	27	86	77	85	75	80	71	84	75	94	50	56	2.1	3.3	6.3	8.7	10.5	10.9	10.0	6.0	2.5	1.0	1.0	1.1	63.4	
Rio de Janeiro	38	84	73	80	69	75	63	77	66	102	46	84	4.9	4.8	5.1	4.2	3.1	2.1	1.6	1.7	2.6	3.1	4.1	5.4	42.6	
Salvador (Bahia)	25	86	74	84	74	79	69	83	71	100	50	20	2.6	5.3	6.1	11.2	10.8	9.4	7.2	4.8	3.3	4.0	4.5	5.6	74.8	
Santarem	22	86	73	85	73	87	71	91	73	99	65	22	6.8	10.9	13.2	12.9	11.3	6.9	4.1	1.7	1.5	1.9	2.3	4.1	77.9	
Sao Paulo	44	77	63	73	59	66	53	68	57	100	32	24	8.8	7.8	6.0	2.2	3.0	2.4	1.5	2.1	3.5	4.6	6.0	9.4	57.3	
Sena Madureira	12	92	69	91	68	91	63	93	69	100	41	17	11.2	11.3	10.2	9.4	4.1	2.2	1.1	1.5	4.0	7.0	7.5	11.7	81.2	
Uaupes	15	88	72	88	72	85	70	89	71	100	52	10	10.3	7.7	10.0	10.6	12.0	9.2	8.8	7.2	5.1	6.9	7.2	10.4	105.4	
Uruguaiana	15	91	69	78	59	66	48	77	55	108	27	12	3.6	3.6	5.6	5.1	3.7	4.2	3.2	2.8	3.6	4.1	2.9	4.1	46.6	
Chile:																										
Ancud	30	62	51	57	47	50	42	55	45	82	30	46	3.1	3.7	5.3	7.4	9.9	11.0	10.3	9.4	6.5	4.2	4.7	4.6	80.1	
Antofagasta	22	76	63	70	58	63	51	66	55	86	37	32	0.0	0.0	0.0	*	*	0.1	0.2	0.1	*	0.1	*	0.0	0.5	
Arica	15	78	64	74	60	66	54	69	58	93	39	25	*	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	*	0.0	0.0	*	*	
Cabo Raper	8	58	46	54	44	47	38	51	40	72	28	10	7.8	5.8	7.1	7.7	7.5	7.9	9.5	7.5	5.6	7.0	6.7	7.0	87.1	

This Atlas was published in June 1968. It depicts the climate of the United States in terms of the distribution and variation of constituent climatic elements.

The climatic maps of the United States present in uniform format a series of analyses showing the national distribution of monthly and annual mean, normal and/or extreme values of temperature, precipitation, wind, barometric pressure, relative humidity, dewpoint, sunshine, sky cover, heating-degree days, solar radiation, and evaporation.

The individual analyses were originally prepared as separate sheets. The entire set - a total of 40 large sheets (16" x 21 1/2") containing 271 climatic maps and 15 tables - has been collected and bound into this comprehensive atlas. Individual sheets are still available as separates.

The following analyses or sheets are contained in the atlas:

Normal Daily Maximum, Minimum, Average, Range and Extremes of Temperature (°F), Monthly
Mean Number of Days Maximum Temperature 90°F and Above, Monthly and Annual
Mean Number of Days Minimum Temperature 32°F and Below, Monthly and Annual
Mean Date of Last 32°F Temperature in Spring
Mean Date of First 32°F Temperature in Autumn
Mean Length of Freeze-Free Period (Days)
Mean Length of Period Between Specified Temperature Limits and Freeze Free Period, Annual
Normal Total Heating Degree Days, Monthly and Annual
Normal Total Precipitation (Inches), Monthly and Annual
Mean Total Precipitation (Inches), by State Climatic Division, Monthly and Annual
State Climatic Divisions
Mean Annual Precipitation in Millions of Gallons of Water Per Square Mile by State Climatic Divisions
Mean Annual Precipitation in Millions of Gallons of Water Per Capita by State Climatic Divisions
Mean Total Snowfall (Inches)
Mean Monthly Total Snowfall (Inches), for Selected Stations
Mean Number of Days with 0.01 Inch or More of Precipitation, Monthly and Annual
Mean Dewpoint Temperature (°F), Monthly and Annual
Maximum Persisting 12-Hour 1000-mb Dewpoint Temperature (°F), Monthly and of Record
Mean Relative Humidity (%), Monthly and Annual
Mean Pan and Lake Evaporation
Mean Percentage of Possible Sunshine, Monthly and Annual
Mean Total Hours of Sunshine, Monthly and Annual
* Mean Daily Solar Radiation, Monthly and Annual
Mean Sky Cover, Sunrise to Sunset, Monthly and Annual
Prevailing Direction, Mean Speed (M.P.H.), and Fastest Mile of Wind, Monthly and Annual

Surface Wind Roses, Monthly and Annual; Resultant Surface Winds,
Midseasonal
Normal Sea-Level Pressures, Monthly and Annual

* Data upon which these charts are based are questionable; charts should be used with caution.

This manual was prepared by the Department of Defense primarily to provide military engineers with uniform engineering weather data for worldwide locations. The majority of sites listed are located at military installations. The statistical data are presented in six (6) chapters as follows:

Chapter I - Winter Design Data for Heating, and Summer Design and Criteria Data for Air Conditioning for Sites in the United States; and Chapter II - For Sites Outside the United States (Exhibit 125)

a. Winter Design Data-Heating. Data presented are the dry-bulb temperatures that are equalled or exceeded 99% and 97.5% of the time, on the average, during the months of December, January, and February. Also included are data on the prevailing (Pvlg) wind direction, and the average wind speed that occurs coincidentally with the 97.5% dry-bulb winter design temperature.

b. Degree Days-Heating. Data presented are the mean annual number of degree days, using a base of 65°F, for the period 1965 through 1974, or where available, the 30-year "normal" period, 1941 through 1970 inclusive.

c. Summer Design Data-Air Conditioning. Data presented are the dry-bulb and wet-bulb temperatures (°F) that are equalled or exceeded 1%, 2.5%, and 5% of the time, on the average, during the months of June, July, August, and September. The Mean Coincident Wet-Bulb temperatures (MCWB) listed with the 1%, 2.5%, and 5% dry-bulb summer design temperatures are the averages of those wet-bulb temperatures which occur coincidentally with the respective dry-bulb summer design temperatures. The mean daily range (difference between daily maximum and daily minimum temperature) is the average of all daily dry-bulb temperature ranges for days on which the 2.5% dry-bulb summer design temperature is reached or exceeded. The prevailing (Pvlg) wind direction is the wind direction occurring most frequently with the 2.5% dry-bulb summer design temperature.

d. Summer Criteria Data-Air Conditioning. Data presented are the number of hours, on the average, that the dry-bulb temperatures of 93°F and 80°F and the wet-bulb temperature of 73°F and 67°F are equalled or exceeded during the months of May through October.

Chapter III - Data for Use in Calculating Energy Consumption Estimates for Sites in the United States; and Chapter IV - For Sites Outside the United States (Exhibit 126). The data, based upon 24-hourly observations per day for at least a five year period, are the monthly mean frequencies of dry-bulb temperatures, by 5-degree intervals, for three hour groups and for all hours. The Mean Coincident Wet-Bulb (MCWB) temperature shown is the mean of all the wet-bulb temperatures that were observed coincidentally with the dry-bulb temperatures in that particular 5-degree interval.

Chapter V - Cooling Degree Day Data for Sites in the United States; and Chapter VI - For Sites Outside the United States. The data presented are the mean annual cooling-degree day totals, using a base of 65°F, for the period 1965 through 1974, inclusive, or where available, the 30-year "normal" period 1941-70, inclusive.

EXHIBIT 125

STATE Station					WINTER DESIGN DATA HEATING				DEGREE DAYS	SUMMER DESIGN DATA AIR CONDITIONING								SUMMER CRITERIA DATA AIR COODITING			
		LOCATION			Dry Bulb					Dry Bulb				Wet Bulb				Dry Bulb		Wet Bulb	
										Mean Daily Range				Prvg Wind				≥ 93°F		≥ 80°F		≥ 73°F		≥ 67°F
		Lat	Long	Elev	99%	97.5%	Prvg Wind	Mean Speed		Heating	1% MCWB	2.5% MCWB	Mean Daily Range	Prvg Wind	5% MCWB	1%	2.5%	5%	≥ 93°F	≥ 80°F	≥ 73°F	≥ 67°F
		" "	" "	feet	" "	" "	dir	knots	annual	" "	" "	" "	dir	" "	" "	" "	hrs	hrs	hrs	hrs	
ALABAMA		N	W																		
Alabama Ordnance Works		33 20	86 21	430	19	23	SW	5	2806	97 77	94 76	25 SW	92 76	79 78	78	140	1251	1145	2620		
Anniston Army Depot		33 37	85 58	765	18	22	SW	5	2806	97 77	94 76	25 SW	92 76	79 78	78	140	1251	1145	2620		
Birmingham MAP		33 34	86 45	620	17	21	NNW	8	2844	96 74	94 75	23 WNW	92 74	78 77	76	116	1380	1033	2696		
Brookley AFB/Mobile		30 38	88 04	26	26	29	N	8	1750	94 77	92 78	18 S	90 77	81 80	79	61	1697	2249	3505		
Craig AFB/Selma		32 20	86 59	166	22	26	NNW	7	2155	97 78	95 77	21 WNW	93 77	81 80	79	196	1657	1821	3229		

EXHIBIT 126

LANGLEY AFB/HAMPTON VIRGINIA

LAT 37 05N LONG 76 21W ELEV 10 FT

MEAN FREQUENCY OF OCCURRENCE OF DRY BULB TEMPERATURE (DEGREES F) WITH MEAN COINCIDENT WET BULB TEMPERATURE (DEGREES F) FOR EACH DRY BULB TEMPERATURE RANGE

Temperature Range	MAY					JUNE					JULY					AUGUST					SEPTEMBER					OCTOBER							
	Obsn Hour Cp			Total Obsn	R C W B	Obsn Hour Cp			Total Obsn	R C W B	Obsn Hour Cp			Total Obsn	R C W B	Obsn Hour Cp			Total Obsn	R C W B	Obsn Hour Cp			Total Obsn	R C W B	Obsn Hour Cp			Total Obsn	R C W B			
	01	09	17			01	09	17			01	09	17			01	09	17			01	09	17			01	09	17					
	to	to	to			to	to	to			to	to	to			to	to	to			to	to	to			to	to	to			to	to	to
95/99		0		0	76		2	0	2	78		3	0	3	78		2	0	2	79		3	0	3	77		2	0	2	73			
90/94		2	0	2	74		15	3	18	77		23	4	27	77		17	3	20	78													
85/89		13	3	16	71		1	39	15	55	75		0	56	19	75	76		0	49	14	63	76										
80/84	0	32	10	42	69		5	55	33	93	73		12	81	52	145	74		11	83	44	138	74		1	49	17	67	73		2	73	
																															7	71	
75/79	3	40	25	68	67		33	58	52	143	70		92	62	93	247	72		82	65	94	241	72										
70/74	30	49	44	123	65		87	45	70	202	68		101	21	66	188	69		97	28	69	194	69		28	65	51	144	71		2	28	
65/69	57	46	50	153	61		64	19	45	128	63		33	2	13	48	65		41	4	19	64	64		71	52	66	189	68		12	69	
60/64	57	41	53	151	57		32	7	18	57	59		8	0	2	10	60		12	0	4	16	60		58	30	54	142	63		35	62	
55/59	51	18	39	108	53		13	1	3	17	55		2		0	2	56		4		1	5	55		45	15	33	93	58		59	58	
																															44	52	
50/54	33	6	19	58	49		3		1	4	50								1		0	1	51		9		4	13	50		40	48	
45/49	11	1	4	16	45		1		0	1	46														2		1	3	46		31	44	
40/44	5		1	6	40		0			0	43														0			0	43		16	39	
35/39	1		0	1	36																									9	35		11
30/34																														1	0	1	30
25/29																														0		0	26

The publications in this series provide climatological data for selected stations with long records that are located in distinctly nonurban environments.

Each publication contains a narrative summary on the history of the station and pertinent topographic maps of the surrounding area. Tabular data presented are as serially complete as possible and include sequential tables of monthly and annual mean temperature, mean maximum temperature, mean minimum temperature, highest temperature, lowest temperature, total precipitation, and total snowfall; seasonal values of mean temperature, total precipitation, and total snowfall with supplemental graphs; and dates of last freeze (temperature 32 degrees Fahrenheit or less) in spring and first freeze in fall. Some publications may include summaries of quasi-climatological data that are unique to the particular area, e.g., dates of lake surface freezing and ice disappearance.

Publications available in this series as of August 1979 are:

1. A Long Record of Weather Observations at Cooperstown, New York, 1854-1977.
2. Ninety-one Years of Weather Records at Yellowstone National Park, Wyoming, 1887-1977.

INPUT DATA FOR SOLAR SYSTEMS

This special report was prepared in 1978 by the National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration, Environmental Data and Information Service, National Climatic Center for the U.S. Department of Energy, Division of Solar Technology. The tables (Exhibit 127) presented in this report are by-products of efforts to provide taped meteorological and solar radiation data as inputs to requester's energy design and performance programs. Tabular values are climatological means for 248 U.S. stations.

The monthly and annual normals of maximum, minimum, and average temperatures, and of heating- and cooling-degree days, were extracted from CLIMATOGRAPHY OF THE UNITED STATES NO. 81 (BY STATE) and the 1977 issues of LOCAL CLIMATOLOGICAL DATA, ANNUAL SUMMARY WITH COMPARATIVE DATA. Zeros that appear for all values in a normals column indicate that the 1941 through 1970 period normals were not available for the station. A total of 43 stations have at least two normals columns filled with zeros and 16 have no normals data at all.

Average daily values of total hemispheric (global) solar radiation on a horizontal surface were based on corrected (rehabilitated) hourly measurements for 26 stations and derived values from the corrected measurements for the remaining 222 stations. The 26 rehabilitated data stations are identified. Most of the average values are based on a 24-25 year period. SOLMET MANUALS VOLUME 1 USER'S MANUAL and VOLUME 2 - FINAL REPORT list the exact period as well as providing information on the rehabilitation of hourly solar radiation data. Average daily values for 14 stations were computed from a composite period of record where the station occupied two different nearby locations. For all cases, tables list the station name, number, and coordinates of the last location.

EXHIBIT 127

STATION: CHARLOTTE					STATE: NC			

STATION NUMBER: 13881		LATITUDE: 3513N		LONGITUDE: 8056W		ELEVATION: 234		

NORMAL TEMPERATURE (DEG F)*				NORMAL DEGREE DAYS*		TOTAL HEMISPHERIC MEAN DAILY SOLAR RADIATION#		
DAILY		DAILY		BASE 65 DEG F				
MONTH	MAXIMUM	MINIMUM	MONTHLY	HEATING	COOLING	BTU/FT2	KJ/M2	LANGLEYS
JAN	52.1	32.1	42.1	710	0	719.0	8160.0	195.0
FEB	54.9	33.1	44.0	588	0	971.0	11020.0	263.4
MAR	62.2	39.0	50.6	461	15	1317.5	14952.0	357.4
APR	72.7	48.9	60.8	145	19	1695.0	19236.0	459.8
MAY	80.2	57.4	68.8	34	152	1855.6	21059.0	503.3
JUN	86.4	65.3	75.9	0	327	1921.1	21802.0	521.1
JUL	88.3	68.7	78.5	0	419	1830.9	20779.0	496.6
AUG	87.4	67.9	77.7	0	394	1695.0	19236.0	459.8
SEP	82.0	61.9	72.0	10	220	1415.6	16065.0	384.0
OCT	73.1	50.3	61.7	152	50	1173.4	13317.0	318.3
NOV	62.4	39.6	51.0	420	0	865.5	9823.0	234.8
DEC	52.5	32.4	42.5	698	0	672.4	7631.0	182.4
ANN	71.2	49.7	60.5	3218	1596	1344.4	15257.0	364.7

* BASED ON 1941-1970 PERIOD

AS NOTED IN SOLMET VOLUME 1

NOAA ATLAS 2, PRECIPITATION-FREQUENCY ATLAS
OF THE WESTERN UNITED STATES

This atlas, published in looseleaf form in 1973, contains eleven volumes, one volume for each of the western states. All maps are prepared on the same 1:2,000,000 scale. It is based upon all of the previous work on precipitation-frequency studies and presents the precipitation-frequency regime in more detail and with greater accuracy. This atlas supersedes the information for the western states contained in Weather Bureau Technical Paper No. 40 that was published in 1961.

Each volume is organized in three parts as follows:

1. The first part discusses the historical background, procedures, and methods used in preparing the maps and how to interpret them.

2. The second part discusses ideas that are applicable only to the particular state considered in the volume. Included in this part are methods (nomograms and equations) useful for estimating precipitation-frequency values for durations other than 6 or 24 hours, e.g., 5-, 10-, 15-, and 30-minutes or 1-, 2-, 3-, and 12- hours.

3. The third part contains maps for the 6- and 24-hour durations for return periods of 2-, 5-, 10-, 25-, 50-, and 100-years.

Copies of this atlas are available from the Superintendent of Documents, Government Printing Office, Washington, DC 20402. The volume number and GPO Stock Number for each state are shown below:

<u>Volume No.</u>	<u>State</u>	<u>GPO Stock No.</u>	<u>Volume No.</u>	<u>State</u>	<u>GPO Stock No.</u>
I	Montana	0317-00155	VII	Nevada	0317-00161
II	Wyoming	0317-00156	VIII	Arizona	0317-00162
III	Colorado	0317-00157	IX	Washington	0317-00163
IV	New Mexico	0317-00158	X	Oregon	0317-00164
V	Idaho	0317-00159	XI	California	0317-00165
VI	Utah	0317-00160			

NOAA TECHNICAL MEMORANDUM NWS HYDRO-35; 5- to 60-MINUTE
PRECIPITATION FREQUENCY FOR THE EASTERN AND CENTRAL UNITED STATES

This report, published in June 1977, was in 1979 the latest in the precipitation-frequency literature for the United States that began in the 1930's when David L. Yarnell (1935) first published generalized precipitation-frequency maps for durations of 5 minutes to 24 hours at return periods of 2- to 100-years.

Since 1961, the U.S. Weather Bureau Technical Paper Number 40 (Hershfield 1961) has been the standard for precipitation-frequency values for durations from 5 minutes to 24 hours. For durations of less than 1 hour, the Technical Paper Number 40 values are derived by using nationwide, return-period independent ratios of shorter duration values to 1-hour values. While these average ratios are valid in many specific sections of the country, they do have observed, describable geographic patterns; they also vary with return-period.

The present publication analyzes the above variations and derives new 5- to 60-minute precipitation frequency for the 37 states, North Dakota to Texas and eastward. Precipitation-frequency values for durations of 5-, 15-, and 60-minutes at return periods of 2- and 100-years are presented in map form for the 37 states from North Dakota to Texas and eastward. Equations are given to derive 10- and 30-minute values from the maps. Equations are also given to compute values for selected return periods between 2- and 100-years.

This report supersedes U.S. Weather Bureau Technical Paper Number 40 for the Central and Eastern United States for the computation of precipitation-frequency for time period values of one hour or less.

This report is available from the National Technical Information Service (NTIS), U.S. Department of Commerce, 5285 Port Royal Road, Springfield, VA 22161; the NTIS order number is PB 272 112/AS.

SELECTED CLIMATIC MAPS OF THE UNITED STATES

This special publication is a collection of 8" x 10 1/2" charts which are reprints of selected 16" x 21 1/2" sheets from the CLIMATIC ATLAS OF THE UNITED STATES. The maps included in this publication present isopleths of the following:

Normal Daily Maximum Temperature (°F), January
Normal Daily Minimum Temperature (°F), January
Normal Daily Maximum Temperature (°F), July
Normal Daily Minimum Temperature (°F), July
Mean Annual Number of Days Maximum Temperature 90°F and Above,
Except 70°F and Above in Alaska
Mean Annual Number of Days Minimum Temperature 32°F and Below
Mean Annual Total Heating Degree Days (Base 65°F)
Mean Annual Total Cooling Degree Days (Base 65°F)
Mean Date of Last 32°F Temperature in Spring
Mean Date of First 32°F Temperature in Autumn
Mean Length of Freeze-Free Period (Days)
Normal Annual Total Precipitation (Inches)
Normal Monthly Total Precipitation (Inches) Western United
States--For Selected Stations
Normal Monthly Total Precipitation (Inches) Eastern United
States--For Selected Stations
Mean Annual Number of Days with 0.01 Inch or More of Precipitation
Mean Annual Number of Days with Thunderstorms
Mean Annual Total Snowfall (Inches)
Mean Relative Humidity (%), January
Mean Relative Humidity (%), July
Mean Annual Relative Humidity (%)
Mean Monthly Percentage of Possible Sunshine, January
Mean Monthly Percentage of Possible Sunshine, July
Mean Annual Percentage of Possible Sunshine
Mean Annual Total Hours of Sunshine
* Mean Daily Solar Radiation (Langleys), January
* Mean Daily Solar Radiation (Langleys), July
Surface Wind Roses, January
Surface Wind Roses, July
Surface Wind Roses, Annual

* Data upon which these charts are based are questionable; charts should be used with caution.

STATE, REGIONAL, AND NATIONAL MONTHLY AND ANNUAL TEMPERATURES
WEIGHTED BY AREA (JANUARY 1931 - DECEMBER 1977)

STATE, REGIONAL, AND NATIONAL MONTHLY AND ANNUAL TOTAL PRECIPITATION
WEIGHTED BY AREA (JANUARY 1931 - DECEMBER 1977)

STATE, REGIONAL, AND NATIONAL MONTHLY AND SEASONAL HEATING DEGREE
DAYS WEIGHTED BY POPULATION (JULY 1931 - JUNE 1978)

STATE, REGIONAL, AND NATIONAL MONTHLY AND SEASONAL COOLING DEGREE
DAYS WEIGHTED BY POPULATION (JANUARY 1931 - DECEMBER 1977)

These four publications, all issued in the same general format, are based upon data from the 48 conterminous States; the District of Columbia is treated as a part of Maryland. They present serially complete sequential tables of the monthly and annual values.

The State temperature and precipitation data were derived from the monthly climatological division averages for that State, weighted by the proportion of the area of that division to the total area of the State. The boundaries of the divisions are drawn to represent, as nearly as possible, homogeneous climatic regimes. The number of divisions in a State varies from as few as one in Rhode Island to as many as 10 in seven States. Regional data are presented for each of the nine regions defined by the Bureau of the Census; the values are derived from the State data, weighted by the proportion of the area of the State to the total area of the region. The National data were derived from the regional averages, weighted by the proportion of the area of the region to the total area of the 48 conterminous States.

The heating-degree day and cooling-degree day data are calculated using a base temperature of 65°F. The state regional and national values are derived using the same geographic areas as those used for the temperature and precipitation values. The weighting, however, is done by population, based upon the 1970 Census, in the areas rather than by the sizes of the geographic areas. The seasonal totals for heating-degree days are the totals for the months July through June; seasonal totals for cooling-degree days are the totals for the months January through December.

Updated versions of each publication are published periodically - approximately every two years. However, the basic data for heating- and cooling-degree days are compiled for each State on a monthly basis. These monthly compilations include values for the current season to date, data for the previous season, and the accumulated seasonal totals with their departures from normal. The monthly data are not published but copies of these compilations may be secured from the National Climatic Center, Federal Building, Asheville, NC 28801 for the cost of reproduction.

U. S. AIR FORCE CLIMATIC BRIEF

This one page climatological summary, prepared by the U.S. Air Force Air Weather Service, is available for more than 400 Air Force Bases throughout the world. The tables of means and extremes and flying-weather statistics are in the same format as those in the U.S. Navy Station Climatic Summary (Exhibits 128 and 129). The monthly and annual flying-weather percent frequencies are presented by 3-hour groups (00-02, 03-05, . . . , 21-23 LST) and for all hours for four categories that differ somewhat from those in the Navy publication. The flying-weather categories are: (1) ceiling less than 3,000 ft. and/or visibility less than 3 miles; (2) ceiling less than 1,500 ft. and/or visibility less than 3 miles; (3) ceiling less than 1,000 ft. and/or visibility less than 2 miles; and (4) ceiling less than 200 ft. and/or visibility less than 1/2 mile. The CLIMATIC BRIEF does not contain a narrative description of the climate of the area, sequential tables of monthly and annual values of temperature, precipitation, and degree days, or a station location and instrument location history table.

This publication is printed in limited quantity. A list of stations for which it has been prepared and copies of the summaries can be furnished by the National Climatic Center, Federal Building, Asheville, NC 28801 for the cost of reproduction.

U.S. NAVY STATION CLIMATIC SUMMARY

This 4-page climatological summary is published by the U.S. Naval Oceanography Command for U.S. Navy and Marine Corps Air Stations throughout the world. They are revised, updated, and reprinted periodically. The latest issue was printed in 1979 and summarizes the observed meteorological data available at each station through 1977 for 61 stations. Each publication presents a means and extremes table for selected meteorological elements (Exhibit 128); a table of percentage frequencies for selected flying-weather conditions (Exhibit 129); and sequential tables of monthly and annual values of mean temperature, total precipitation, total heating-degree days, and total cooling-degree days (Exhibit 130). Also included in each publication are a narrative description of the climate of the area around the station and a table showing the station location and instrument history.

The stations for which the 1979 series was prepared are listed below. Copies of these publications may be secured from the National Technical Information Service, U.S. Department of Commerce, 5285 Port Royal Road, Springfield, VA 22161.

Adak, Alaska	Lakehurst, New Jersey
Agana, Guam	Lemoore, California
Alameda, California	Mayport, Florida
Andrews Air Force Base, Maryland	McMurdo, Antarctica
Barbers Point, Hawaii	Memphis, Tennessee
Beaufort, South Carolina	Meridian, Mississippi
Bermuda	Midway Island
Brunswick, Maine	Miramar, California
Camp Pendleton, California	Moffett Field, California
Cecil Field, Florida	New Orleans, Louisiana
Charleston, South Carolina	New River, North Carolina
Chase Field, Texas	Norfolk, Virginia
Cherry Point, North Carolina	Oceana, Virginia
China Lake, California	Patuxent River, Maryland
Corpus Christi, Texas	Pensacola, Florida
Cubi Point, Philippines	Point Mugu, California
Dallas, Texas	Quantico, Virginia
Diego Garcia	Roosevelt Roads, Puerto Rico
El Toro, California	Rota, Spain
Fallon, Nevada	San Clemente Island, California
Futenma, Okinawa	San Diego, California
Glenview, Illinois	San Nicolas Island, California
Guantanamo Bay, Cuba	Santa Ana, California
Imperial Beach, California	Souda Bay, Crete
Iwakuni, Japan	South Weymouth, Massachusetts
Jacksonville, Florida	Whidbey Island, Washington
Kadena, Okinawa	Whiting Field, Florida
Kaneohe Bay, Hawaii	Willow Grove, Pennsylvania
Keflavik, Iceland	Yokosuka, Japan
Key West, Florida	Yuma, Arizona
Kingsville, Texas	

TOTAL PRECIPITATION INCHES

Year	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Annual
1943	T	0.07	0.24	0.00	2.13	T	0.02	0.18	T	1.27P	T	1.13	M
1947	T	0.04	0.08	0.03	0.00	0.00	0.03	T	0.00	0.17	2.03	1.05	3.62
1948	T	0.19	0.02	0.04	0.16	0.07	0.00	0.00	T	0.42	0.00	1.05	2.03
1949	M	0.14	0.14	0.03	0.03	T	T	0.03	T	T	0.04	0.41	M
1950	41.1P												
1951	44.9	48.8	56.5	63.7	72.6	80.3	87.8	84.6	80.9	69.2	51.0	43.0	M
1952	41.0	49.6	49.9	62.9	74.6	76.3	87.2	87.2	78.6	70.7	50.5	44.6	64.4
1953	48.7	48.4	34.9	63.5	76.4	80.3	85.0	85.0	77.6	66.7	54.8	43.4	64.3
1954	43.0P	34.3P	52.2	61.9	76.1P	78.6	86.9	86.2	77.6	66.7	53.6	42.6	M
1955	40.4	43.3	54.3	58.6	68.3	79.1	84.8	89.1	79.3	68.2	52.5	47.8	63.8
1956	48.2	45.8	56.0	60.8	71.7	81.3	83.0	82.6	81.2	63.6	51.0	45.2	64.4
1957	41.4	35.4	38.1	62.9	68.3	84.1	86.6	84.7	77.7	62.3	49.9	46.0	64.7
1958	46.9	33.1	51.8	61.8	74.9	79.6	85.8	88.8	79.3	70.1	33.3	46.8	66.1
1959	47.4	47.6	59.9	68.8	70.3	84.2	92.0	88.6	76.1	68.8	54.3	47.5	66.8
1960	42.3	48.7	60.2	64.8	70.7	84.1	88.2	85.1	80.3	66.3	52.3	45.8	65.7
1961	43.9	36.0P	56.0	65.3	69.7	78.3	83.3	83.5	78.8	67.6	51.3	44.9	63.0
1962	42.5	37.6	33.6	37.3	72.1	76.0	84.2	82.9	78.6	68.3	54.9	44.1	64.3
1963	42.5	37.6	33.6	37.3	72.1	76.0	84.2	82.9	78.6	68.3	54.9	44.1	64.3
1964	44.6	48.3	52.9	61.2	67.8	77.3	86.4	85.5	76.4	72.0	M	M	M
1965	M	M	M	M	M	M	M	M	M	M	M	M	M
1966	M	M	M	M	M	M	M	M	M	M	M	M	M
1967	M	M	M	M	M	M	M	M	M	M	M	M	M
1968	M	M	M	M	M	M	M	M	M	M	M	M	M
1969	M	M	M	M	M	M	M	M	M	M	M	M	M
1970	M	M	M	M	M	M	M	M	M	M	M	M	M
1971	M	M	M	M	M	M	M	M	M	M	M	M	M
1972	M	M	M	M	M	M	M	M	M	M	M	M	M

MEAN TEMPERATURE °F

Year	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Annual
1943	43.1	47.8	33.6	62.0	69.5	78.3P	87.8	82.6	76.4	66.4	51.8	43.0	M
1947	43.7	32.3	58.0	63.8	74.4	78.9	83.8	81.7	80.0	64.5	49.6	41.7	64.7
1948	45.7	45.7	48.9	61.5	67.7	79.0	84.7	82.8	77.7	63.7P	30.8	41.0	M
1949	34.9	43.5	52.7	67.1	70.3	82.1	87.2	82.5	78.5	63.3P	58.8	43.3	M
1950	41.1P												
1951	44.9	48.8	56.5	63.7	72.6	80.3	87.8	84.6	80.9	69.2	51.0	43.0	M
1952	41.0	49.6	49.9	62.9	74.6	76.3	87.2	87.2	78.6	70.7	50.5	44.6	64.4
1953	48.7	48.4	34.9	63.5	76.4	80.3	85.0	85.0	77.6	66.7	54.8	43.4	64.3
1954	43.0P	34.3P	52.2	61.9	76.1P	78.6	86.9	86.2	77.6	66.7	53.6	42.6	M
1955	40.4	43.3	54.3	58.6	68.3	79.1	84.8	89.1	79.3	68.2	52.5	47.8	63.8
1956	48.2	45.8	56.0	60.8	71.7	81.3	83.0	82.6	81.2	63.6	51.0	45.2	64.4
1957	41.4	35.4	38.1	62.9	68.3	84.1	86.6	84.7	77.7	62.3	49.9	46.0	64.7
1958	46.9	33.1	51.8	61.8	74.9	79.6	85.8	88.8	79.3	70.1	33.3	46.8	66.1
1959	47.4	47.6	59.9	68.8	70.3	84.2	92.0	88.6	76.1	68.8	54.3	47.5	66.8
1960	42.3	48.7	60.2	64.8	70.7	84.1	88.2	85.1	80.3	66.3	52.3	45.8	65.7
1961	43.9	36.0P	56.0	65.3	69.7	78.3	83.3	83.5	78.8	67.6	51.3	44.9	63.0
1962	42.5	37.6	33.6	37.3	72.1	76.0	84.2	82.9	78.6	68.3	54.9	44.1	64.3
1963	42.5	37.6	33.6	37.3	72.1	76.0	84.2	82.9	78.6	68.3	54.9	44.1	64.3
1964	44.6	48.3	52.9	61.2	67.8	77.3	86.4	85.5	76.4	72.0	M	M	M
1965	M	M	M	M	M	M	M	M	M	M	M	M	M
1966	M	M	M	M	M	M	M	M	M	M	M	M	M
1967	M	M	M	M	M	M	M	M	M	M	M	M	M
1968	M	M	M	M	M	M	M	M	M	M	M	M	M
1969	M	M	M	M	M	M	M	M	M	M	M	M	M
1970	M	M	M	M	M	M	M	M	M	M	M	M	M
1971	M	M	M	M	M	M	M	M	M	M	M	M	M
1972	M	M	M	M	M	M	M	M	M	M	M	M	M

MONTHLY AND SEASONAL DEGREE DAYS

Season	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	Total
44-43										168	18		M
45-46	0	0	3	34	403	683	616	481	333	96	2	0	2691
46-47	0	0	0	133	491	340	660	337	219	114	4	0	2320
47-48	0	0	0	2	44	462	560	361	300	133	62	0	3042
48-49	0	0	14	M	427	745	934	602	380	43	22	0	M
49-50	0	0	0	0	M	185	672	M	347	286	75	47	2
50-51	0	0	0	12	210	M	623	434	271	98	24	0	M
51-52	M	0	0	62	411	663	744	447	471	91	1	0	M
52-53	M	0	0	4	6	434	631	306	464	313	132	103	5
53-34	0	0	0	83	312	671	M	M	399	38	M	8	M
34-53	0	0	0	63	291	593	762	602	337	202	66	3	3009
53-39	0	0	0	0	426	356	528	287	102	21	0	0	2464
39-50	0	0	0	162	426	615	733	288	219	98	31	0	2464
50-58	0	0	0	105	459	619	361	333	410	152	3	0	2636
58-39	0	0	0	43	343	364	347	486	167	6	20	0	2178
39-60	0	0	1	30	316	543	703	472	138	95	19	10	2349
60-61	0	0	0	52	383	396	610	393	278	77	14	1	2404
61-62	0	0	0	129	410	633	623	M	422	30	53	4	M
62-63	0	0	0	18	260	362	696	206	353	247	6	0	2356
63-64	0	0	2	24	303	366	631	478	374	134	93	7	2534

MONTHLY AND SEASONAL DEGREE DAYS

Season	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	Total
64-63	0	0	0	20	M	M	M	M	M	M	M	M	M
63-66	M	M	M	M	M	M	M	M	M	M	M	M	M
66-67	M	M	M	M	M	M	M	M	M	M	M	M	M
67-68	M	M	M	M	M	M	M	M	M	M	M	M	M
68-69	M	M	M	M	M	M	M	M	M	M	M	M	M
69-70	M	M	M	M	M	M	M	M	M	M	M	M	M
70-71	M	M	M	M	M	M	M	M	M	M	M	M	M
71-72	M	M	M	M	M	M	M	M	M	M	M	M	M
72-73	M	M	M	M	M	M	M	M	M	M	M	M	M

The Degree Day total for the month is the sum of the departures of the daily mean temperatures from the base of 65°F.

"M" indicates missing record; "P" denotes partial record, i.e. less than 10 days record missing.

U.S. WEATHER BUREAU TECHNICAL PAPER NUMBER 40, RAINFALL FREQUENCY
ATLAS OF THE UNITED STATES

This publication is intended to be a convenient summary of empirical relationships, working guides, and maps useful in practical problems requiring rainfall-frequency data. It is an outgrowth of several previous U.S. Weather Bureau (now National Weather Service) publications on this subject and contains an expansion and generalization of the ideas and results presented in earlier papers. The atlas is divided into two parts as follows:

1. The first part presents the rainfall analyses. Included are measures of the quality of the various relationships, comparisons with previous work of similar nature, numerical examples, discussions of the limitations of the results, transformation from point to areal frequency, and seasonal variation.

2. The second part presents 49 rainfall frequency maps based on a comprehensive and integrated collection of statistics, related maps, and seasonal variation diagrams. The rainfall frequency maps are for selected durations from 30 minutes to 24 hours and return periods from 1- to 100-years.

This publication is out of print, but paper copies are available from the National Climatic Center. Although published in 1961, the precipitation-frequency data are still valid with the following exceptions:

1. NOAA Atlas 2, Precipitation-Frequency Atlas of the Western United States, supersedes this publication for the 11 western States. Reference page 118 for further information.

2. NOAA Technical Memorandum NWS Hydro-35, Five to Sixty-Minute Precipitation Frequency for the Eastern and Central United States, supersedes this publication for time periods of one hour or less. Reference page 119 for further information.

U.S. WEATHER BUREAU TECHNICAL PAPERS

The U.S. Weather Bureau Technical Paper Series contains 58 numbered papers. The complete series is listed below, with the year of publication for each. Many are out of print; the publications annotated with an asterisk are still available for purchase from the Superintendent of Documents, U.S. Government Printing Office, Washington, DC 20402. All these papers have been filmed. The National Climatic Center can furnish paper or microfilm copy of any publication for the cost of reproduction.

- No. 1. 10-year normals of pressure tendencies and hourly station pressures for the United States. 1943. A supplement was issued in 1945 and titled, Normal 3-hourly pressure changes for the United States at the intermediate synoptic hours.
- No. 2. Maximum recorded United States point rainfall for 5 minutes to 24 hours at 207 First Order Stations. Rev. 1963.
- No. 3. Extreme temperatures in the upper air. 1947.
- No. 4. Topographically adjusted normal isohyetal maps for western Colorado. 1947.
- No. 5. Highest persisting dew points in western United States. 1948.
- No. 6. Upper air average values of temperature, pressure, and relative humidity over the United States and Alaska. 1945.
- No. 7. A report on thunderstorm conditions affecting flight operations. 1948. Reprinted 1949.
- No. 8. The climatic handbook for Washington, DC. 1949.
- No. 9. Temperature at selected stations in the United States, Alaska, Hawaii, and Puerto Rico. 1949.
- *No. 10. Mean precipitable water in the United States. 1949.
- *No. 11. Weekly mean values of daily total solar and sky radiation. 1949. Supplement No. 1, 1955.
- No. 12. Sunshine and cloudiness at selected stations in the United States, Alaska, Hawaii, and Puerto Rico. 1951.
- *No. 13. Mean monthly and annual evaporation data from free water surface for the United States, Alaska, Hawaii, and the West Indies. 1950.
- No. 14. Tables of precipitable water and other factors for a saturated pseudo-adiabatic atmosphere. 1951.
- No. 15. Maximum station precipitation for 1, 2, 3, 6, 12, and 24 hours: Part I: Utah, 1951; Part II: Idaho, 1951; Part III: Florida, 1952; Part IV: Maryland, Delaware, and District of Columbia, 1954; Part V: New Jersey, 1953; Part VI: New England, 1953; Part VII: South Carolina, 1953; Part VIII:

Virginia, 1954; Part IX: Georgia, 1954; Part X: New York, 1954; Part XI: North Carolina, 1955; Part XII: Oregon, 1955; Part XIII: Kentucky, 1955; Part XIV: Louisiana, 1955; Part XV: Alabama, 1955; Part XVI: Pennsylvania, 1956; Part XVII: Mississippi, 1956; Part XVIII: West Virginia, 1956; Part XIX: Tennessee, 1956; Part XX: Indiana, 1956; Part XXI: Illinois, 1958; Part XXII: Ohio, 1958; Part XXIII: California, 1959; Part XXIV: Texas, 1959; Part XXV: Arkansas, 1960; Part XXVI: Oklahoma, 1961.

- No. 16. Maximum 24-hour precipitation in the United States. 1952.
- *No. 17. Kansas-Missouri floods of June-July 1951. 1952.
- No. 18. Measurements of diffuse solar radiation at Blue Hill Observatory. 1952.
- No. 19. Mean number of thunderstorm days in the United States. 1952.
- *No. 20. Tornado occurrences in the United States. Rev. 1960.
- No. 21. Normal weather charts for the Northern Hemisphere. 1952.
- No. 22. Wind patterns over lower Lake Meade. 1953.
- *No. 23. Floods of April 1952-Upper Mississippi, Missouri, Red River of the North. 1954.
- # *No. 24. Rainfall intensities for local drainage design in the United States. For durations of 5 to 240 minutes and 2-, 5-, and 10-year return periods. Part I: West of the 115th meridian. 1953; Part II: Between 105°W and 115°W. 1954.
- # No. 25. Rainfall intensity-duration-frequency curves. For selected stations in the United States, Alaska, Hawaiian Islands, and Puerto Rico. 1955.
- *No. 26. Hurricane rains and floods of August 1955, Carolinas to New England. 1956.
- No. 27. The climate of Matanuska Valley. 1956.
- # No. 28. Rainfall intensities for local drainage design in western United States. For durations of 20 minutes to 24 hours and 1- to 100-year return periods. 1956.
- # *No. 29. Rainfall intensity-frequency regime. Part I: The Ohio Valley, 1957; Part II: Southeastern United States, 1958; Part III: The Middle Atlantic Region, 1958; Part IV: Northeastern United States, 1959; Part V: Great Lakes Region, 1960.
- *No. 30. Tornado deaths in the United States. 1957.
- No. 31. Monthly normal temperatures, precipitation, and degree days. 1956.

- No. 32. Upper air climatology of the United States. Part I: Averages for isobaric surfaces, height, temperature, humidity, and density, 1957; Part II: Extremes and standard deviations of average heights and temperatures, 1958; Part III: Vector winds and shear, 1959.
- *No. 33. Rainfall and floods of April, May, and June 1957 in the South Central United States. 1958.
- *No. 34. Upper wind distribution statistical parameter estimates. 1958.
- *No. 35. Climatology and weather services of the St. Lawrence Seaway and Great Lakes. 1959.
- No. 36. North Atlantic tropical cyclones. 1959.
- *No. 37. Evaporation maps of the United States. 1959.
- No. 38. Generalized estimates of probable maximum precipitation for the United States west of the 105th meridian for areas to 400 square miles and durations to 24 hours. 1960
- No. 39. Verification of the Weather Bureau's 30-day outlook. 1961.
- No. 40. Rainfall frequency atlas of the United States for durations from 30 minutes to 24 hours and return periods for 1 to 100 years. 1961.
- *No. 41. Meridional cross sections, upper winds over the Northern Hemisphere. 1961.
- *No. 42. Generalized estimates of probable maximum precipitation and rainfall-frequency data for Puerto Rico and Virgin Islands. 1961.
- *No. 43. Rainfall-frequency atlas of the Hawaiian Islands for areas to 200 square miles, durations to 24 hours, and return periods from 1 to 100 years. 1962.
- *No. 44. A catalog of 100 FCC-position transosonde flights. 1962.
- *No. 45. Snowmelt floods of March-April 1960, Missouri and Upper Mississippi basins. 1962.
- *No. 46. Atmospheric electric measurement results at Mauna Loa Observatory. 1962.
- *No. 47. Probable maximum precipitation and rainfall-frequency data for Alaska for areas to 400 square miles, durations to 24 hours, and return periods from 1 to 100 years. 1963.
- *No. 48. Characteristics of the hurricane storm surge. 1963.
- *No. 49. Two- to ten-day precipitation for return periods of 2 to 100 years in the contiguous United States. 1964.

- *No. 50. Frequency of maximum water equivalent of March snow cover in North Central United States. 1964.
- *No. 51. Two- to ten-day rainfall for return periods of 2 to 100 years in Hawaiian Islands. 1965.
- *No. 52. Two- to ten-day precipitation for return periods of 2 to 100 years in Alaska. 1965.
- *No. 53. Two- to ten-day rainfall for return periods of 2 to 100 years in Puerto Rico and Virgin Islands. 1965.
- *No. 54. Meteorological summaries pertinent to atmospheric transport and dispersion over southern California. 1965.
- *No. 55. Tropical cyclones of the North Atlantic Ocean. 1965. Tropical Cyclones of the North Atlantic Ocean, 1871-1977. June 1978.
- *No. 56. Interdiurnal variability of pressure and temperature in the conterminous United States. 1966.
- *No. 57. Normal monthly number of days with precipitation of 0.5, 1.0, 2.0, and 4.0 inches or more in the conterminous United States. 1966.
- *No. 58. A catalog of radar-positioned, constant-volume balloon (Tetroon) flights. 1966.

Information contained in these Technical Papers is no longer valid.

WORLDWIDE AIRFIELD SUMMARIES

This summary series presents monthly and annual climatological information for approximately 3,000 airfields and climatic areas throughout the world (Exhibits 131 and 132). The data presented in this series were assembled on magnetic tape by the Environmental Technical Applications Center, Air Weather Service, U.S. Air Force, and from numerous sources including foreign publications. The magnetic tapes were made available to the U.S. Naval Oceanography Command for compilation into book form. The summaries were published from 1970 through 1974 in 12 volumes, 27 parts.

Published volumes in this series may be purchased from the National Technical Information Service (NTIS), U.S. Department of Commerce, 5285 Port Royal Road, Springfield, VA 22161. Listed below are the volume number, title, and NTIS accession number for each publication in this series.

Volume	Name	NTIS Accession Number
Volume I	Southeast Asia (Revised)	AD-706-355
Volume II (Parts 1 & 2)	Middle East	AD-002-162 & AD-002-163
Volume III	Far East	AD-662-426
Volume IV	Canada-Greenland-Iceland	AD-662-424
Volume V	Australia-Antarctica (including South Pacific Is.)	AD-662-648
Volume VI (Parts 1 & 2)	South America	AD-664-828 & AD-664-829
Volume VII	Central America	AD-671-845
Volume VIII	United States of America	
Part 1	West Coast, Western Mtns & Great Basin	AD-688-472
Part 2	Rocky Mtns. and Northwest Basin	AD-689-792
Part 3	Central Plains	AD-693-491
Part 4	Great Lakes	AD-696-971
Part 5	Mississippi Valley	AD-699-917
Part 6	Southeastern Region	AD-701-719
Part 7	East Coast and Appalachian Region	AD-703-606
Part 8	Alaska and Hawaii	AD-704-607
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Part 2	Southern Half	AD-682-915
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Part 2	Low Countries & British Isles	AD-719-908
Part 3	Alps & Southwest Europe	AD-720-708
Part 4	Mediterranean	AD-720-160
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Part 1	Eastern Europe	AD-776-611
Part 2	USSR	AD-776-612
Volume XII	China, North Korea, and Mongolia	
Part 1	China	AD-776-615
Part 2	China, North Korea, and Mongolia	AD-776-616

ROTA, SPAIN

STA NO. 08449	(IN AREA NUMBER 04)	LATITUDE 3639N												LONGITUDE 00621W			ELEVATION(FT) 00088			POR	NO.
PARAMETER DESCRIPTION		JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	JUL	AUG	SEP	OCT	NOV	DEC	ANN	(YRS)	OBS					
ABS MAX TMP (F)		72	77	79	88	96	101	104	106	106	91	79	73	106	11	3928					
MEAN MAX TMP (F)		61	62	65	69	76	79	84	85	81	75	65	60	72	11	3968					
MEAN MIN TMP (F)		46	47	50	53	57	62	66	66	63	58	51	46	55	11	3968					
ABS MIN TMP (F)		31	33	37	42	47	52	51	51	46	41	38	31	31	11	3928					
MEAN NO DYS TMP = OR GTR 90(F)		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.3	2.7	6.1	8.4	3.5	0.1	0.0	0.0	22.1	11	3968					
MEAN NO DYS TMP = OR LES 32(F)		0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.5	11	3968					
MEAN NO DYS TMP = OR LES 0(F)		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	11	3968					
MEAN OEW PT TMP (F)		47	48	49	51	54	59	62	62	61	57	52	47	54	10	90565					
MEAN REL HUM (PCT)		82	80	75	72	66	67	67	66	71	74	81	83	74	11	96343					
MEAN PRESS ALT (FT)		-146	-95	-27	5	6	-17	-16	9	-6	-23	-38	-97	-36	0	-50					
MEAN PRECIP (IN)		2.60	3.43	2.95	1.23	1.43	0.57	0.00	0.05	0.86	3.34	4.39	4.19	25.0	11	3928					
MEAN SNOW FALL (IN)		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	11	3928					
MEAN NO DYS PRCP = OR GTR 0.1 IN		5.9	8.0	5.9	3.6	3.1	1.3	0.0	0.2	1.7	4.6	6.1	6.9	47.3	11	3928					
MEAN NO DYS SNFL = OR GTR 1.5 IN		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	11	3928					
MEAN NO DYS W/DCUR VSBY LES 1/2 MI		0.6	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.3	2.3	11	96342					
MEAN NO DYS TSTMS		1.2	2.2	1.7	1.5	0.9	1.0	0.1	0.2	1.1	2.2	2.5	2.4	17.0	11	3963					
P FREQ WND SPD = OR GTR 17 KTS		3.1	3.8	4.9	1.7	1.7	1.6	1.3	2.1	1.6	2.9	2.8	4.0	2.6	10	87110					
P FREQ WND SPO = OR GTR 28 KTS		0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	10	87110					
P FREQ LES 5000 FT A/D LES 5 MI		29.2	27.0	29.2	18.0	18.8	14.5	9.8	5.1	12.8	16.0	25.1	33.9	20.0	8	58330					
P FREQ LES 1500 FT A/D LES 3 MI																					
FOR 00-02 LST		8.3	6.9	7.1	3.5	5.1	3.3	2.2	1.1	3.1	5.4	7.7	8.3	5.2	8	7294					
03-05 LST		11.4	8.4	11.2	5.2	6.5	4.1	4.7	0.7	5.6	6.6	9.6	8.8	6.9	8	7296					
06-08 LST		10.6	10.4	11.8	6.3	11.7	9.6	9.3	2.3	8.3	7.9	7.5	12.3	9.0	8	7290					
09-11 LST		13.4	11.3	10.9	5.1	8.1	6.3	3.6	3.2	4.8	6.5	9.5	13.7	8.0	8	7290					
12-14 LST		11.4	9.6	10.3	2.7	5.1	2.0	2.0	0.9	2.8	4.2	7.1	10.2	5.7	8	7293					
15-17 LST		9.7	8.1	8.0	3.0	3.5	0.6	0.2	0.2	1.5	4.0	6.0	9.4	4.5	8	7293					
18-20 LST		9.2	8.2	7.1	1.7	2.2	0.9	0.9	0.2	0.6	3.7	8.1	11.9	4.6	8	7299					
21-23 LST		7.4	6.1	5.2	1.7	4.5	1.9	1.4	0.9	1.1	3.8	5.6	8.0	4.0	8	7299					
P FREQ LES 300 FT A/D LES 1 MI																					
FOR 00-02 LST		2.0	2.2	1.2	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	1.2	1.0	0.9	0.8	8	7294					
03-05 LST		3.8	4.0	2.6	0.5	0.9	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.7	1.1	3.2	2.0	1.6	8	7296					
06-08 LST		5.1	4.5	3.4	1.3	1.7	2.2	2.3	0.0	1.3	2.5	2.6	2.9	2.5	8	7290					
09-11 LST		5.1	3.4	1.8	0.3	0.8	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.7	0.9	2.1	2.9	1.6	8	7290					

MORON DE LA FRONTERA, SPAIN
MEAN NUMBER OF DAYS

PARAMETER DESCRIPTION	JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	JUL	AUG	SEP	OCT	NOV	DEC	ANN	PDR (YRS)	NO. DBS
CIG = GTR 1000 FT AND VS8Y = GTR 3 MI	00 LST 29.0 27.5 28.5	26.7 26.0 26.9	30.0 29.1 30.1	29.7 28.9 29.7	30.6 30.5 30.8	30.0 29.7 29.9	31.0 30.8 31.0	31.0 30.9 31.0	30.0 29.9 29.8	30.6 30.3 31.0	29.5 28.4 29.3	28.7 27.8 29.9	356.8 349.8 357.9	10 10 10	3592 3632 3633
CIG =GTR 2000 FT AND VS8Y =GTR 3 MI W/SFC WNO LES 10 KTS	00 LST 23.3 22.2	20.8 20.8 17.6	23.4 22.2 16.7	25.0 26.1 18.5	26.0 26.6 21.4	24.2 27.0 21.1	25.4 28.1 24.2	24.9 29.2 25.4	24.3 27.4 22.8	25.8 26.6 21.1	25.0 24.3 18.6	22.6 22.0 16.7	290.7 302.5 241.5	10 10 10	3592 3632 3633
SFC WNO = GTR 17 KTS AND NO PRECIP.	00 LST 0.3 0.8	0.7 0.3 1.1	0.2 0.3 1.9	0.4 0.1 1.5	0.0 0.2 1.1	0.5 0.0 0.5	0.0 0.0 0.1	0.0 0.1 0.5	0.1 0.3 0.9	0.3 0.0 1.9	0.2 0.3 1.4	0.4 0.6 2.6	3.1 3.0 15.2	10 10 10	3592 3632 3633
SFC WNO 4-10 KTS AND TMP 33-89 OEG F AND NO PRECIP.	00 LST 13.7 11.6	12.0 11.7 12.7	16.4 12.1 12.1	17.0 11.6 16.1	17.6 11.2 17.2	17.7 12.1 16.0	22.0 11.8 12.9	20.1 12.4 11.7	17.4 11.8 14.5	15.6 13.3 15.4	13.7 13.0 15.6	13.5 11.1 12.8	196.7 143.7 169.0	10 10 10	3592 3632 3633
SKY COVER LES 3/10 AND VS8Y = GTR 3 MI	00 LST 12.4 12.4	13.4 12.7 8.1	13.9 11.4 8.2	14.1 10.8 8.0	19.5 15.8 12.8	21.1 16.1 14.1	28.6 26.2 26.1	27.5 24.9 24.0	20.5 16.3 13.7	18.0 15.4 12.1	14.7 12.4 7.7	14.7 14.5 9.8	218.4 188.9 153.6	10 10 10	3592 3631 3633
CIG = GTR 2500 FT AND VS8Y = GTR 3 MI	00 LST 26.9 26.1	24.9 24.1 26.2	28.4 26.7 28.9	28.4 27.4 29.1	29.8 29.3 30.1	29.8 28.5 29.9	30.6 29.4 31.0	30.6 30.3 30.6	29.2 27.8 29.3	29.4 28.8 29.4	28.7 27.2 27.3	27.5 26.0 25.9	344.2 331.6 336.5	10 10 10	3592 3632 3633
CIG = GTR 6000 FT AND VS8Y = GTR 3 MI	00 LST 24.0 21.5	22.0 20.6 22.5	24.4 23.1 21.2	27.1 24.5 22.5	28.4 27.1 24.8	28.8 26.2 25.7	30.6 29.3 30.2	30.5 30.0 31.0	28.6 27.0 28.8	27.3 26.5 25.8	24.8 23.7 23.9	22.9 22.1 21.7	319.4 301.6 295.4	10 10 10	3592 3632 3633
CIG = GTR 10000 FT AND VS6Y = GTR 3 MI	00 LST 22.0 19.6	20.5 18.3 20.2	22.7 20.8 18.9	25.6 23.0 21.1	27.4 25.6 23.7	28.0 25.3 24.1	30.4 29.1 30.1	30.2 29.9 29.9	27.6 25.2 25.5	24.9 21.2 23.2	23.0 21.2 20.5	20.4 20.4 19.4	302.7 282.8 275.0	10 10 10	3592 3632 3633
	18 LST 20.0	19.2	22.4	24.2	27.6	27.3	30.8	30.8	27.4	23.1	19.7	19.4	291.9	10	3591

PART V

DATA CATALOGS AND INDEXES

V

FGGE DATA CATALOGUE

This catalogue, issued in looseleaf form, provides information on the meteorological and oceanographic data collected during the First GARP Global Experiment (FGGE) that have been transferred to World Data Center-A (WDC-A) for Meteorology, and on associated data in the national archives. The purpose of FGGE was to observe the atmosphere over the entire earth and the sea surface in detail for the first time. The build-up and testing period was December 1977 through November 1978; the Global Observation phase was December 1978 through November 1979. Nearly all the data described in this catalogue are on magnetic tape only. The basic catalogue was issued September 1978; Supplements will be issued at three-month intervals as long as appropriate. Copies of this catalogue, including Supplements, may be obtained from the WDC-A for Meteorology at the National Climatic Center, Federal Building, Asheville, NC 28801.

GATE DATA CATALOGUE

This catalogue provides information on the meteorological (surface and upper air) and oceanographic (sub-surface) data transferred to the World Data Center-A (WDC-A) for Meteorology in the United States from the officially designated National Processing Centers and the international Subprogram Data Centers. GATE was the first international experiment of the Global Atmospheric Research Program (GARP). The data described in this catalogue were collected over the tropical Atlantic Ocean and adjacent land areas during the period June 17 through September 23, 1974. The name GATE comes from Global Atmospheric Research Program (GARP) Atlantic Tropical Experiment. This catalogue will be updated and expanded by Supplements as additional data are received. Copies of this catalogue, including Supplements, may be obtained from the WDC-A for Meteorology at the National Climatic Center, Federal Building, Asheville, NC 28801.

GUIDE TO STANDARD WEATHER SUMMARIES AND CLIMATIC SERVICES

This U.S. Naval Oceanography Command publication, NAVAIR 50-1C-534, provides descriptions and examples of 22 selected surface and upper air published and unpublished climatological data summaries and a list of stations throughout the world for which one or more of these summaries are available. The number of years of record upon which each summary is based is shown (Exhibit 133).

This publication is revised and updated periodically. Copies of the latest issue, January 1978, may be purchased from the National Technical Information Service (NTIS), U. S. Department of Commerce, 5285 Port Royal, Springfield, VA 22161. The NTIS Order Number is AD-A047 482.

EXHIBIT 133

NAVAIR 50-1C-534

FOR EXPLANATION AND ILLUSTRATION OF SUMMARIES SEE PAGE 1																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																		
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INDEX OF HISTORICAL SURFACE WEATHER RECORDS FOR (STATE)

This is a series of indexes, planned to be prepared for each State, to present a synthesis of station histories and related information from a variety of published and unpublished sources. Stations included in these indexes are selected on the basis of the existence of recorded data over a period of at least 5 years (not necessarily continuous) during the 1800s. Exceptions are made if the records began after 1895 but are continuous without interruption up to the year of index preparation. The following information is given for each station: name and index number, geographic coordinates (latitude and longitude), period of available record, ground elevation, type of instruments used, time(s) of observation, known sources of published data, and any pertinent remarks that might aid in the interpretation of the recorded data. Also included are station location maps for each decade of the 19th Century, an index of stations with 80 or more years of record, and a listing of stations for which the monthly means of maximum, minimum and average temperatures and monthly total precipitation amounts are available on magnetic tape for the period of record through 1930.

New York was the first state for which this index was published. Similar indexes will be published for additional states as time and funds permit. Copies of existing publications in this series may be obtained from the National Climatic Center, Federal Building, Asheville, NC 28801.

INDEX OF ORIGINAL SURFACE WEATHER RECORDS (Hourly, Synoptic and Autographic)

Indexes have been prepared for each of the 50 states, for the Pacific Islands, and for Puerto Rico and the U. S. Virgin Islands combined (information for the District of Columbia is included in the Maryland index). They present for each State or area a listing of the hourly aviation, synoptic, supplementary airways, and similar observations that are available in manuscript form for each of the 52 States or areas. Information about records similar to the cooperative climatological station's daily observations and those filed by the National Archives is not included in these indexes.

The indexes are presented in four ways: alphabetic by station, by year, by elevation, and by latitude (Exhibits 134, 135, 136, and 137). Information is included about unusual records and autographic charts.

These indexes are updated periodically. Copies of these indexes may be obtained from the National Climatic Center, Federal Building, Asheville, NC 28801.

RECORDS INDEX ALPHABETIC BY STATION NAME

IOWA

IOWA						HOURLY RECORDS BY MONTH												NUMBER OF MONTHS IN YEAR WITH								WBAN NUMBER	
NAME	TYPE	YEAR	LAT.	LONG.	ELEV.	I = 24 OBS PER DAY												SYNOPTIC FORM	MET SUMMARY	BAROGRAMS	THERMOGRAMS	TRIPLE REGISTER	WIND REORDER	HUMIDITY REORDER	RADAR LOGS		
						J	F	M	A	M	J	J	A	S	O	N	D										
AOAIR	A	1929	41 30N	94 39W	1320						3	3	3	3	3	3	3										
	CAA	1930	41 30N	94 39W	1320	3	3	6	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1										
	CAA	1931	41 30N	94 39W	1320	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1										
	CAA	1932	41 30N	94 39W	1320	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1										
	CAA	1933	41 30N	94 39W	1320	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1										
	CAA	1934	41 30N	94 39W	1320	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1										
	CAA	1935	41 30N	94 39W	1320	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1										
	CAA	1936	41 30N	94 39W	1320	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1										
	CAA	1937	41 30N	94 39W	1320	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1										
	CAA	1938	41 30N	94 39W	1320	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1										
	CAA	1939	41 30N	94 39W	1320	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1										
	CAA	1940	41 30N	94 39W	1320	1	1	1	1																		

EXHIBIT 135

RECORDS INDEX ARRANGED BY YEAR

IOWA

IOWA						HOURLY RECORDS BY MONTH												NUMBER OF MONTHS IN YEAR WITH								
						I = 24 OBS PER DAY																				
YEAR	NAME	TYPE	LAT.	LONG.	ELEV.	J	F	M	A	M	J	J	A	S	O	N	D	SYNOPTIC FORM	MET. SUMMARY	BAROGRAMS	THERMOGRAMS	TRIPLE REGISTER	WIND RECORDED	HUMIDITY RECORDED	RADAR LOGS	WBAN NUMBER
1932	GRAND MOUND	A	41 48N	90 40W	670	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3									
	HAWARDEN	A	42 59N	96 28W	1174	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3									
	KEOKUK	WBO	40 24N	91 24W	616														12	12	12	12			04	
	SNOW	A	42 02N	96 06W	1051	3	3						3	3	3	3	3									14984
	SIOUX CITY	WBO	42 30N	96 24W	1138														12	12	12	12				14987
1933	ADAIR	CAA	41 30N	94 39W	1320	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1									
	BURLINGTON	A	40 47N	91 07W	700	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1									
	CHARLES CITY	WBO	43 04N	92 40W	1020														12	12	12	12				14931
	DAVENPORT	WBO	41 31N	90 34W	619														12	12	12	12				14966
	DES MOINES	WBO	41 35N	93 37W	872														12	12	12	12				14932
	DES MOINES	CAA	41 31N	93 38W	969			6	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1									14967
	DUBUQUE	WBO	42 30N	90 40W	649														12	12	12	12				14933
	GRAND MOUND	A	41 48N	90 40W	670	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3									14934

EXHIBIT 136

EXHIBIT 137

BY ELEVATION

BY LATITUDE

IOWA

IOWA

ELEV.	NAME	TYPE	LAT.	LONG.	WBAN NUMBER
546	MUSCATINE	SAWR	41 22N	91 08W	
568	DAVENPORT	COOP	41 31N	90 34W	
570	KEOKUK	COOP	40 24N	91 23W	
574	KEOKUK	COOP	40 24N	91 23W	
606	DAVENPORT	WBO	41 31N	90 34W	14932
611	DAVENPORT	ASC	41 31N	90 35W	14932
614	KEOKUK	ASC	40 24N	91 24W	
614	KEOKUK	WBO	40 24N	91 24W	
616	KEOKUK	WBO	40 24N	91 24W	
618	KEOKUK	ASC	40 24N	91 24W	
619	DAVENPORT	COOP	41 31N	90 34W	14932
619	DAVENPORT	WBO	41 31N	90 34W	14932
621	DAVENPORT	ASC	41 31N	90 35W	14932
621	DAVENPORT	WBO	41 31N	90 35W	14932
649	DUBUQUE	WBO	42 30N	90 40W	14934
649	OTTUMWA	COOP	41 01N	92 28W	
651	DUBUQUE	WBO	42 30N	90 40W	14934
652	DUBUQUE	WBO	42 30N	90 40W	14934
656	IOWA CITY	CAA	41 38N	91 33W	14937
656	IOWA CITY	SAWR	41 38N	91 33W	14937
658	IOWA CITY	SAWR	41 38N	91 34W	14937
661	DAVENPORT	WBO	41 31N	90 34W	14932
670	GRAND MOUND	A	41 48N	90 40W	
670	KEOKUK	SAWR	40 28N	91 26W	14968
680	DUBUQUE	WBO	42 30N	90 40W	14934

LAT.	NAME	TYPE	LONG.	WBAN NUMBER
43 17N	DEBORAH	SAWR	91 45W	
43 13N	SHELDON	SAWR	95 50W	
43 11N	MASON CITY	COOP	93 12W	
43 10N	MASON CITY	CAA	93 20W	14940
43 10N	MASON CITY	FAA	93 20W	14940
43 10N	SPENCER	A	95 12W	14972
43 10N	SPENCER	S	95 12W	14972
43 10N	SPENCER	S	95 09W	14972
43 10N	SPENCER	SA	95 09W	14972
43 10N	SPENCER	SAWR	95 12W	
43 09N	MASON CITY	A	93 17W	14940
43 09N	MASON CITY	CAA	93 17W	14940
43 09N	MASON CITY	FAA	93 20W	14940
43 06N	EMMETSBURG	A	94 41W	
43 04N	CHARLES CITY	WBO	92 40W	14966
42 59N	HAWARDEN	A	96 28W	
42 44N	PACAHONTAS	SAWR	94 38W	
42 33N	FORT DOUGLASS	SAWR	94 11W	
42 33N	WATERLOO	SAWR	92 24W	94910
42 33N	WATERLOO	WBO	92 24W	94910
42 33N	WATERLOO	WBO	92 24W	94910
42 31N	IOWA FALLS	WBO	93 16W	14979
42 30N	DUBUQUE	WBO	90 40W	14934
42 30N	SIOUX CITY	WBO	96 24W	14967
42 29N	SIOUX CITY	WBO	96 23W	14967

INDEX OF SURFACE MARINE CLIMATIC DATA PRODUCTS

This index, revised in April 1979, shows sample formats of data summaries and compilations that have been produced by the National Climatic Center (NCC) utilizing the observational data contained in its Tape Deck-11, Surface Marine Observations. Although this publication does not contain a list of the geographic areas for which the various materials have been prepared, that information can be supplied by NCC when the type of data summary required is determined.

INDEX - SUMMARIZED WIND DATA

This index was published in September 1977 and provides an inventory and descriptions (with examples of format) of all types of wind data summaries that were available from the National Climatic Center as of January 1977. It is presented in two parts. Part I (Exhibit 138) is a Geographical list, alphabetized in State-city order, presenting all the available wind summaries for each station without regard to the type of summary. Part II (Exhibit 139) is a Summary Type list of the stations identified in Part I. The stations in Part II are alphabetized in State-city order. Each entry in Parts I and II shows the station elevation, geographical coordinates (latitude and longitude), and the period of record upon which the summary is based. Copies of this published index may be obtained from the National Climatic Center, Federal Building, Asheville, NC 28801.

INTERNATIONAL FIELD YEAR FOR THE GREAT LAKES (IFYGL) DATA CATALOGUE: UNITED STATES DATA ARCHIVE

IFYGL was a two-nation (United States and Canada) coordinated program of research into the physical, chemical, and biological aspects of Lake Ontario in 1972 and 1973. This 203 page catalogue, issued in September 1978 as NOAA Technical Memorandum EDIS NCC-3, describes the data that are archived by the National Climatic Center. Copies of this catalogue may be obtained from the National Climatic Center, Federal Building, Asheville, NC 28801.

STATE: FLORIDA

CITY	NAME - TYPE	ST	WBAN #	WMO #	LAT	LONG	ELEV	PERIOD OF RECORD	SUMMARY TYPE	SUMM FREQ	TAB# / REMARKS
APPALACHICOLA	WBO	FL	12832	72220	29 44N	084 59W	0010	01 39 - 12 43	ASWR	A	
AVON PARK	AFB	FL	12804	74796	27 28N	081 20W	0020	12 43 - 12 70	A-F	MA	1.2
AVON PARK	AAF	FL	12804	74796	27 39N	081 20W	0021	12 43 - 09 45	ABC	MA	
BARTOW	AAF	FL	12809		27 57N	081 47W	0040	04 44 - 10 45	ABC	MA	
BOCA RATON	AAF	FL	12803		26 22N	080 06W	0005	12 42 - 11 47	AB	MA	
BROOKSVILLE	AAF	FL	12818		28 29N	082 27W	0023	12 43 - 03 44	AB	MA	45
C CANAVERAL AFS	CAPE KENNEDY AFB	FL	12868	74797	28 29N	080 33W	0005	05 50 - 06 57	AB	MA	TCL 5303.24.28
C CANAVERAL AFS	CAPE KENNEDY AFB	FL	12868	74794	28 29N	080 33W	0005	05 50 - 05 61	AB	MS	TCL 6768.3.24
C CANAVERAL AFS	CAPE KENNEDY AFB	FL	12868	74797	28 29N	080 33W	0005	05 50 - 06 57	WNO TAB	M	T1121.40
C CANAVERAL AFS	CAPE KENNEDY AFB	FL	12868	74794	28 29N	080 33W	0005	06 50 - 07 62	ABC	MA	
C CANAVERAL AFS	CAPE KENNEDY AFB	FL	12868	74794	28 29N	080 33W	0005	06 50 - 04 66	A-F	MA	1.2
C CANAVERAL AFS	CAPE KENNEDY AFB	FL	12868	74794	28 29N	080 33W	0005	12 56 - 11 64	WNO TAB	MA	T5389.28
C CANAVERAL AFS	CAPE KENNEDY AFB	FL	12868	74794	28 29N	080 33W	0005	01 57 - 12 62	SMAR	MA	
C KENNEDY AFB	CAPE CANAVERAL AFS	FL	12868	74794	28 29N	080 33W	0005	08 50 - 12 70	A-F	MA	1.2.57
C KENNEDY AFB	CAPE CANAVERAL AFS	FL	12868	74794	28 29N	080 33W	0005	10 56 - 05 64	WNO TAB	M	T5864.28
C KENNEDY AFB	CAPE CANAVERAL AFS	FL	12868	74794	28 29N	080 33W	0005	01 67 - 12 69	WNO TAB	M	T6913.58
CLEWISTON	MUNICIPAL APT	FL	12872		26 40N	081 00W	0007	09 42 - 09 45	ASWR	A	
COCOA	BANANA RIVER NAS	FL	12845	74797	28 15N	080 36W	0011	05 42 - 02 45	SGMAR	MA	
COCOA	BANANA RIVER NAS	FL	12845	74797	28 15N	080 36W	0011	03 45 - 07 47	AB	MA	
COCOA BEACH	PATRICK AFB	FL	12867	74795	28 14N	080 36W	0007	03 45 - 04 55	ABC	MA	
COCOA BEACH	PATRICK AFB	FL	12867	74795	28 14N	080 36W	0007	01 50 - 06 57	AB	MA	TCL 5303.24.28
COCOA BEACH	PATRICK AFB	FL	12867	74795	28 14N	080 36W	0003	02 50 - 12 70	A-F	MA	2
COCOA BEACH	PATRICK AFB	FL	12867	74795	28 14N	080 36W	0007	06 50 - 08 54	WNO TAB	M	T9377.17.59

EXHIBIT 139

SUMMARY TYPE: WNO TAB

CITY	NAME - TYPE	ST	WBAN #	WMO #	LAT	LONG	ELEV	PERIOD OF RECORD	SUMMARY TYPE	SUMM FREQ	TAB# / REMARKS
PAUCAH	BARKLEY APT CAA	KY	03816		37 04N	088 46W	0121	01 50 - 12 54	WNO TAB	M	T9480
PAUCAH	BARKLEY APT FSS	KY	03816		37 04N	088 46W	0121	01 51 - 12 60	WNO TAB	MA	T6669
SHAWNEE	TVA NETWORK	KY			37 09N	088 47W	0108	05 53 - 10 56	WNO TAB	SP	T8135.7
STURGIS	AAF	KY	13816		37 33N	087 58W	0113	10 44 - 09 45	WNO TAB	MA	T6669
ALEXANDRIA	ENGLAND AFB	LA	13934	72246	31 19N	092 33W	0027	01 58 - 12 62	WNO TAB	MA	T13261
BOOTHVILLE		LA	12884	72232	29 20N	089 24W	0001	05 71 - 04 75	WNO TAB	SA	T52037.8
MONROE	SELMAN FIELD CAA	LA	13942		32 31N	092 03W	0028	01 54 - 12 58	WNO TAB	MA	T13221
NEW ORLEANS	MOISANT INL APT WBAS	LA	12916	72231	29 59N	090 15W	0002	07 48 - 12 64	WNO TAB	MA	T13267
NEW ORLEANS	MOISANT INL APT WBAS	LA	12916	72231	29 59N	090 15W	0002	01 55 - 12 64	WNO TAB	MA	T13267
SHREVEPORT	BARKSDALE AFB	LA	13944		32 30N	093 41W	0051	11 50 - 10 60	WNO TAB	MA	TCL 6550.4
SHREVEPORT	MUNICIPAL APT WBAS	LA	13957	72248	32 28N	093 49W	0081	01 70 - 12 74	WNO TAB	SA	T51643
AUBURN	LEWISTON MAP SAWR	ME	94709		44 03N	070 17W	0107	01 56 - 12 58	WNO TAB	MA	T14061.8
AUGUSTA	STATE APT CAA	ME	14605		44 19N	069 48W	0108	01 50 - 12 54	WNO TAB	M	T4581
BANGOR	OWW AFB	ME	14601	72607	44 48N	068 49W	0049	03 48 - 06 60	WNO TAB	MA	TCL 6550.1.4
BAR HARBOR	SAWR	ME	14616		44 27N	068 22W	0024	01 50 - 12 59	WNO TAB	S	T15070.8.79
BRUNSWICK	NAS	ME	14611	74392	43 53N	069 56W	0024	12 51 - 12 59	WNO TAB	MA	T3630.82
BRUNSWICK	NAS	ME	14611	74392	43 53N	069 56W	0024	01 58 - 12 62	WNO TAB	MS	T4662.3.40.83
LIMESTONE	LORING AFB	ME	14623		46 57N	067 53W	0220	08 50 - 09 60	WNO TAB	MA	TCL 6550.4
OLD TOWN	FAA	ME	14622		44 57N	068 40W	0041	01 60 - 12 64	WNO TAB	A	T15070.8
ROCKLAND	MUNICIPAL APT SAWR	ME			44 04N	069 06W	0014	06 54 - 05 59	WNO TAB	A	T10864
RUMFORD		ME	94736	72618	44 32N	070 32W	0196	08 68 - 07 72	WNO TAB	M	T01773.85
BALTIMORE	FRIENDSHIP INL APT WBAS	MD	93721	72406	39 11N	076 40W	0060	08 50 - 07 57	WNO TAB	M	T1394
PATUXENT RIVER	NAS	MD	13721	72404	38 17N	076 25W	0014	01 50 - 12 54	WNO TAB	M	T9171
SALISBURY	WICOMICO COUNTY APT CAA	MD	93720		38 20N	075 30W	0021	01 54 - 12 58	WNO TAB	MA	T6946
BOSTON	LOGAN INL APT WBAS	MA	14739	72509	42 22N	071 01W	0010	01 58 - 12 62	WNO TAB	MS	T4662.3.40.83
BOSTON	LOGAN INL APT WBAS	MA	14739	72509	42 22N	071 02W	0009	01 60 - 12 64	WNO TAB	SA	T52039.3
BOSTON	LOGAN INL APT WBAS	MA	14739	72509	42 22N	071 02W	0009	01 70 - 12 72	WNO TAB	MA	T15734.3
CHICOPPEE FALLS	WESTOVER AFB	MA	14703	74491	42 12N	072 32W	0075	11 50 - 10 60	WNO TAB	MA	TCL 6550.4
FALMOUTH	OTIS AFB	MA	14704		41 39N	070 32W	0042	01 50 - 12 54	WNO TAB	M	T9149
NANTUCKET	WBAS	MA	14756	72506	41 15N	070 04W	0014	01 48 - 06 57	WNO TAB	M	T1121.40
NANTUCKET	WBAS	MA	14756	72506	41 15N	070 04W	0014	07 50 - 08 54	WNO TAB	SP	T9867.33
NEW BEDFORD	SAWR	MA	94726		41 41N	070 57W	0023	08 50 - 08 54	WNO TAB	SP	T9867.90
PROVINCETOWN	RACE POINT LBS CG	MA			42 05N	070 13W	0012	06 72 - 05 73	WNO TAB	M	T1773
ALPENA	PHELPS COLLINS FIELD WBAS	MI	94849	72639	45 04N	083 34W	0210	03 59 - 04 61	WNO TAB	MA	T4220
BATTLE CREEK	KELLOGG APT CAA	MI	14815		42 18N	085 14W	0285	01 49 - 12 54	WNO TAB	SA	T51804.
BATTLE CREEK	KELLOGG APT CAA	MI	14815		42 18N	085 14W	0285	01 49 - 12 54	WNO TAB	A	T10537.76
BATTLE CREEK	KELLOGG APT CAA	MI	14815		42 18N	085 14W	0285	01 49 - 12 54	WNO TAB	SA	T51425.8
ESCANABA	MUNICIPAL APT SAWR	MI	94853	72648	45 44N	087 05W	0181	04 56 - 03 61	WNO TAB	MA	T4220
GLADWIN	MUNICIPAL AIRPORT	MI	14828		43 59N	084 29W	0240	01 50 - 12 54	WNO TAB	MA	T12198
GWINN	KI SAWYER AFB	MI	94836		46 21N	087 24W	0362	10 56 - 08 60	WNO TAB	MA	TCL 6550.4.43

SOLMET, VOLUME 1 - USER'S MANUAL, HOURLY SOLAR RADIATION -
SURFACE METEOROLOGICAL OBSERVATIONS

This User's Manual, revised in August 1978, shows the 26 stations for which the historical (mid-1952 through 1976) recorded hourly solar radiation data have been reviewed and corrected (rehabilitated) to remove known scale, instrument, and calibration problems. All the rehabilitated data are in metric units, the International System of Units (SI), and are available on magnetic tape which also contains the collateral hourly surface meteorological observations in SI units. Volume 1 also contains a list of 222 additional stations for which a file of estimated hourly solar radiation data has been developed for the period 1952 through 1976. This was done using the statistical relationship of hourly solar radiation versus sky-condition and sunshine data at the 26 stations with rehabilitated data. This User's Manual includes a detailed description of the characteristics of the magnetic tape format and coding. Copies of this manual may be secured from the National Climatic Center, Federal Building, Asheville, NC 28801.

SOLMET, VOLUME 2 - FINAL REPORT, HOURLY SOLAR RADIATION -
SURFACE METEOROLOGICAL OBSERVATIONS

This report describes in detail the theoretical considerations and the methods used to develop the solar radiation data files outlined in SOLMET, Volume 1, User's Manual. Copies of this report may be obtained from the National Climatic Center, Federal Building, Asheville, NC 28801.

STAR TABULATIONS MASTER LIST

Compiled as of July 16, 1979, this Master List identifies the stations, alphabetized in State-station order, for which unpublished STAR (STability ARray) tabulations are available from the National Climatic Center. These tabulations are prepared following the methodology developed by air-pollution meteorologists in their attempt to produce information that would be useful in assessing the air-pollution potential at locations for which only surface meteorological data are available. They are based upon the ceiling height, total sky cover, and wind direction and speed reports in the hourly surface airways observations. The tabulations present frequency and percent frequency tables of wind speed versus wind direction for each of up to seven atmospheric stability classes that range from extremely unstable to extremely stable. The tabulations may be prepared on a monthly, seasonal, and annual basis and for the daytime and nighttime hours, or for any combination of these time periods.

This list is maintained current but an updated Master List has not been published. Copies of this published list and information about the availability of tabulations prepared since July 16, 1979 are available from the National Climatic Center, Federal Building, Asheville, NC 28801.

